

**Cuadro #4 :
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 21 de abril de 2022.

| Conceptos | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | I trim | Abril | | | II trim | I semestre | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| | | | | | I sem | II sem | 21 | | | | |
| 1.- Factores externos | 5,892.8 | 10,737.2 | 12,096.4 | 3,571.4 | 261.0 | 59.5 | 71.5 | 366.8 | 687.3 | 687.3 | 4,258.8 |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | 2,131.9 | 2,962.0 | 5,856.5 | 2,917.2 | 144.9 | 46.7 | 71.5 | 349.1 | 540.7 | 540.7 | 3,457.9 |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 3,896.4 | 7,853.0 | 6,408.0 | 667.9 | 116.1 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 17.7 | 147.2 | 147.2 | 815.1 |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (133.6) | (77.7) | (162.2) | (13.0) | 0.0 | (0.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.5) | (0.5) | (13.5) |
| 1.4.- Otros | (1.8) | 0.0 | (6.0) | (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.7) |
| 2.- Factores internos | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (7,155.8) | (947.3) | 2,671.5 | (319.9) | (2,558.9) | (834.6) | (834.6) | (7,990.5) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 1,598.2 | 63.4 | 1,182.6 | (199.8) | (780.0) | 466.0 | 466.0 | 2,064.2 |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (365.8) | (451.7) | (546.5) | (6.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (6.7) |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización | (22.0) | (31.8) | (47.9) | (6.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (6.7) |
| 2.1.1.4.- Títulos y valores del Gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 1,787.0 | 217.8 | 1,200.0 | (136.5) | (720.0) | 697.8 | 697.8 | 2,484.7 |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | 1,457.0 | (1,042.3) | 1,200.0 | 128.5 | (450.0) | (292.3) | (292.3) | 1,164.7 |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | (350.0) | 80.1 | (1,240.0) | 330.0 | 1,260.0 | 0.0 | (265.0) | (270.0) | 990.0 | 990.0 | 1,320.0 |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | 3.6 | (0.0) | 2.4 | 2.2 | 5.4 | (7.6) | (3.3) | (0.0) | (2.2) | (2.2) | (0.0) |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (109.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (109.8) | (109.8) | (109.8) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas | (300.0) | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (100.0) | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | (1.5) | (5.7) | (3.6) | (3.6) | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | (3.3) |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN | 343.8 | 419.9 | 498.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno | 198.9 | (34.9) | (33.7) | (180.7) | (60.0) | 0.0 | (60.0) | (60.0) | (120.0) | (120.0) | (300.7) |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | 971.0 | (28.6) | (3,929.8) | (8,814.1) | (1,070.9) | 1,458.5 | (124.2) | (1,749.4) | (1,361.7) | (1,361.7) | (10,175.8) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | 943.0 | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (8,842.5) | (1,098.3) | 1,458.7 | (124.2) | (1,749.4) | (1,389.0) | (1,389.0) | (10,231.5) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos | 1.4 | (0.0) | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | 27.3 | (34.4) | (67.3) | 28.4 | 26.8 | (0.5) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 26.3 | 26.3 | 54.7 |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.2) | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 526.1 | 916.4 | 1,187.4 | 247.6 | 43.2 | 30.0 | (2.1) | (0.7) | 72.5 | 72.5 | 320.1 |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (594.5) | (380.6) | (236.4) | (187.5) | 16.9 | 0.5 | 6.2 | (28.8) | (11.4) | (11.4) | (198.9) |
| 3.- Base monetaria | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | (3,584.4) | (686.2) | 2,731.0 | (248.4) | (2,192.1) | (147.3) | (147.3) | (3,731.7) |
| 3.1.- Emisión | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | (1,902.3) | 892.7 | 820.5 | (293.5) | (692.3) | 1,020.9 | 1,020.9 | (881.4) |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | (1,682.1) | (1,578.9) | 1,910.5 | 45.0 | (1,499.8) | (1,168.2) | (1,168.2) | (2,850.3) |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (-) significa contracción de la base monetaria | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crédito más depósitos | 4,530.4 | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 8,730.8 | 2,459.4 | (4,569.2) | 215.7 | 3,969.2 | 1,859.4 | 1,859.4 | 10,590.2 |
| SPNF | (1,308.8) | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 8,835.8 | 1,098.3 | (1,458.7) | 124.2 | 1,749.4 | 1,389.0 | 1,389.0 | 10,224.8 |
| Bancos y Financieras | 5,840.5 | (78.9) | 251.5 | (104.9) | 1,361.2 | (3,110.5) | 91.5 | 2,219.8 | 470.4 | 470.4 | 365.6 |
| Banco Produzcamos | (1.4) | 0.0 | 0.2 | (0.1) | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.2) |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua