

**Cuadro #4 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 05 de diciembre 2011

| Conceptos                                         | 2008         | 2009           | 2010           | I Trim.          | Ene-Jun          | III Trim.    | Octubre        | Noviembre      | Diciembre   |              |              | IV Trim.       | II Semestre    | Ene.-Dic.-     |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                   |              |                |                |                  |                  |              |                |                | Día 05      | I Sem.       | Acum         |                |                |                |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                      | <b>307.1</b> | <b>2,243.0</b> | <b>2,629.7</b> | <b>(691.1)</b>   | <b>489.8</b>     | <b>130.2</b> | <b>335.2</b>   | <b>705.2</b>   | <b>12.7</b> | <b>88.1</b>  | <b>88.1</b>  | <b>1,128.4</b> | <b>1,258.6</b> | <b>1,748.5</b> |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | (4,083.2)    | (2,844.8)      | (1,605.3)      | (1,460.5)        | (1,130.2)        | (921.6)      | 68.3           | 411.6          | 0.0         | 68.7         | 68.7         | 548.6          | (373.0)        | (1,503.2)      |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 1,924.5      | 3,635.0        | 4,530.1        | 1,018.1          | 1,900.7          | 1,071.0      | 168.2          | 300.4          | 12.7        | 19.4         | 19.4         | 488.1          | 1,559.0        | 3,459.8        |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | 2,465.8      | 1,452.8        | (295.0)        | (248.7)          | (280.7)          | (19.2)       | 98.6           | (6.9)          | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 91.8           | 72.5           | (208.2)        |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                      | <b>214.7</b> | <b>(186.7)</b> | <b>(505.1)</b> | <b>(587.2)</b>   | <b>(1,466.8)</b> | <b>460.7</b> | <b>(478.6)</b> | <b>752.7</b>   | <b>45.6</b> | <b>542.5</b> | <b>542.5</b> | <b>816.6</b>   | <b>1,277.3</b> | <b>(189.5)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                 | 266.1        | (2,185.1)      | (79.7)         | (64.1)           | 98.0             | 649.3        | (1,032.4)      | 1,384.3        | 6.5         | 282.3        | 282.3        | 634.1          | 1,283.4        | 1,381.4        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (187.2)      | (196.6)        | (203.9)        | 0.0              | (133.8)          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (133.8)        |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                         | (187.2)      | (196.6)        | (203.9)        | 0.0              | (107.0)          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (107.0)        |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                           | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (26.7)           | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (26.7)         |
| 2.1.1.2.- Sistema bancario                        | 0.0          | 1.2            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | (80.6)       | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | 278.7            | 25.9             | 224.8        | (229.5)        | (17.1)         | 6.5         | 10.5         | 10.5         | (236.1)        | (11.3)         | 14.6           |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN                                | (3,427.7)    | (878.1)        | 652.7          | (1,022.2)        | 296.8            | 518.5        | (363.0)        | 812.0          | 0.0         | 271.8        | 271.8        | 720.8          | 1,239.3        | 1,536.1        |
| 2.1.7.- Bonos BCN                                 | 23.7         | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)      | 3,906.2      | (100.6)        | (528.5)        | 2,712.1          | 2,712.1          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 2,712.1        |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)       | 31.7         | (1,010.9)      | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 2.1.10. Depósitos a plazo gobierno                | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (2,032.7)        | (2,803.1)        | (93.9)       | (440.0)        | 589.4          | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 149.4          | 55.5           | (2,747.6)      |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | (976.6)      | 925.8          | (1,531.3)      | (750.9)          | (2,055.6)        | (339.5)      | 509.9          | (690.9)        | 38.9        | 255.2        | 255.2        | 74.2           | (265.3)        | (2,320.9)      |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (894.5)      | 1,006.2        | (1,429.0)      | (734.4)          | (2,051.3)        | (303.3)      | 522.9          | (684.7)        | 39.0        | 255.2        | 255.2        | 93.4           | (209.9)        | (2,261.2)      |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 4.4          | (0.5)          | (0.0)          | 0.2              | 0.2              | (0.0)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | (0.0)          | 0.2            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | (46.2)       | (64.0)         | (98.9)         | (16.0)           | (4.1)            | (35.7)       | (12.4)         | (6.2)          | (0.2)       | (0.0)        | (0.0)        | (18.6)         | (54.3)         | (58.4)         |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | (40.2)       | (15.8)         | (3.3)          | (0.7)            | (0.3)            | (0.5)        | (0.7)          | (0.1)          | 0.0         | 0.1          | 0.1          | (0.7)          | (1.1)          | (1.4)          |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 890.6        | 1,079.7        | 1,106.7        | 225.3            | 499.3            | 153.3        | 44.3           | 60.0           | 0.2         | 0.9          | 0.9          | 105.2          | 258.5          | 757.8          |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | 34.6         | (7.1)          | (0.8)          | 2.5              | (8.5)            | (2.4)        | (0.3)          | (0.7)          | (0.1)       | 4.1          | 4.1          | 3.1            | 0.7            | (7.7)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria 1/</b>                      | <b>521.8</b> | <b>2,056.3</b> | <b>2,124.7</b> | <b>(1,278.3)</b> | <b>(976.9)</b>   | <b>590.9</b> | <b>(143.4)</b> | <b>1,457.9</b> | <b>58.2</b> | <b>630.6</b> | <b>630.6</b> | <b>1,945.0</b> | <b>2,535.9</b> | <b>1,559.0</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | 243.1        | 765.6          | 2,312.3        | (755.4)          | (798.5)          | 372.4        | 535.3          | 1,157.1        | 510.1       | 1,027.2      | 1,027.2      | 2,719.5        | 3,091.9        | 2,293.4        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | 278.7        | 1,290.8        | (187.7)        | (522.9)          | (178.4)          | 218.5        | (678.7)        | 300.8          | (451.9)     | (396.6)      | (396.6)      | (774.5)        | (556.0)        | (734.4)        |
| 1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria |              |                |                |                  |                  |              |                |                |             |              |              |                |                |                |
| (-) significa contracción de la base monetaria    |              |                |                |                  |                  |              |                |                |             |              |              |                |                |                |
| Memo:                                             |              |                |                |                  |                  |              |                |                |             |              |              |                |                |                |
| Crédito más depósitos                             | 424.3        | (2,491.8)      | 1,412.9        | 1,257.2          | 2,095.8          | 84.8         | 155.8          | 383.9          | 412.8       | 141.4        | 141.4        | 681.1          | 765.9          | 2,861.7        |
| SPNF                                              | 707.3        | (1,202.8)      | 1,225.2        | 734.4            | 1,917.6          | 303.3        | (522.9)        | 684.7          | (39.0)      | (255.2)      | (255.2)      | (93.4)         | 209.9          | 2,127.4        |
| Sistema bancario                                  | (278.6)      | (1,289.6)      | 187.7          | 522.9            | 178.4            | (218.5)      | 678.7          | (300.8)        | 451.9       | 396.6        | 396.6        | 774.5          | 556.0          | 734.4          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                 | (4.4)        | 0.5            | 0.0            | (0.2)            | (0.2)            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.2)          |

Fuente: Dirección Programación Económica