

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 15 de marzo de 2021.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2018              | 2019             | 2020             | Enero            | Febrero          | Marzo          |                |              |                |                  | I Trim           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                     |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  | I sem          | II sem         | 15           | II sem         | Acum             |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                                                                        | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>2,201.7</b>   | <b>378.6</b>     | <b>389.2</b>   | <b>621.2</b>   | <b>1.5</b>   | <b>910.4</b>   | <b>1,920.7</b>   | <b>4,501.1</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | (23,158.4)        | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 0.0              | 220.1            | 349.4          | 594.2          | 0.0          | 908.9          | 1,852.5          | 2,072.6          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 8,045.6           | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 2,208.7          | 159.6            | 39.8           | 26.9           | 1.5          | 1.5            | 68.2             | 2,436.5          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (32.4)            | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (7.0)            | (1.0)            | (0.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | (0.0)            | (8.0)            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                                                                        | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(5,807.4)</b> | <b>(1,310.0)</b> | <b>(209.2)</b> | <b>(684.8)</b> | <b>462.8</b> | <b>(225.5)</b> | <b>(1,119.5)</b> | <b>(8,236.9)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | 10,506.2          | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (1,413.1)        | (858.9)          | 684.8          | (449.5)        | 450.6        | 1,064.4        | 1,299.7          | (972.3)          |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                                                                             | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.4.- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | 7,802.9           | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | 486.0            | (955.5)          | 1,285.0        | (159.3)        | 140.0        | (16.3)         | 1,109.5          | 640.0            |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | 7,922.9           | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 486.0            | (355.5)          | 665.0          | (459.3)        | (75.0)       | 13.8           | 219.5            | 350.0            |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 80.1             | 0.0              | (600.0)          | 620.0          | 300.0          | 215.0        | (30.0)         | 890.0            | 290.0            |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | 0.3               | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 0.3              | (0.1)            | (0.1)          | (0.3)          | 0.8          | 1.0            | 0.5              | 0.7              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                      | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.00             |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | (299.8)          | (699.5)          | 0.0            | (49.9)         | 0.0          | 339.7          | 289.8            | (709.5)          |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                        | (0.0)             | (300.0)          | 300.0            | (1,599.6)        | 799.8            | (600.1)        | (240.0)        | 309.8        | 739.9          | (100.1)          | (899.9)          |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | 0.0              | (3.6)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | (3.6)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                  | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | 2,881.8           | 198.9            | (34.9)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | 980.4             | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (4,420.2)        | (548.0)          | (905.6)        | (278.2)        | 10.7         | (1,299.0)      | (2,482.9)        | (7,451.1)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3              | (4,419.2)        | (577.2)          | (906.3)        | (279.1)        | 10.7         | (1,299.0)      | (2,484.4)        | (7,480.8)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.1)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | 30.1              | 27.3             | (34.4)           | (1.0)            | 30.0             | 0.3            | 0.2            | (0.0)        | (0.0)          | 0.5              | 29.5             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | 0.5               | (0.6)            | 0.6              | 0.1              | (0.8)            | 0.3            | 0.7            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 1.0              | 0.2              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 765.1             | 449.3            | 926.6            | 58.3             | 38.0             | 3.5            | 52.3           | 3.0          | 4.8            | 60.6             | 157.0            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (84.5)            | (517.7)          | (390.7)          | (32.4)           | 58.9             | 8.2            | (9.4)          | (1.4)        | 4.3            | 3.0              | 29.5             |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                           | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>(3,605.6)</b> | <b>(931.4)</b>   | <b>180.0</b>   | <b>(63.6)</b>  | <b>464.3</b> | <b>684.9</b>   | <b>801.2</b>     | <b>(3,735.8)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | (1,157.1)        | 281.6            | (54.6)         | (174.8)        | 103.1        | 279.8          | 50.4             | (825.0)          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | (2,448.6)        | (1,213.0)        | 234.6          | 111.2          | 361.2        | 405.0          | 750.8            | (2,910.8)        |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |              |                |                  |                  |
| Memo:                                                                                               |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |              |                |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (7,296.0)         | 4,530.4          | (535.8)          | 6,381.8          | 2,745.7          | (613.4)        | 327.2          | (511.9)      | 910.3          | 624.0            | 9,751.6          |
| SPNF                                                                                                | (1,463.1)         | (1,308.8)        | (456.9)          | 4,419.2          | 577.2            | 906.3          | 279.1          | (10.7)       | 1,299.0        | 2,484.4          | 7,480.8          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | (5,834.2)         | 5,840.5          | (78.9)           | 1,962.6          | 2,168.5          | (1,519.6)      | 48.1           | (501.2)      | (388.8)        | (1,860.3)        | 2,270.8          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.1              | (0.0)            | (0.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua