

**Cuadro #4 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**  
(Flujo en millones de córdobas) al 16 de Noviembre 2010

| Conceptos  | 2007             | 2008         | 2009           | I Semestre       | III Trim.     | Octubre        | I Sem.       | II Sem.      | 16            | III Sem.     | Acum.        | IV Trim.     | II Semestre  | Ene.-Nov.-       |
|--|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
|  | Noviembre        |              |                |                  |               |                |              |              |               |              |              |              |              |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>   | <b>3,526.9</b>   | <b>307.1</b> | <b>2,243.0</b> | <b>1,513.1</b>   | <b>(99.0)</b> | <b>(91.2)</b>  | <b>14.4</b>  | <b>87.3</b>  | <b>55.7</b>   | <b>173.4</b> | <b>275.1</b> | <b>183.9</b> | <b>85.0</b>  | <b>1,598.0</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado  | (1,660.3)        | (4,083.2)    | (2,844.8)      | (737.7)          | (794.3)       | (421.9)        | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 108.7        | 108.7        | (313.1)      | (1,107.5)    | (1,845.2)        |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas   | 2,004.1          | 1,924.5      | 3,635.0        | 2,355.7          | 862.8         | 337.2          | 15.9         | 87.3         | 55.7          | 64.6         | 167.9        | 505.1        | 1,367.9      | 3,723.6          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF   | 3,183.1          | 2,465.8      | 1,452.8        | (105.0)          | (167.5)       | (6.5)          | (1.6)        | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0          | (1.6)        | (8.0)        | (175.5)      | (280.5)          |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>   | <b>(1,800.9)</b> | <b>214.7</b> | <b>(186.7)</b> | <b>(2,689.8)</b> | <b>682.4</b>  | <b>(279.1)</b> | <b>119.1</b> | <b>261.4</b> | <b>(73.3)</b> | <b>103.3</b> | <b>483.8</b> | <b>204.7</b> | <b>887.0</b> | <b>(1,802.8)</b> |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN   | (1,274.7)        | 266.1        | (2,185.1)      | (2,201.0)        | 938.8         | (307.6)        | (28.5)       | (4.1)        | 22.5          | 374.5        | 341.9        | 34.3         | 973.1        | (1,227.9)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero   | (198.2)          | (187.2)      | (196.6)        | (101.9)          | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | (101.9)          |
| 2.1.2.- Sistema bancario   | 0.0              | 0.0          | 1.2            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación   | 0.1              | (80.6)       | (0.0)          | (2.3)            | 103.8         | (104.9)        | 26.5         | (4.1)        | 22.5          | 106.4        | 128.8        | 23.9         | 127.7        | 125.4            |
| 2.1.4.- Fondo nicaragüense de inversiones  | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados  | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN   | (17.1)           | (3,427.7)    | (878.1)        | (1,662.9)        | 881.6         | 197.3          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 323.1        | 323.1        | 520.4        | 1,402.0      | (260.9)          |
| 2.1.7.- Bonos BCN  | 785.1            | 23.7         | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.8.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)   | (1,069.4)        | 3,906.2      | (100.6)        | (433.9)          | (46.6)        | (400.0)        | (55.0)       | 0.0          | 0.0           | (55.0)       | (110.0)      | (510.0)      | (556.6)      | (990.5)          |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)  | (775.2)          | 31.7         | (1,010.9)      | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.20.- Deuda Renegociada (Banpro y Bancentro)  | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN  | (1,283.6)        | (976.6)      | 925.8          | (1,147.4)        | (519.7)       | (19.5)         | 143.0        | 261.0        | (95.1)        | (264.6)      | 139.4        | 119.9        | (399.8)      | (1,547.2)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero   | (1,220.8)        | (894.5)      | 1,006.2        | (1,086.1)        | (498.8)       | (9.7)          | 143.3        | 262.3        | (95.5)        | (265.8)      | 139.8        | 130.0        | (368.8)      | (1,454.9)        |
| 2.2.2.- Fondo nicaragüense de inversiones  | 0.1              | 4.4          | (0.5)          | 0.0              | (0.0)         | (0.0)          | (0.4)        | (0.4)        | 0.0           | 0.8          | 0.0          | 0.0          | (0.0)        | 0.0              |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones  | (30.5)           | (46.2)       | (64.0)         | (57.8)           | (21.6)        | (9.9)          | 0.1          | (0.9)        | 0.4           | 0.4          | (0.4)        | (10.3)       | (31.9)       | (89.7)           |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos   | (32.5)           | (40.2)       | (15.8)         | (3.4)            | 0.7           | 0.1            | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.9          | (2.5)            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal   | 767.9            | 890.6        | 1,079.7        | 663.1            | 257.4         | 52.2           | 0.6          | 8.4          | 0.4           | 4.1          | 13.1         | 65.3         | 322.7        | 985.8            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos  | (10.5)           | 34.6         | (7.1)          | (4.6)            | 5.9           | (4.3)          | 4.0          | (3.9)        | (1.2)         | (10.7)       | (10.6)       | (14.9)       | (9.0)        | (13.5)           |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria 1/</b>   | <b>1,726.0</b>   | <b>521.8</b> | <b>2,056.3</b> | <b>(1,176.8)</b> | <b>583.4</b>  | <b>(370.3)</b> | <b>133.5</b> | <b>348.7</b> | <b>(17.6)</b> | <b>276.7</b> | <b>758.9</b> | <b>388.6</b> | <b>972.0</b> | <b>(204.8)</b>   |
| 3.1.- Emisión  | 1,586.7          | 243.1        | 765.6          | (593.2)          | 79.9          | 395.2          | 86.9         | 228.7        | 110.6         | 383.8        | 699.4        | 1,094.6      | 1,174.5      | 581.3            |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN  | 139.3            | 278.7        | 1,290.8        | (583.6)          | 503.6         | (765.5)        | 46.6         | 120.1        | (128.1)       | (107.1)      | 59.5         | (706.1)      | (202.5)      | (786.1)          |
| <i>1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br/>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</i> |                  |              |                |                  |               |                |              |              |               |              |              |              |              |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>   |                  |              |                |                  |               |                |              |              |               |              |              |              |              |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos  | (349.9)          | 424.3        | (2,491.8)      | 1,567.7          | (4.7)         | 775.3          | (189.5)      | (381.9)      | 223.6         | 372.1        | (199.2)      | 576.0        | 571.3        | 2,139.0          |
| SPNF   | (466.8)          | 707.3        | (1,202.8)      | 984.2            | 498.8         | 9.7            | (143.3)      | (262.3)      | 95.5          | 265.8        | (139.8)      | (130.0)      | 368.8        | 1,353.0          |
| Sistema bancario   | 116.9            | (278.6)      | (1,289.6)      | 583.6            | (503.6)       | 765.5          | (46.6)       | (120.1)      | 128.1         | 107.1        | (59.5)       | 706.1        | 202.5        | 786.1            |
| FNI  | 0.0              | (4.4)        | 0.5            | (0.0)            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.0           | (0.8)        | (0.0)        | (0.0)        | 0.0          | (0.0)            |

Fuente: Departamento de Programación Monetaria