

Cuadro #4 :
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 17 de febrero de 2021.

| Conceptos | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | Enero | Febrero | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|
| | | | | | I sem | II sem | 17 | III sem | Acum | I Trim |
| 1.- Factores externos | (15,148.1) | 5,892.8 | 10,737.2 | 2,201.7 | 53.7 | 31.1 | 11.2 | 20.6 | 105.4 | 2,307.1 |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | (23,158.4) | 2,131.9 | 2,962.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 8,045.6 | 3,896.4 | 7,853.0 | 2,208.7 | 53.7 | 20.6 | 11.2 | 20.6 | 94.9 | 2,303.6 |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (32.4) | (133.6) | (77.7) | (7.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (7.0) |
| 1.4.- Otros | (2.9) | (1.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Factores internos | 12,167.2 | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (5,807.4) | (1,330.8) | (19.0) | 375.4 | 1,776.3 | 426.5 | (5,380.9) |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN | 10,506.2 | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,413.1) | (2,473.1) | 630.1 | 465.8 | 1,086.6 | (756.5) | (2,169.6) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (512.0) | (365.8) | (451.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario | (330.4) | (343.8) | (419.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización | (181.6) | (22.0) | (31.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | 7,802.9 | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | 486.0 | (292.8) | 453.8 | 195.0 | (74.3) | 86.8 | 572.8 |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios | 7,922.9 | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 486.0 | (302.8) | 213.8 | 50.0 | 80.8 | (8.3) | 477.8 |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | (120.0) | (350.0) | 80.1 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 240.0 | 145.0 | (155.0) | 95.0 | 95.0 |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | 0.3 | 3.6 | (0.0) | 0.3 | (0.3) | (0.4) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn | 0.0 | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3.8 | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | (299.8) | 0.0 | (399.7) | 0.0 | (299.8) | (699.5) | (999.3) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas | (0.0) | (300.0) | 300.0 | (1,599.6) | (2,180.1) | 579.9 | 270.0 | 1,459.9 | (140.3) | (1,739.8) |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | (0.3) | (1.5) | (5.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (3.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (3.6) | (3.6) |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN | 330.4 | 343.8 | 419.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno | 2,881.8 | 198.9 | (34.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | 980.4 | 971.0 | (28.6) | (4,420.2) | 1,068.1 | (661.9) | (90.4) | 680.4 | 1,086.7 | (3,333.5) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | 951.1 | 943.0 | 5.3 | (4,419.2) | 1,038.3 | (661.8) | (90.4) | 680.1 | 1,056.7 | (3,362.5) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos | (1.3) | 1.4 | (0.0) | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | 30.1 | 27.3 | (34.4) | (1.0) | 29.5 | (0.5) | (0.0) | (0.1) | 28.9 | 28.0 |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.5 | (0.6) | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 765.1 | 449.3 | 926.6 | 58.3 | (16.9) | 19.8 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 65.4 |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (84.5) | (517.7) | (390.7) | (32.4) | 91.2 | (7.1) | (0.3) | 5.1 | 89.2 | 56.8 |
| 3.- Base monetaria | (2,980.9) | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | (3,605.6) | (1,277.1) | 12.0 | 386.5 | 1,796.9 | 531.9 | (3,073.8) |
| 3.1.- Emisión | (1,012.2) | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | (1,157.1) | (111.5) | 162.2 | 335.5 | 1,297.2 | 1,347.9 | 190.9 |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | (1,968.7) | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | (2,448.6) | (1,165.6) | (150.2) | 51.1 | 499.7 | (816.1) | (3,264.7) |

1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria

(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

| Memo: | Crédito más depósitos | (7,296.0) | 4,530.4 | (535.8) | 6,381.8 | 420.0 | 358.1 | (155.6) | (1,105.5) | (327.4) | 6,054.5 |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| SPNF | (1,463.1) | (1,308.8) | (456.9) | 4,419.2 | (1,038.3) | 661.8 | 90.4 | (680.1) | (1,056.7) | 3,362.5 | |
| Bancos y Financieras | (5,834.2) | 5,840.5 | (78.9) | 1,962.6 | 1,458.3 | (303.6) | (246.1) | (425.4) | 729.3 | 2,691.9 | |
| Banco Produzcamos | 1.3 | (1.4) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua