

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 24 de agosto 2016.

| Conceptos                                                                                                   | 2013           | 2014             | 2015           | I semestre       | Julio          | Agosto        |                  |             | III sem.       | Acum.            | III trim.        | Ene-Ago          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                             |                |                  |                |                  |                | I sem.        | II sem.          | 24          |                |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                                                                                | <b>997.9</b>   | <b>5,598.1</b>   | <b>5,641.7</b> | <b>(828.3)</b>   | <b>(617.1)</b> | <b>(41.4)</b> | <b>(464.5)</b>   | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>22.7</b>    | <b>(483.3)</b>   | <b>(1,100.4)</b> | <b>(1,928.7)</b> |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                             | (3,396.0)      | (1,940.6)        | (105.3)        | (4,133.6)        | (1,032.6)      | (129.4)       | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | (129.4)          | (1,161.9)        | (5,295.5)        |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                              | 4,507.3        | 7,642.1          | 5,949.1        | 2,712.4          | 420.6          | 91.4          | (464.2)          | 4.4         | 22.7           | (350.1)          | 70.5             | 2,782.9          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                            | (113.4)        | (103.4)          | (202.2)        | (61.3)           | (5.2)          | (3.5)         | (0.3)            | 0.0         | 0.0            | (3.8)            | (9.0)            | (70.3)           |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                                 | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 654.2            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 654.2            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                                                                                | <b>294.5</b>   | <b>(2,562.5)</b> | <b>517.2</b>   | <b>(2,596.4)</b> | <b>1,879.6</b> | <b>522.4</b>  | <b>(1,438.9)</b> | <b>94.6</b> | <b>(122.4)</b> | <b>(1,038.9)</b> | <b>840.8</b>     | <b>(1,755.6)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                           | (2,177.3)      | (399.3)          | (533.4)        | (3,832.3)        | 1,557.9        | (319.8)       | (804.5)          | (2.5)       | (30.3)         | (1,154.6)        | 403.3            | (3,429.0)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                        | (468.7)        | (510.9)          | (552.8)        | (217.4)          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (217.4)          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                                    | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (96.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (96.3)           |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                                      | (164.7)        | (172.9)          | (179.4)        | (121.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (121.1)          |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                             | (304.0)        | (338.0)          | (373.4)        | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Sistema bancario                                                                                    | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                              | (16.3)         | 4.1              | 59.5           | 1.5              | 4.8            | (6.0)         | 0.1              | (2.5)       | (0.1)          | (6.1)            | (1.3)            | 0.2              |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN                                                                                          | (1,690.1)      | 602.9            | 15.7           | (1,724.7)        | 79.1           | (143.7)       | (719.6)          | 0.0         | (30.2)         | (893.5)          | (814.4)          | (2,539.1)        |
| 2.1.7.- Bonos BCN                                                                                           | 164.7          | 172.9            | 179.4          | 121.1            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 121.1            |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                                | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                                 | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.10. Depósitos a plazo gobierno                                                                          | (166.9)        | (668.3)          | (235.2)        | (2,012.8)        | 1,474.0        | (170.0)       | (85.0)           | 0.0         | 0.0            | (255.0)          | 1,219.0          | (793.8)          |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                                   | 1,643.0        | (3,269.5)        | (412.5)        | 804.4            | 240.4          | 807.3         | (649.3)          | 93.0        | (97.0)         | 61.0             | 301.4            | 1,105.8          |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                        | 1,724.7        | (2,897.0)        | (695.5)        | 789.8            | 242.2          | 813.3         | (650.0)          | 46.7        | (87.2)         | 76.0             | 318.2            | 1,108.0          |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.2            | 1.8              | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | (0.8)          | 0.8           | (0.0)            | 46.2        | (10.0)         | (9.2)            | (10.0)           | (10.0)           |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                                 | (81.7)         | (335.7)          | 282.9          | 16.1             | (1.2)          | (7.0)         | 0.4              | 0.0         | 0.0            | (6.6)            | (7.8)            | 8.3              |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                      | (0.2)          | (1.1)            | 0.1            | (1.5)            | 0.1            | 0.3           | 0.3              | 0.0         | 0.2            | 0.8              | 1.0              | (0.6)            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                | 796.9          | 1,125.9          | 1,200.7        | 479.3            | 105.8          | 10.1          | 1.8              | 1.9         | 5.7            | 17.6             | 123.4            | 602.7            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                         | 32.0           | (19.6)           | 262.4          | (46.2)           | (24.4)         | 24.8          | 13.0             | 2.2         | (0.7)          | 37.1             | 12.6             | (33.5)           |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                                   | <b>1,292.4</b> | <b>3,035.6</b>   | <b>6,158.9</b> | <b>(3,424.7)</b> | <b>1,262.5</b> | <b>481.0</b>  | <b>(1,903.5)</b> | <b>99.1</b> | <b>(99.7)</b>  | <b>(1,522.1)</b> | <b>(259.6)</b>   | <b>(3,684.4)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                               | 1,177.8        | 2,465.5          | 1,900.2        | (2,076.7)        | 337.4          | 591.4         | 43.2             | 19.5        | (464.8)        | 169.8            | 507.2            | (1,569.5)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                         | 114.7          | 570.1            | 4,258.6        | (1,348.0)        | 925.1          | (110.4)       | (1,946.7)        | 79.5        | 365.1          | (1,691.9)        | (766.9)          | (2,114.8)        |
| <b>1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br/>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b> |                |                  |                |                  |                |               |                  |             |                |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                |                |                  |                |                  |                |               |                  |             |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos SPNF                                                                                  | (2,308.3)      | 1,851.5          | (4,115.9)      | 340.8            | (1,166.5)      | (703.7)       | 2,596.7          | (172.5)     | (267.9)        | 1,625.1          | 458.6            | 799.4            |
| Sistema bancario                                                                                            | (2,193.4)      | 2,423.5          | 142.7          | (1,007.2)        | (242.2)        | (813.3)       | 650.0            | (46.7)      | 87.2           | (76.0)           | (318.2)          | (1,325.4)        |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                           | (114.7)        | (570.1)          | (4,258.6)      | 1,348.0          | (925.1)        | 110.4         | 1,946.7          | (79.5)      | (365.1)        | 1,691.9          | 766.9            | 2,114.8          |
|                                                                                                             | (0.2)          | (1.8)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.8            | (0.8)         | 0.0              | (46.2)      | 10.0           | 9.2              | 10.0             | 10.0             |

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.