

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 01 de diciembre de 2021.

| Conceptos                                                 | 2018              | 2019             | 2020             | I semestre        | III trim       | Octubre        | Noviembre      | Diciembre      |                |                | IV trim        | II semestre     | Ene-Dic          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                                                           |                   |                  |                  |                   |                |                |                | 01             | I sem          | Acum           |                |                 |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                              | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>5,917.4</b>    | <b>2,399.8</b> | <b>548.9</b>   | <b>1,706.2</b> | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>2,255.1</b> | <b>4,654.9</b>  | <b>10,572.3</b>  |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado           | (23,158.4)        | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 2,930.8           | 908.0          | 22.7           | 1,249.8        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1,272.5        | 2,180.5         | 5,111.3          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                            | 8,045.6           | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 3,072.3           | 1,502.6        | 528.8          | 456.3          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 985.1          | 2,487.7         | 5,560.1          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                          | (32.4)            | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (85.3)            | (10.8)         | (2.5)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (2.5)          | (13.3)          | (98.7)           |
| 1.4.- Otros                                               | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | (0.3)             | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | (0.3)            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                              | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(12,452.1)</b> | <b>7.8</b>     | <b>1,081.5</b> | <b>7,251.9</b> | <b>(763.3)</b> | <b>(763.3)</b> | <b>(763.3)</b> | <b>7,570.1</b> | <b>7,577.9</b>  | <b>(4,874.2)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                         | 10,506.2          | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (2,827.6)         | (2,518.6)      | (416.7)        | 5,775.8        | (1,076.9)      | (1,076.9)      | (1,076.9)      | 4,282.1        | 1,763.5         | (1,064.1)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                      | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | (277.0)           | (7.5)          | (10.6)         | (1.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (11.6)         | (19.0)          | (296.0)          |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                                 | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                                   | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | (248.1)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | (248.1)          |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                          | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | (28.9)            | (7.5)          | (10.6)         | (1.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (11.6)         | (19.0)          | (47.9)           |
| 2.1.1.4.- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                  | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/         | 7,802.9           | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | 62.0              | (1,258.0)      | 108.0          | 1,174.0        | (505.5)        | (505.5)        | (505.5)        | 776.5          | (481.5)         | (419.5)          |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                             | 7,922.9           | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 112.0             | (28.0)         | 28.0           | (86.0)         | (55.5)         | (55.5)         | (55.5)         | (113.5)        | (141.5)         | (29.5)           |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                             | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 80.1             | (50.0)            | (1,230.0)      | 80.0           | 1,260.0        | (450.0)        | (450.0)        | (450.0)        | 890.0          | (340.0)         | (390.0)          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                            | 0.3               | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 2.0               | 1.7            | 4.5            | (4.2)          | (1.5)          | (1.5)          | (1.5)          | (1.1)          | 0.5             | 2.5              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                            | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.00             |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                 | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                         | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                  | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0               | (99.9)         | (898.8)        | 998.8          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 99.9           | 0.0             | 0.0              |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas              | (0.0)             | (300.0)          | 300.0            | (1,999.8)         | (300.0)        | 600.2          | 1,699.6        | (570.0)        | (570.0)        | (570.0)        | 1,729.9        | 1,429.9         | (570.0)          |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/               | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | (3.6)             | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | (3.6)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                        | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9            | 248.1             | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | 248.1            |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                       | 2,881.8           | 198.9            | (34.9)           | (859.3)           | (854.9)        | (220.0)        | 1,908.6        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1,688.6        | 833.6           | (25.7)           |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                 | 980.4             | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (9,981.9)         | 2,352.2        | 1,364.5        | 1,198.6        | 310.0          | 310.0          | 310.0          | 2,873.1        | 5,225.4         | (4,756.5)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                      | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3              | (9,986.2)         | 2,529.7        | 1,206.2        | 1,206.4        | 283.0          | 283.0          | 283.0          | 2,695.6        | 5,225.3         | (4,761.0)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                 | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.1)             | (156.3)        | 156.4          | (0.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 156.3          | 0.0             | (0.0)            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                               | 30.1              | 27.3             | (34.4)           | 4.8               | (21.7)         | 2.7            | (7.5)          | 27.0           | 27.0           | 27.0           | 22.1           | 0.4             | 5.2              |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                    | 0.5               | (0.6)            | 0.6              | (0.4)             | 0.6            | (0.8)          | (0.2)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.9)          | (0.4)           | (0.7)            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                              | 765.1             | 526.1            | 916.4            | 530.4             | 281.0          | 144.5          | 123.3          | 1.0            | 1.0            | 1.0            | 268.8          | 549.7           | 1,080.2          |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                       | (84.5)            | (594.5)          | (380.6)          | (173.0)           | (106.8)        | (10.8)         | 154.3          | 2.7            | 2.7            | 2.7            | 146.1          | 39.3            | (133.7)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                 | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>(6,534.7)</b>  | <b>2,407.6</b> | <b>1,630.4</b> | <b>8,958.1</b> | <b>(763.3)</b> | <b>(763.3)</b> | <b>(763.3)</b> | <b>9,825.2</b> | <b>12,232.8</b> | <b>5,698.1</b>   |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                             | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | (3,082.8)         | 1,244.1        | 1,598.6        | 7,384.3        | 537.2          | 537.2          | 537.2          | 9,520.1        | 10,764.2        | 7,681.3          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                       | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | (3,451.8)         | 1,163.5        | 31.8           | 1,573.8        | (1,300.5)      | (1,300.5)      | (1,300.5)      | 305.1          | 1,468.6         | (1,983.2)        |
| <b>1/ :(+/-) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                   |                  |                  |                   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                  |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>     |                   |                  |                  |                   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                              |                   |                  |                  |                   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                     | (7,296.0)         | 4,530.4          | (535.8)          | 13,099.2          | (2,286.4)      | (1,513.0)      | (3,955.2)      | 1,523.1        | 1,523.1        | 1,523.1        | (3,945.1)      | (6,231.5)       | 6,867.7          |
| SPNF                                                      | (1,463.1)         | (1,308.8)        | (456.9)          | 9,709.3           | (2,537.2)      | (1,216.8)      | (1,207.4)      | (283.0)        | (283.0)        | (283.0)        | (2,707.1)      | (5,244.3)       | 4,465.0          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                      | (5,834.2)         | 5,840.5          | (78.9)           | 3,389.8           | 94.5           | (139.8)        | (2,747.8)      | 1,806.0        | 1,806.0        | 1,806.0        | (1,081.6)      | (987.1)         | 2,402.7          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                         | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.1               | 156.3          | (156.4)        | 0.1            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (156.3)        | (0.0)           | 0.0              |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua