

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 31 de marzo 2016

| Conceptos                                       | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015    | Enero     | Febrero   | Marzo   |           |          |           |           | Acum.     | I trim.   |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   |           |           |           |         |           |           | I sem.  | II sem.   | III sem. | 31        | IV sem.   |           |           |
| 1.- Factores externos                           | 1,982.1   | 997.9     | 5,598.1   | 5,641.7 | (1,273.1) | (2,147.7) | (461.7) | (167.5)   | (269.3)  | 5.1       | 305.8     | (592.7)   | (4,013.5) |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | (1,433.6) | (3,396.0) | (1,940.6) | (105.3) | (2,339.4) | (2,573.3) | (574.5) | (239.6)   | (321.7)  | 0.0       | 84.8      | (1,051.0) | (5,963.7) |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                  | 3,519.0   | 4,507.3   | 7,642.1   | 5,949.1 | 417.1     | 432.3     | 112.8   | 72.1      | 62.6     | 5.2       | 221.1     | 468.6     | 1,318.0   |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                | (103.3)   | (113.4)   | (103.4)   | (202.2) | (5.0)     | (6.7)     | 0.0     | 0.0       | (10.2)   | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | (10.3)    | (22.0)    |
| 1.4.- Otros                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 654.2     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 654.2     |
| 2.- Factores internos                           | (1,085.6) | 294.5     | (2,562.5) | 517.2   | 359.1     | 1,136.1   | 664.2   | (690.8)   | (428.5)  | (1,278.1) | (1,830.4) | (2,285.7) | (790.4)   |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN              | (537.0)   | (2,177.3) | (399.3)   | (533.4) | 499.8     | (1,329.9) | (281.0) | (182.2)   | 450.6    | 1.1       | (239.1)   | (251.6)   | (1,081.7) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero            | (366.8)   | (468.7)   | (510.9)   | (552.8) | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                          | (106.8)   | (164.7)   | (172.9)   | (179.4) | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                 | (260.0)   | (304.0)   | (338.0)   | (373.4) | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.2.- Sistema bancario                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                  | (39.1)    | (16.3)    | 4.1       | 59.5    | 0.1       | 1.7       | 2.3     | (1.3)     | (2.6)    | 1.1       | 0.9       | (0.6)     | 1.2       |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Producamos                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN                              | (121.4)   | (1,690.1) | 602.9     | 15.7    | (823.0)   | (1,331.6) | (43.2)  | 96.5      | 453.1    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 506.4     | (1,648.2) |
| 2.1.7.- Bonos BCN                               | 106.9     | 164.7     | 172.9     | 179.4   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.10. Depositos a plazo gobierno              | (116.6)   | (166.9)   | (668.3)   | (235.2) | 1,322.7   | 0.0       | (240.0) | (277.4)   | 0.0      | 0.0       | (240.0)   | (757.4)   | 565.3     |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                       | (1,333.6) | 1,643.0   | (3,269.5) | (412.5) | (209.5)   | 2,417.5   | 939.1   | (584.0)   | (878.6)  | (1,273.3) | (1,597.4) | (2,121.0) | 86.9      |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero            | (1,259.2) | 1,724.7   | (2,897.0) | (695.5) | (202.9)   | 2,428.3   | 939.0   | (582.0)   | (878.5)  | (1,270.7) | (1,594.3) | (2,115.9) | 109.5     |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Producamos                        | (0.0)     | 0.2       | 1.8       | (0.0)   | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)     |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                     | (74.0)    | (81.7)    | (335.7)   | 282.9   | (6.3)     | (10.3)    | (0.0)   | (2.1)     | (0.1)    | (1.5)     | (2.2)     | (4.4)     | (21.1)    |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos          | (0.5)     | (0.2)     | (1.1)     | 0.1     | (0.3)     | (0.5)     | 0.1     | 0.1       | 0.0      | (1.1)     | (0.9)     | (0.7)     | (1.4)     |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                    | 792.7     | 796.9     | 1,125.9   | 1,568.2 | 122.7     | 47.5      | 2.0     | 74.5      | 0.5      | (1.7)     | 13.3      | 90.3      | 260.5     |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos             | (7.6)     | 32.0      | (19.6)    | (105.1) | (53.3)    | 1.0       | 4.0     | 0.9       | (1.0)    | (4.2)     | (7.2)     | (3.3)     | (55.6)    |
| 3.- Base monetaria                              | 896.5     | 1,292.4   | 3,035.6   | 6,158.9 | (914.0)   | (1,011.5) | 202.4   | (858.3)   | (697.8)  | (1,273.0) | (1,524.7) | (2,878.4) | (4,803.9) |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                   | 1,814.3   | 1,177.8   | 2,465.5   | 1,900.2 | (917.4)   | (44.5)    | 110.5   | 737.8     | (164.4)  | (179.5)   | (680.8)   | 3.1       | (958.9)   |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN             | (917.8)   | 114.7     | 570.1     | 4,258.6 | 3.5       | (967.0)   | 91.9    | (1,596.1) | (533.4)  | (1,093.5) | (843.8)   | (2,881.5) | (3,845.0) |

1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria  
(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

Memo:

|                       |         |           |         |           |       |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Crédito más depósitos | 1,810.2 | (2,308.3) | 1,851.5 | (4,116.0) | 199.5 | (1,461.3) | (1,030.9) | 2,178.1 | 1,412.0 | 2,364.2 | 2,438.1 | 4,997.4 | 3,735.6 |
| SPNF                  | 892.3   | (2,193.4) | 2,423.5 | 142.7     | 202.9 | (2,428.3) | (939.0)   | 582.0   | 878.5   | 1,270.7 | 1,594.3 | 2,115.9 | (109.5) |
| Sistema bancario      | 917.8   | (114.7)   | (570.1) | (4,258.6) | (3.5) | 967.0     | (91.9)    | 1,596.1 | 533.4   | 1,093.5 | 843.8   | 2,881.5 | 3,845.0 |
| Banco Producamos      | 0.0     | (0.2)     | (1.8)   | 0.0       | 0.0   | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | (0.0)   | (0.0)   | (0.0)   | 0.0     |

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Dirección Política Monetaria