

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 16 de junio de 2021.

| Conceptos                                              | 2018              | 2019             | 2020             | I trim           | Abril            | Mayo           | Junio            |                |               |                | II trim          | I Semestre        |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                                                        |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                | I sem            | 16             | II sem        | Acum           |                  |                   |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                           | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>4,850.1</b>   | <b>755.4</b>     | <b>174.4</b>   | <b>34.4</b>      | <b>14.2</b>    | <b>(30.7)</b> | <b>3.7</b>     | <b>933.6</b>     | <b>5,783.7</b>    |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado        | (23,158.4)        | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 2,307.2          | 563.9            | 52.6           | 5.3              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 5.3            | 621.8            | 2,929.0           |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                         | 8,045.6           | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 2,564.5          | 191.8            | 123.1          | 29.2             | 14.2           | 14.5          | 43.6           | 358.6            | 2,923.1           |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                       | (32.4)            | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (21.7)           | (0.3)            | (1.0)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | (45.2)        | (45.2)         | (46.4)           | (68.1)            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                            | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.3)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | (0.3)            | (0.3)             |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                           | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(7,501.2)</b> | <b>(2,451.5)</b> | <b>(435.1)</b> | <b>(1,137.4)</b> | <b>1,125.7</b> | <b>803.7</b>  | <b>(333.7)</b> | <b>(3,220.3)</b> | <b>(10,721.5)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                      | 10,506.2          | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (1,709.7)        | (839.2)          | 544.3          | 784.9            | 842.0          | 695.1         | 1,480.0        | 1,185.1          | (524.5)           |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                   | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | 0.0              | (28.9)           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | (28.9)           | (28.9)            |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                                | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                       | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | 0.0              | (28.9)           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | (28.9)           | (28.9)            |
| 2.1.1.4.- Títulos y valores del Gobierno               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/      | 7,802.9           | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | 68.8             | (719.5)          | 284.8          | 775.0            | 242.0          | 225.0         | 1,000.0        | 565.3            | 634.0             |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                          | 7,922.9           | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 138.8            | 0.5              | 44.8           | 25.0             | 142.0          | 75.0          | 100.0          | 145.3            | 284.0             |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                          | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 80.1             | (70.0)           | (720.0)          | 240.0          | 750.0            | 100.0          | 150.0         | 900.0          | 420.0            | 350.0             |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                         | 0.3               | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 2.4              | 0.1              | (0.1)          | 0.0              | 0.1            | 0.1           | 0.1            | 0.1              | 2.4               |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                         | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                      | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas               | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | (798.8)          | 299.2            | 499.7          | (299.8)          | 0.0            | (99.9)        | (399.7)        | 399.1            | (399.7)           |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas           | (0.0)             | (300.0)          | 300.0            | (849.6)          | (150.1)          | (0.0)          | 429.7            | 600.0          | 570.0         | 999.7          | 849.6            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/            | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | (3.6)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | (3.6)             |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                     | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)          | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                    | 2,881.8           | 198.9            | (34.9)           | (128.8)          | (240.0)          | (240.0)        | (120.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0           | (120.0)        | (600.0)          | (728.8)           |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                              | 980.4             | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (5,962.2)        | (1,656.1)        | (1,037.7)      | (1,960.2)        | 282.2          | 99.4          | (1,860.8)      | (4,554.6)        | (10,516.7)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                   | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3              | (5,979.0)        | (1,647.8)        | (1,049.5)      | (1,961.0)        | 282.2          | 99.5          | (1,861.5)      | (4,558.8)        | (10,537.8)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                              | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (0.1)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.1           | 0.1            | (0.0)            | (0.1)             |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                            | 30.1              | 27.3             | (34.4)           | 17.0             | (8.2)            | 12.1           | 0.0              | (0.0)          | (0.6)         | (0.5)          | 3.4              | 20.3              |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                 | 0.5               | (0.6)            | 0.6              | (0.1)            | 0.1              | (0.3)          | 0.7              | 0.0            | 0.4           | 1.2            | 0.9              | 0.8               |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                           | 765.1             | 449.3            | 926.6            | 218.6            | 83.0             | 82.7           | 9.9              | 1.0            | 14.4          | 24.3           | 190.1            | 408.7             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                    | (84.5)            | (517.7)          | (390.7)          | (48.0)           | (39.2)           | (24.5)         | 28.0             | 0.5            | (5.2)         | 22.8           | (40.9)           | (88.9)            |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                              | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>(2,651.1)</b> | <b>(1,696.1)</b> | <b>(260.7)</b> | <b>(1,102.9)</b> | <b>1,139.9</b> | <b>773.0</b>  | <b>(329.9)</b> | <b>(2,286.7)</b> | <b>(4,937.8)</b>  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                          | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | 104.8            | (1,692.3)        | (300.2)        | (970.7)          | 292.9          | 456.9         | (513.7)        | (2,506.2)        | (2,401.4)         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                    | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | (2,755.9)        | (3.8)            | 39.5           | (132.3)          | 846.9          | 316.1         | 183.8          | 219.5            | (2,536.4)         |
| <b>1/ (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                |               |                |                  |                   |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                |               |                |                  |                   |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                           |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                |               |                |                  |                   |
| Crédito más depósitos                                  | (7,296.0)         | 4,530.4          | (535.8)          | 8,666.1          | 2,342.4          | 725.2          | 1,318.3          | (1,371.2)      | (640.6)       | 677.7          | 3,745.3          | 12,411.4          |
| SPNF                                                   | (1,463.1)         | (1,308.8)        | (456.9)          | 5,979.0          | 1,619.0          | 1,049.5        | 1,961.0          | (282.2)        | (99.5)        | 1,861.5        | 4,530.0          | 10,508.9          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                   | (5,834.2)         | 5,840.5          | (78.9)           | 2,687.1          | 723.3            | (324.3)        | (642.7)          | (1,088.9)      | (541.1)       | (1,183.8)      | (784.7)          | 1,902.4           |
| Banco Produzcamos                                      | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.1              | (0.0)          | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.1)         | (0.1)          | 0.0              | 0.1               |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua