

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 18 de agosto del 2015

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2012             | 2013           | 2014             | I semestre       | Julio          | Agosto         |                |                |                  |                | III trim         | Ene-Ago          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                     |                  |                |                  |                  |                | I Sem          | II Sem         | 18             | III Sem          | Acum           |                  |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                                                                        | <b>1,982.1</b>   | <b>997.9</b>   | <b>5,598.1</b>   | <b>3,811.6</b>   | <b>(703.7)</b> | <b>283.4</b>   | <b>46.1</b>    | <b>19.7</b>    | <b>49.0</b>      | <b>378.5</b>   | <b>(325.2)</b>   | <b>3,486.3</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | (1,433.6)        | (3,396.0)      | (1,940.6)        | 1,231.2          | (1,111.5)      | 136.8          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 136.8          | (974.7)          | 256.5            |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 3,519.0          | 4,507.3        | 7,642.1          | 2,634.2          | 415.0          | 148.7          | 46.1           | 19.7           | 48.6             | 243.4          | 658.4            | 3,292.7          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (103.3)          | (113.4)        | (103.4)          | (53.8)           | (7.2)          | (2.1)          | 0.0            | 0.1            | 0.4              | (1.8)          | (8.9)            | (62.8)           |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                                                                        | <b>(1,085.6)</b> | <b>294.5</b>   | <b>(2,562.5)</b> | <b>(3,788.8)</b> | <b>(36.0)</b>  | <b>950.8</b>   | <b>(625.4)</b> | <b>(552.1)</b> | <b>(1,110.9)</b> | <b>(785.5)</b> | <b>(821.5)</b>   | <b>(4,610.2)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (537.0)          | (2,177.3)      | (399.3)          | (3,248.9)        | 58.2           | (240.1)        | (143.4)        | (160.3)        | (302.6)          | (686.1)        | (627.8)          | (3,876.7)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (366.8)          | (468.7)        | (510.9)          | (89.7)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | (89.7)           |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (106.8)          | (164.7)        | (172.9)          | (89.7)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | (89.7)           |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (260.0)          | (304.0)        | (338.0)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Sistema bancario                                                                            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | (39.1)           | (16.3)         | 4.1              | 60.7             | (0.7)          | (0.1)          | 0.6            | (0.3)          | (0.8)            | (0.4)          | (1.0)            | 59.6             |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN                                                                                  | (121.4)          | (1,690.1)      | 602.9            | (2,034.9)        | (1,143.2)      | 0.0            | 56.0           | 0.0            | (141.7)          | (85.7)         | (1,229.0)        | (3,263.9)        |
| 2.1.7.- Bonos BCN                                                                                   | 106.9            | 164.7          | 172.9            | 89.7             | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 89.7             |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                        | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                         | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.10. Depósitos a plazo gobierno                                                                  | (116.6)          | (166.9)        | (668.3)          | (1,274.6)        | 1,202.2        | (240.0)        | (200.0)        | (160.0)        | (160.0)          | (600.0)        | 602.2            | (672.5)          |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | (1,333.6)        | 1,643.0        | (3,269.5)        | (1,090.9)        | (204.9)        | 1,187.8        | (510.0)        | (396.1)        | (824.4)          | (146.6)        | (351.6)          | (1,442.3)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (1,259.2)        | 1,724.7        | (2,897.0)        | (1,395.1)        | (193.2)        | 1,191.4        | (509.8)        | (396.4)        | (825.3)          | (143.7)        | (336.9)          | (1,731.9)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (0.0)            | 0.2            | 1.8              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.0)            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | (74.0)           | (81.7)         | (335.7)          | 305.2            | (11.9)         | (3.7)          | (0.4)          | 0.3            | 0.3              | (3.9)          | (15.8)           | 289.3            |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | (0.5)            | (0.2)          | (1.1)            | (0.8)            | 0.1            | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.0            | 0.6              | 1.0            | 1.2              | 0.3              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 792.7            | 796.9          | 1,125.9          | 530.0            | 82.6           | 0.8            | 6.0            | 0.2            | 7.4              | 14.2           | 96.8             | 626.8            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (7.6)            | 32.0           | (19.6)           | 21.0             | 28.2           | 2.3            | 22.0           | 4.1            | 8.7              | 33.0           | 61.1             | 82.0             |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                           | <b>896.5</b>     | <b>1,292.4</b> | <b>3,035.6</b>   | <b>22,790</b>    | <b>(739.7)</b> | <b>1,234.3</b> | <b>(579.3)</b> | <b>(532.4)</b> | <b>(1,062.0)</b> | <b>(407.0)</b> | <b>(1,146.7)</b> | <b>(1,123.9)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 1,814.3          | 1,177.8        | 2,465.5          | (1,078.9)        | 42.7           | 71.2           | 73.5           | 140.3          | 437.1            | 581.9          | 624.5            | (454.3)          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | (917.8)          | 114.7          | 570.1            | 1,101.7          | (782.4)        | 1,163.0        | (652.8)        | (672.6)        | (1,499.1)        | (988.8)        | (1,771.2)        | (669.6)          |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |                  |                |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                  |                |                  |                  |
| Memo:                                                                                               |                  |                |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                  |                |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | 1,810.2          | (2,308.3)      | 1,851.5          | 203.8            | 975.6          | (2,354.4)      | 1,162.6        | 1,069.0        | 2,324.4          | 1,132.5        | 2,108.1          | 2,311.8          |
| SPNF                                                                                                | 892.3            | (2,193.4)      | 2,423.5          | 1,305.5          | 193.2          | (1,191.4)      | 509.8          | 396.4          | 825.3            | 143.7          | 336.9            | 1,642.2          |
| Sistema bancario                                                                                    | 917.8            | (114.7)        | (570.1)          | (1,101.7)        | 782.4          | (1,163.0)      | 652.8          | 672.6          | 1,499.1          | 988.8          | 1,771.2          | 669.6            |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0              | (0.2)          | (1.8)            | 0.0              | (0.0)          | 0.0            | (0.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.0)          | (0.0)            | 0.0              |

Fuente: Dirección Política Monetaria