

Cuadro #4 :
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 11 de julio de 2022.

| Conceptos | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | I semestre | Julio | | | | III trim | II semestre | Ene-Jul |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | I sem | 11 | II sem | Acum | | | |
| 1.- Factores externos | 5,892.8 | 10,737.2 | 12,096.4 | 8,104.7 | 243.9 | 41.7 | 45.1 | 289.0 | 289.0 | 289.0 | 8,393.7 |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | 2,131.9 | 2,962.0 | 5,856.5 | 6,208.3 | 15.1 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 6,228.1 |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 3,896.4 | 7,853.0 | 6,408.0 | 1,972.9 | 228.9 | 38.8 | 40.3 | 269.2 | 269.2 | 269.2 | 2,242.1 |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (133.6) | (77.7) | (162.2) | (75.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (75.8) |
| 1.4.- Otros | (1.8) | 0.0 | (6.0) | (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.7) |
| 2.- Factores internos | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (14,982.8) | (608.7) | (166.8) | 135.7 | (473.0) | (473.0) | (473.0) | (15,455.8) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | (2,025.2) | 490.3 | (426.3) | (425.5) | 64.9 | 64.9 | 64.9 | (1,960.4) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (365.8) | (451.7) | (546.5) | (262.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (262.6) |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | (253.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (253.0) |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización | (22.0) | (31.8) | (47.9) | (9.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.6) |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 896.7 | 340.0 | (287.0) | (147.0) | 193.0 | 193.0 | 193.0 | 1,089.7 |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | 11.7 | (125.0) | 43.0 | 43.0 | (82.0) | (82.0) | (82.0) | (70.3) |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | (350.0) | 80.1 | (1,240.0) | 885.0 | 465.0 | (330.0) | (190.0) | 275.0 | 275.0 | 275.0 | 1,160.0 |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | 3.6 | (0.0) | 2.4 | 2.5 | (0.0) | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.3 |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produczamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (299.6) | 0.0 | (279.3) | (578.9) | (578.9) | (578.9) | (578.9) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas | (300.0) | 300.0 | 0.0 | (1,999.8) | 509.9 | (140.3) | 0.0 | 509.9 | 509.9 | 509.9 | (1,489.8) |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | (1.5) | (5.7) | (3.6) | (3.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (3.3) |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN | 343.8 | 419.9 | 498.6 | 253.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 253.0 |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno | 198.9 | (34.9) | (33.7) | (911.8) | (60.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (60.0) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (971.8) |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | 971.0 | (28.6) | (3,929.8) | (13,375.1) | (1,028.3) | 257.7 | 552.5 | (475.8) | (475.8) | (475.8) | (13,850.9) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | 943.0 | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,307.9) | (1,148.5) | 257.6 | 552.4 | (596.0) | (596.0) | (596.0) | (13,903.9) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produczamos | 1.4 | (0.0) | (0.2) | (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (0.1) |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | 27.3 | (34.4) | (67.3) | (66.9) | 119.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 119.7 | 119.7 | 119.7 | 52.8 |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.1) | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 526.1 | 916.4 | 1,187.4 | 519.0 | 21.8 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 545.1 |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (594.5) | (380.6) | (236.4) | (101.6) | (92.5) | 0.4 | 4.3 | (88.2) | (88.2) | (88.2) | (189.7) |
| 3.- Base monetaria | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | (6,878.1) | (364.8) | (125.1) | 180.8 | (184.0) | (184.0) | (184.0) | (7,062.1) |
| 3.1.- Emisión | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | (4,401.2) | 357.2 | (20.7) | (122.8) | 234.5 | 234.5 | 234.5 | (4,166.8) |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | (2,476.9) | (722.0) | (104.4) | 303.5 | (418.5) | (418.5) | (418.5) | (2,895.3) |

1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria

(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

Memo:

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Crédito más depósitos | 4,530.4 | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 14,625.6 | 3,578.8 | 133.8 | (709.0) | 2,869.8 | 2,869.8 | 2,869.8 | 17,495.4 |
| SPNF | (1,308.8) | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 13,045.3 | 2,973.9 | (257.6) | (552.4) | 2,421.5 | 2,421.5 | 2,421.5 | 15,466.8 |
| Bancos y Financieras | 5,840.5 | (78.9) | 251.5 | 1,580.1 | 604.9 | 391.4 | (156.5) | 448.3 | 448.3 | 448.3 | 2,028.5 |
| Banco Produczamos | (1.4) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | 0.1 |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua