

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 11 de junio de 2020.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2017      | 2018       | 2019      | I trim.   | Abril     | Mayo      | Junio     |         |           |           |           | II Trim.  | I semestre |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                                                                                    |           |            |           |           |           |           | I sem.    | 11      | II sem.   | Acum.     |           |           |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 2,839.4   | (15,148.1) | 5,892.8   | 2,151.4   | 1,146.2   | 545.5     | 82.4      | 3.5     | 51.5      | 133.9     | 1,825.6   | 3,977.0   |            |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | (768.7)   | (23,158.4) | 2,131.9   | 1,568.5   | 855.3     | 342.5     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1,197.8   | 2,766.4   |            |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 3,886.9   | 8,045.6    | 3,896.4   | 587.9     | 299.3     | 203.0     | 82.4      | 3.5     | 51.5      | 133.9     | 636.2     | 1,224.1   |            |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (137.5)   | (32.4)     | (133.6)   | (5.0)     | (8.5)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (8.5)     | (13.5)    |            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | (141.3)   | (2.9)      | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | 1,136.3   | 12,167.2   | (1,547.8) | (5,606.9) | (421.2)   | (500.2)   | (424.2)   | 72.8    | (1,290.1) | (1,714.3) | (2,635.7) | (8,242.5) |            |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | (2,164.0) | 10,506.2   | (2,450.4) | (1,246.8) | (1,330.3) | (1,395.8) | (1,558.9) | 145.2   | 224.2     | (1,334.7) | (4,060.8) | (5,307.6) |            |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (1,183.0) | (512.0)    | (365.8)   | (4.4)     | (1.1)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.1)     | (5.5)     |            |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                             | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | (343.8)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (872.1)   | (181.6)    | (22.0)    | (4.4)     | (1.1)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.1)     | (5.5)     |            |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (5,245.2) | (1,667.5) | (839.4)   | (1,125.8) | 570.0     | 130.0   | (55.0)    | 515.0     | (1,450.2) | (3,117.7) |            |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (4,895.2) | (1,387.5) | (799.5)   | (840.8)   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1,640.3) | (3,027.8) |            |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (350.0)   | (280.0)   | (39.9)    | (285.0)   | 570.0     | 130.0   | (55.0)    | 515.0     | 190.1     | (89.9)    |            |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 3.6       | 0.1       | (0.1)     | 0.0       | 1.0       | 0.2     | (0.8)     | 0.2       | 0.1       | 0.2       |            |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0        | (666.2)   | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00      | 666.23    |            |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 3,581.9   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                       | 0.0       | (0.0)      | (300.0)   | (100.0)   | (249.7)   | (30.1)    | (2,069.9) | 75.0    | 340.0     | (1,730.0) | (2,009.7) | (2,109.8) |            |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | 0.0       | (0.3)      | (1.5)     | (3.3)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (3.3)     |            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 310.9     | 330.4      | 343.8     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | 64.3      | 2,881.8    | 198.9     | (137.9)   | (240.0)   | (240.0)   | (60.0)    | (60.0)  | (60.0)    | (120.0)   | (600.0)   | (737.9)   |            |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | 2,055.4   | 980.4      | 971.0     | (4,419.8) | 890.5     | 868.8     | 1,087.5   | (73.5)  | (1,519.2) | (431.7)   | 1,327.7   | (3,092.1) |            |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | 943.0     | (4,415.2) | 891.5     | 868.9     | 1,087.1   | (73.0)  | (1,519.5) | (432.4)   | 1,328.0   | (3,087.2) |            |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | (30.0)    | (1.3)      | 1.4       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     |            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | 93.2      | 30.1       | 27.3      | (4.8)     | (1.0)     | 0.3       | 0.2       | (0.5)   | (0.0)     | 0.2       | (0.5)     | (5.3)     |            |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | (0.3)     | 0.5        | (0.6)     | 0.2       | (0.0)     | (0.3)     | 0.2       | 0.0     | 0.3       | 0.5       | 0.2       | 0.4       |            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 1,239.7   | 765.1      | 449.3     | 143.5     | 49.6      | 66.5      | 3.4       | 0.0     | 4.9       | 8.3       | 124.4     | 267.9     |            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | 5.2       | (84.5)     | (517.7)   | (83.8)    | (31.1)    | (39.6)    | 43.7      | 1.1     | 0.0       | 43.8      | (26.9)    | (110.7)   |            |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | 4,345.0   | (3,455.4) | 725.0     | 45.3      | (341.8)   | 76.3    | (1,238.6) | (1,580.4) | (810.1)   | (4,265.5) |            |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | 4,274.1   | (1,329.8) | (8.1)     | (258.3)   | 191.3     | 100.5   | (822.1)   | (630.8)   | (897.2)   | (2,227.1) |            |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | 70.9      | (2,125.6) | 733.1     | 303.6     | (533.1)   | (24.2)  | (416.5)   | (949.6)   | 87.2      | (2,038.4) |            |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |            |
| Memo:                                                                                              |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | (4,419.3) | (7,296.0)  | 4,530.4   | 7,537.6   | (786.3)   | (46.7)    | (1,124.0) | (32.9)  | 1,991.0   | 867.0     | 33.9      | 7,571.5   |            |
| SPNF                                                                                               | (3,088.9) | (1,463.1)  | (1,308.8) | 4,410.8   | (892.6)   | (868.9)   | (1,087.1) | 73.0    | 1,519.5   | 432.4     | (1,329.1) | 3,081.7   |            |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (1,360.3) | (5,834.2)  | 5,840.5   | 3,126.8   | 106.3     | 822.1     | (36.9)    | (105.8) | 471.5     | 434.6     | 1,363.0   | 4,489.8   |            |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | 30.0      | 1.3        | (1.4)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)   | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       |            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete,

publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales

y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua