

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 13 de agosto de 2021.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2018       | 2019      | 2020      | I semestre | Julio     | Agosto    |           |         |         |         | Acum      | III trim  | II semestre | Ene-Ago |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                                                                                                    |            |           |           |            |           | I sem     | II sem    | 13      | III sem |         |           |           |             |         |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | (15,148.1) | 5,892.8   | 10,737.2  | 5,917.4    | 1,069.1   | 60.0      | 86.0      | 59.4    | 59.4    | 205.3   | 1,274.5   | 1,274.5   | 7,191.9     |         |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | (23,158.4) | 2,131.9   | 2,962.0   | 2,930.8    | 570.1     | 35.2      | 70.5      | 35.3    | 35.3    | 141.0   | 711.0     | 711.0     | 3,641.8     |         |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 8,045.6    | 3,896.4   | 7,853.0   | 3,072.3    | 499.1     | 32.1      | 15.5      | 24.1    | 24.1    | 71.7    | 570.8     | 570.8     | 3,643.1     |         |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (32.4)     | (133.6)   | (77.7)    | (85.3)     | 0.0       | (7.3)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | (7.3)   | (7.3)     | (7.3)     | (92.7)      |         |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | (2.9)      | (1.8)     | 0.0       | (0.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.3)       |         |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | 12,167.2   | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (12,452.1) | 821.6     | 845.5     | (1,545.9) | 886.6   | 886.6   | 186.2   | 1,007.8   | 1,007.8   | (11,444.3)  |         |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | 10,506.2   | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (2,827.6)  | (457.6)   | (85.1)    | 67.8      | 1,097.4 | 1,097.4 | 1,080.1 | 622.5     | 622.5     | (2,205.2)   |         |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (512.0)    | (365.8)   | (451.7)   | (277.0)    | (7.5)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (7.5)     | (7.5)     | (284.4)     |         |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                             | (330.4)    | (343.8)   | (419.9)   | (248.1)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (248.1)     |         |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (181.6)    | (22.0)    | (31.8)    | (28.9)     | (7.5)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (7.5)     | (7.5)     | (36.3)      |         |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                            | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | 7,802.9    | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | 62.0       | (950.0)   | 275.0     | 644.0     | (200.0) | (200.0) | 719.0   | (231.0)   | (231.0)   | (169.0)     |         |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | 7,922.9    | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 112.0      | 0.0       | 200.0     | (28.0)    | 0.0     | 0.0     | 172.0   | 172.0     | 172.0     | 284.0       |         |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | (120.0)    | (350.0)   | 80.1      | (50.0)     | (950.0)   | 75.0      | 672.0     | (200.0) | (200.0) | 547.0   | (403.0)   | (403.0)   | (453.0)     |         |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | 0.3        | 3.6       | (0.0)     | 2.0        | (0.2)     | 0.0       | 0.1       | 27.3    | 27.3    | 27.4    | 27.2      | 27.2      | 29.1        |         |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 0.0        | (666.2)   | 666.2     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.00        |         |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 3.8        | 3,581.9   | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | (199.9)   | (99.9)  | (99.9)  | (299.8) | (299.8)   | (299.8)   | (299.8)     |         |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                       | (0.0)      | (300.0)   | 300.0     | (1,999.8)  | 800.1     | (360.2)   | (310.0)   | 1,370.0 | 1,370.0 | 699.8   | 1,500.0   | 1,500.0   | (499.9)     |         |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (0.3)      | (1.5)     | (5.7)     | (3.6)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (6.4)     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (6.4)   | (6.4)     | (6.4)     | (10.0)      |         |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 330.4      | 343.8     | 419.9     | 248.1      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 248.1       |         |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | 2,881.8    | 198.9     | (34.9)    | (859.3)    | (300.0)   | 0.0       | (60.0)    | 0.0     | 0.0     | (60.0)  | (360.0)   | (360.0)   | (1,219.3)   |         |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | 980.4      | 971.0     | (28.6)    | (9,981.9)  | 1,269.8   | 925.9     | (1,629.8) | (217.0) | (217.0) | (921.0) | 348.9     | 348.9     | (9,633.0)   |         |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 951.1      | 943.0     | 5.3       | (9,986.2)  | 1,265.4   | 924.0     | (1,630.0) | (217.2) | (217.2) | (923.2) | 342.2     | 342.2     | (9,644.0)   |         |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | (1.3)      | 1.4       | (0.0)     | (0.1)      | (0.1)     | 0.0       | 0.1       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.1     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.1)       |         |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | 30.1       | 27.3      | (34.4)    | 4.8        | 4.3       | 1.7       | (0.5)     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 1.3     | 5.7       | 5.7       | 10.5        |         |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | 0.5        | (0.6)     | 0.6       | (0.4)      | 0.2       | 0.2       | 0.6       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.8     | 1.0       | 1.0       | 0.6         |         |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 765.1      | 449.3     | 926.6     | 482.8      | 79.0      | 5.9       | 36.3      | 24.5    | 24.5    | 66.6    | 145.6     | 145.6     | 628.4       |         |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (84.5)     | (517.7)   | (390.7)   | (125.3)    | (69.6)    | (1.1)     | (20.1)    | (18.2)  | (18.2)  | (39.5)  | (109.1)   | (109.1)   | (234.4)     |         |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | (2,980.9)  | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5   | (6,534.7)  | 1,890.7   | 905.5     | (1,459.9) | 945.9   | 945.9   | 391.5   | 2,282.3   | 2,282.3   | (4,252.4)   |         |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | (1,012.2)  | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2   | (3,082.8)  | 802.8     | 94.0      | 429.8     | (41.7)  | (41.7)  | 482.1   | 1,284.8   | 1,284.8   | (1,798.0)   |         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | (1,968.7)  | 70.9      | 2,360.3   | (3,451.8)  | 1,088.0   | 811.5     | (1,889.7) | 987.7   | 987.7   | (90.5)  | 997.5     | 997.5     | (2,454.4)   |         |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Memo:                                                                                              |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | (7,296.0)  | 4,530.4   | (535.8)   | 13,099.2   | (1,410.8) | (2,010.5) | 2,875.6   | (570.5) | (570.5) | 294.6   | (1,116.1) | (1,116.1) | 11,983.0    |         |
| SPNF                                                                                               | (1,463.1)  | (1,308.8) | (456.9)   | 9,709.3    | (1,272.8) | (924.0)   | 1,630.0   | 217.2   | 217.2   | 923.2   | (349.7)   | (349.7)   | 9,359.6     |         |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (5,834.2)  | 5,840.5   | (78.9)    | 3,389.8    | (138.0)   | (1,086.5) | 1,245.7   | (787.7) | (787.7) | (628.5) | (766.5)   | (766.5)   | 2,623.4     |         |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | 1.3        | (1.4)     | 0.0       | 0.1        | 0.1       | 0.0       | (0.1)     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (0.1)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.1         |         |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua