

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 19 de febrero de 2021.

| Conceptos                                               | 2018              | 2019             | 2020             | Enero            | Febrero          |               |                |              |              |              |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
|                                                         |                   |                  |                  |                  | I sem            | II sem        | III sem        | 19           | IV sem       | Acum         | I Trim           |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                            | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>2,201.7</b>   | <b>53.7</b>      | <b>31.1</b>   | <b>21.6</b>    | <b>4.6</b>   | <b>4.6</b>   | <b>111.0</b> | <b>2,312.7</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado         | (23,158.4)        | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 10.5          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 10.5         | 10.5             |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                          | 8,045.6           | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 2,208.7          | 53.7             | 20.6          | 21.6           | 4.6          | 4.6          | 100.5        | 2,309.2          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                        | (32.4)            | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (7.0)            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | (7.0)            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                             | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                            | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(5,807.4)</b> | <b>(1,330.8)</b> | <b>(19.0)</b> | <b>1,579.8</b> | <b>410.5</b> | <b>410.5</b> | <b>640.5</b> | <b>(5,166.9)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                       | 10,506.2          | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (1,413.1)        | (2,473.1)        | 630.1         | 1,492.3        | 7.0          | 7.0          | (343.8)      | (1,756.9)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                    | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                                 | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                        | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.4.- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/       | 7,802.9           | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | 486.0            | (292.8)          | 453.8         | 126.8          | (203.3)      | (203.3)      | 84.5         | 570.5            |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                           | 7,922.9           | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 486.0            | (302.8)          | 213.8         | 216.8          | (83.3)       | (83.3)       | 44.5         | 530.5            |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                           | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 80.1             | 0.0              | 10.0             | 240.0         | (90.0)         | (120.0)      | (120.0)      | 40.0         | 40.0             |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                          | 0.3               | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 0.3              | (0.3)            | (0.4)         | 0.4            | 0.0          | 0.0          | (0.2)        | 0.1              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                          | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.00             |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                       | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | (299.8)          | 0.0              | (399.7)       | (299.8)        | 0.0          | 0.0          | (699.5)      | (999.3)          |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas            | (0.0)             | (300.0)          | 300.0            | (1,599.6)        | (2,180.1)        | 579.9         | 1,664.9        | 210.2        | 210.2        | 274.9        | (1,324.7)        |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/             | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (3.6)         | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | (3.6)        | (3.6)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                      | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                     | 2,881.8           | 198.9            | (34.9)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                               | 980.4             | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (4,420.2)        | 1,068.1          | (661.9)       | 78.5           | 402.3        | 402.3        | 887.1        | (3,533.1)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                    | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3              | (4,419.2)        | 1,038.3          | (661.8)       | 78.2           | 402.1        | 402.1        | 856.9        | (3,562.3)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                               | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.1)            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | (0.0)            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                             | 30.1              | 27.3             | (34.4)           | (1.0)            | 29.5             | (0.5)         | (0.1)          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 29.2         | 28.2             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                  | 0.5               | (0.6)            | 0.6              | 0.1              | 0.3              | 0.4           | 0.4            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 1.0          | 1.0              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                            | 765.1             | 449.3            | 926.6            | 58.3             | (16.9)           | 19.8          | 4.8            | 13.2         | 13.2         | 20.8         | 79.2             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                     | (84.5)            | (517.7)          | (390.7)          | (32.4)           | 91.2             | (7.1)         | 4.2            | (12.0)       | (12.0)       | 76.3         | 43.9             |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                               | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>(3,605.6)</b> | <b>(1,277.1)</b> | <b>12.0</b>   | <b>1,601.4</b> | <b>415.1</b> | <b>415.1</b> | <b>751.5</b> | <b>(2,854.2)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                           | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | (1,157.1)        | (111.5)          | 162.2         | 917.4          | 417.1        | 417.1        | 1,385.2      | 228.2            |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                     | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | (2,448.6)        | (1,165.6)        | (150.2)       | 684.0          | (2.0)        | (2.0)        | (633.7)      | (3,082.3)        |
| <b>1/ :(+)</b> significa expansión de la base monetaria |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |               |                |              |              |              |                  |
| <b>(-)</b> significa contracción de la base monetaria   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |               |                |              |              |              |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                            |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |               |                |              |              |              |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                   | (7,296.0)         | 4,530.4          | (535.8)          | 6,381.8          | 420.0            | 358.1         | (889.0)        | (196.8)      | (196.8)      | (307.7)      | 6,074.2          |
| SPNF                                                    | (1,463.1)         | (1,308.8)        | (456.9)          | 4,419.2          | (1,038.3)        | 661.8         | (78.2)         | (402.1)      | (402.1)      | (856.9)      | 3,562.3          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                    | (5,834.2)         | 5,840.5          | (78.9)           | 1,962.6          | 1,458.3          | (303.6)       | (810.8)        | 205.3        | 205.3        | 549.2        | 2,511.8          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                       | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.1              | 0.0              | (0.0)         | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | (0.0)        | 0.0              |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua