

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 08 de julio de 2022.

| Conceptos                                                                                         | 2019             | 2020             | 2021             | I semestre        | Julio          |              |              | Acum           | III trim       | II semestre    | Ene-Jul           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                   |                  |                  |                  |                   | I sem          | 08           | II sem       |                |                |                |                   |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                                                                      | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>12,096.4</b>  | <b>8,065.4</b>    | <b>243.9</b>   | <b>3.4</b>   | <b>3.4</b>   | <b>247.3</b>   | <b>247.3</b>   | <b>247.3</b>   | <b>8,312.7</b>    |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                   | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 5,856.5          | 6,206.3           | 15.1           | 1.9          | 1.9          | 16.9           | 16.9           | 16.9           | 6,223.2           |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                    | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 6,408.0          | 1,935.5           | 228.9          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 230.4          | 230.4          | 230.4          | 2,165.9           |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                  | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (162.2)          | (75.8)            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (75.8)            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                       | (1.8)            | 0.0              | (6.0)            | (0.7)             | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.7)             |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                                                                      | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(4,188.3)</b> | <b>(14,943.5)</b> | <b>(608.7)</b> | <b>302.5</b> | <b>302.5</b> | <b>(306.2)</b> | <b>(306.2)</b> | <b>(306.2)</b> | <b>(15,249.7)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                 | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (1,209.6)        | (2,025.2)         | 490.3          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 491.1          | 491.1          | 491.1          | (1,534.1)         |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                              | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | (546.5)          | (262.6)           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (262.6)           |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                                                                         | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                                                                           | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | (498.6)          | (253.0)           | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (253.0)           |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                                                                  | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | (47.9)           | (9.6)             | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (9.6)             |
| 2.1.1.4.- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                 | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | (1,126.8)        | 896.7             | 340.0          | 140.0        | 140.0        | 480.0          | 480.0          | 480.0          | 1,376.7           |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                     | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 113.3            | 11.7              | (125.0)        | 0.0          | 0.0          | (125.0)        | (125.0)        | (125.0)        | (113.3)           |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                     | (350.0)          | 80.1             | (1,240.0)        | 885.0             | 465.0          | 140.0        | 140.0        | 605.0          | 605.0          | 605.0          | 1,490.0           |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                    | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 2.4              | 2.5               | (0.0)          | (0.2)        | (0.2)        | (0.2)          | (0.2)          | (0.2)          | 2.2               |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                    | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                         | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                 | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                          | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | (299.6)        | (279.3)      | (279.3)      | (578.9)        | (578.9)        | (578.9)        | (578.9)           |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                      | (300.0)          | 300.0            | 0.0              | (1,999.8)         | 509.9          | 140.3        | 140.3        | 650.2          | 650.2          | 650.2          | (1,349.5)         |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                       | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | (3.6)            | (3.3)             | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (3.3)             |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                | 343.8            | 419.9            | 498.6            | 253.0             | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 253.0             |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                     | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                      | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0               |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                                                               | 198.9            | (34.9)           | (33.7)           | (911.8)           | (60.0)         | 0.0          | 0.0          | (60.0)         | (60.0)         | (60.0)         | (971.8)           |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                         | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (3,929.8)        | (13,375.1)        | (1,028.3)      | 294.9        | 294.9        | (733.5)        | (733.5)        | (733.5)        | (14,108.5)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                              | 943.0            | 5.3              | (3,862.1)        | (13,307.9)        | (1,148.5)      | 294.8        | 294.8        | (853.6)        | (853.6)        | (853.6)        | (14,161.5)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                         | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.2)            | (0.2)             | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.2)             |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                       | 27.3             | (34.4)           | (67.3)           | (66.9)            | 119.7          | (0.0)        | (0.0)        | 119.7          | 119.7          | 119.7          | 52.8              |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                            | (0.6)            | 0.6              | (0.2)            | (0.1)             | 0.4            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.4               |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                      | 526.1            | 916.4            | 1,187.4          | 519.0             | 21.8           | 2.9          | 2.9          | 24.8           | 24.8           | 24.8           | 543.8             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                               | (594.5)          | (380.6)          | (236.4)          | (62.2)            | (92.5)         | 3.9          | 3.9          | (88.6)         | (88.6)         | (88.6)         | (150.8)           |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                         | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>7,908.0</b>   | <b>(6,878.1)</b>  | <b>(364.8)</b> | <b>305.9</b> | <b>305.9</b> | <b>(58.9)</b>  | <b>(58.9)</b>  | <b>(58.9)</b>  | <b>(6,936.9)</b>  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                     | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | 7,032.8          | (4,401.2)         | 357.2          | (102.1)      | (102.1)      | 255.1          | 255.1          | 255.1          | (4,146.1)         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                               | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | 875.2            | (2,476.9)         | (722.0)        | 408.0        | 408.0        | (314.0)        | (314.0)        | (314.0)        | (2,790.9)         |
| 1/ (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |                  |                  |                  |                   |                |              |              |                |                |                |                   |
| Memo:                                                                                             |                  |                  |                  |                   |                |              |              |                |                |                |                   |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                             | 4,530.4          | (535.8)          | 3,567.3          | 14,625.6          | 3,578.8        | (842.8)      | (842.8)      | 2,736.0        | 2,736.0        | 2,736.0        | 17,361.5          |
| SPNF                                                                                              | (1,308.8)        | (456.9)          | 3,315.6          | 13,045.3          | 2,973.9        | (294.8)      | (294.8)      | 2,679.1        | 2,679.1        | 2,679.1        | 15,724.4          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                              | 5,840.5          | (78.9)           | 251.5            | 1,580.1           | 604.9          | (548.0)      | (548.0)      | 56.9           | 56.9           | 56.9           | 1,637.0           |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                 | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.2              | 0.2               | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.2               |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua