

**Cuadro #4 :
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 24 de enero de 2022.

| Conceptos | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Enero | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | I sem | II sem | III sem | 24 | IV sem | Acum | I trim |
| 1.- Factores externos | 5,892.8 | 10,737.2 | 12,096.4 | 31.9 | 4.1 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 36.3 | 85.0 | 85.0 |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | 2,131.9 | 2,962.0 | 5,856.5 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 3,896.4 | 7,853.0 | 6,408.0 | 30.5 | 0.1 | 11.2 | 14.2 | 29.6 | 71.4 | 71.4 |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (133.6) | (77.7) | (162.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (5.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (5.6) | (5.6) |
| 1.4.- Otros | (1.8) | 0.0 | (6.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.- Factores internos | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (3,515.0) | 949.0 | (527.0) | 33.8 | (327.6) | (3,420.6) | (3,420.6) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | (1,017.8) | 306.5 | 1,797.2 | (295.6) | (603.9) | 482.0 | 482.0 |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (365.8) | (451.7) | (546.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.1.2- Bono bancario | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización | (22.0) | (31.8) | (47.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 1,051.8 | 375.0 | 259.0 | 105.5 | (124.5) | 1,561.2 | 1,561.2 |
| 2.1.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | (113.3) | 70.0 | 139.0 | (124.5) | (124.5) | (28.8) | (28.8) |
| 2.1.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | (350.0) | 80.1 | (1,240.0) | 1,165.0 | 305.0 | 120.0 | 230.0 | 0.0 | 1,590.0 | 1,590.0 |
| 2.1.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | 3.6 | (0.0) | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | (1.0) | (1.1) | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2.1.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1,099.2) | 1,099.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas | (300.0) | 300.0 | 0.0 | (2,069.8) | 1,029.9 | 440.0 | (400.0) | (480.0) | (1,079.9) | (1,079.9) |
| 2.1.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | (1.5) | (5.7) | (3.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.10.- Bonos BCN | 343.8 | 419.9 | 498.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno | 198.9 | (34.9) | (33.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | 971.0 | (28.6) | (3,929.8) | (2,506.6) | 626.3 | (2,355.1) | 541.2 | 488.2 | (3,747.2) | (3,747.2) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | 943.0 | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (2,580.2) | 625.8 | (2,355.6) | 541.2 | 488.2 | (3,821.7) | (3,821.7) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos | 1.4 | (0.0) | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | 27.3 | (34.4) | (67.3) | 73.2 | (0.3) | 0.4 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 73.2 | 73.2 |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.2) | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 526.1 | 916.4 | 1,187.4 | 1.7 | 27.8 | 25.8 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 65.9 | 65.9 |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (594.5) | (380.6) | (236.4) | 7.7 | (11.5) | 5.1 | (212.5) | (222.5) | (221.3) | (221.3) |
| 3.- Base monetaria | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | (3,483.1) | 953.1 | (514.3) | 48.0 | (291.3) | (3,335.6) | (3,335.6) |
| 3.1.- Emisión | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | (519.4) | 75.4 | (153.1) | 84.6 | (73.8) | (670.8) | (670.8) |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | (2,963.7) | 877.8 | (361.3) | (36.6) | (217.6) | (2,664.8) | (2,664.8) |
| | | | 0.0 | | | | | | | |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria | | | | | | | | | | |
| (-) significa contracción de la base monetaria | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crédito más depósitos | 4,530.4 | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 4,492.2 | (1,878.6) | 2,457.8 | (610.1) | (146.2) | 4,925.2 | 4,925.2 |
| SPNF | (1,308.8) | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 2,580.2 | (625.8) | 2,355.6 | (541.2) | (488.2) | 3,821.7 | 3,821.7 |
| Bancos y Financieras | 5,840.5 | (78.9) | 251.5 | 1,912.0 | (1,252.8) | 102.3 | (68.9) | 342.1 | 1,103.6 | 1,103.6 |
| Banco Produzcamos | (1.4) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua