

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 14 de julio de 2020.

| Conceptos                                                | 2017           | 2018              | 2019             | I semestre       | Julio          |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                          |                |                   |                  |                  | I sem          | 14             | II sem         | Acum           | III Trim       | II semestre    | Ene-Jul          |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                             | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>4,186.0</b>   | <b>(262.1)</b> | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>(91.9)</b>  | <b>(354.0)</b> | <b>(354.0)</b> | <b>(354.0)</b> | <b>3,832.0</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado          | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | 2,131.9          | 2,532.5          | (341.7)        | 0.0            | (103.1)        | (444.9)        | (444.9)        | (444.9)        | 2,087.6          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                           | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 3,896.4          | 1,668.0          | 79.6           | 0.1            | 11.2           | 90.9           | 90.9           | 90.9           | 1,758.8          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                         | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | (133.6)          | (14.4)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (14.4)           |
| 1.4.- Otros                                              | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                             | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(6,992.2)</b> | <b>(564.7)</b> | <b>(260.1)</b> | <b>(60.4)</b>  | <b>(625.1)</b> | <b>(625.1)</b> | <b>(625.1)</b> | <b>(7,617.4)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                        | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | (2,450.4)        | (4,224.6)        | (940.1)        | (661.1)        | (706.1)        | (1,646.2)      | (1,646.2)      | (1,646.2)      | (5,870.8)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (216.8)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (216.8)          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                 | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                   | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (209.9)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (209.9)          |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                          | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (6.9)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (6.9)            |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                  | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/        | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (5,245.2)        | (2,902.7)        | (55.0)         | 125.0          | 185.0          | 130.0          | 130.0          | 130.0          | (2,772.7)        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                            | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 0.0            | (5.0)          | 25.0           | 25.0           | 25.0           | 25.0           | (3,002.8)        |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                            | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 125.1            | (55.0)         | 130.0          | 160.0          | 105.0          | 105.0          | 105.0          | 230.1            |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                           | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 3.6              | 0.2              | (0.2)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.2)          | (0.2)          | (0.2)          | 0.0              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                           | 0.0            | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.00           | 0.00           | 0.00           | 666.23           |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                        | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                 | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas             | 0.0            | (0.0)             | (300.0)          | (1,099.9)        | (764.9)        | (784.9)        | (889.9)        | (1,654.8)      | (1,654.8)      | (1,654.8)      | (2,754.7)        |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/              | 0.0            | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (3.3)            | 0.0            | (1.2)          | (1.2)          | (1.2)          | (1.2)          | (1.2)          | (4.5)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                       | 310.9          | 330.4             | 343.8            | 209.9            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 209.9            |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)             | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                      | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | 198.9            | (878.3)          | (120.0)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | (120.0)        | (120.0)        | (120.0)        | (998.3)          |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | 971.0            | (2,889.6)        | 318.1          | 394.8          | 631.7          | 949.8          | 949.8          | 949.8          | (1,939.7)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | 943.0            | (2,882.5)        | 317.1          | 395.4          | 631.7          | 948.8          | 948.8          | 948.8          | (1,933.7)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                              | 93.2           | 30.1              | 27.3             | (7.4)            | 0.8            | (0.6)          | (0.6)          | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.2            | (7.2)            |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                   | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.6)            | 0.3              | 0.2            | 0.0            | 0.6            | 0.8            | 0.8            | 0.8            | 1.2              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                             | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | 449.3            | 445.9            | 28.9           | 12.9           | 18.1           | 47.0           | 47.0           | 47.0           | 492.9            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                      | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (517.7)          | (323.9)          | 28.3           | (6.7)          | (4.0)          | 24.3           | 24.3           | 24.3           | (299.6)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>(2,806.2)</b> | <b>(826.8)</b> | <b>(260.0)</b> | <b>(152.3)</b> | <b>(979.1)</b> | <b>(979.1)</b> | <b>(979.1)</b> | <b>(3,785.3)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                            | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | (2,391.9)        | (80.4)         | 891.9          | 1,029.2        | 948.8          | 948.8          | 948.8          | (1,443.1)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                      | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | (414.3)          | (746.4)        | (1,151.8)      | (1,181.5)      | (1,927.9)      | (1,927.9)      | (1,927.9)      | (2,342.2)        |
| <b>1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>    |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                             |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                    | (4,419.3)      | (7,296.0)         | 4,530.4          | 5,316.4          | 484.3          | 631.4          | 364.8          | 849.1          | 849.1          | 849.1          | 6,165.6          |
| SPNF                                                     | (3,088.9)      | (1,463.1)         | (1,308.8)        | 2,665.7          | (317.1)        | (395.4)        | (631.7)        | (948.8)        | (948.8)        | (948.8)        | 1,716.9          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                     | (1,360.3)      | (5,834.2)         | 5,840.5          | 2,650.7          | 801.4          | 1,026.8        | 996.5          | 1,797.9        | 1,797.9        | 1,797.9        | 4,448.6          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                        | 30.0           | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua