

*Banco Central de Nicaragua*  
Gerencia de Estudios Económicos

**Cuadro # 8: Orígenes de las variaciones de las Reservas Internacionales del 2001**

| Conceptos                                                  | 1999           | 2000           | I Trimestre   | II trimestre  | I semestre     | III trimestre | Octubre        | Noviembre     | I Semana      | II Semana     | III Semana    | Acumulado     | IV Trimestre   | Año            |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>1.- Ingresos</b>                                        | <b>210.5</b>   | <b>238.8</b>   | <b>27.4</b>   | <b>36.7</b>   | <b>64.1</b>    | <b>76.4</b>   | <b>43.9</b>    | <b>24.5</b>   | <b>1.8</b>    | <b>5.3</b>    | <b>11.2</b>   | <b>18.3</b>   | <b>86.7</b>    | <b>227.2</b>   |
| <b>1.1- Banco Central</b>                                  | <b>34.5</b>    | <b>25.4</b>    | <b>5.2</b>    | <b>4.1</b>    | <b>9.3</b>     | <b>2.3</b>    | <b>2.9</b>     | <b>2.1</b>    | <b>0.1</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.1</b>    | <b>5.1</b>     | <b>16.7</b>    |
| 1.1.1- Líquidos                                            | 10.5           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 1.9           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 1.9            | 1.9            |
| 1.1.1.1- Préstamos                                         | 10.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 1.1.1.2- Donaciones                                        | 0.5            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 1.9           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 1.9            | 1.9            |
| 1.1.2 - Otros ingresos                                     | 24.0           | 25.4           | 5.2           | 4.1           | 9.3            | 2.3           | 2.9            | 0.2           | 0.1           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.1           | 3.2            | 14.8           |
| 1.1.2.1- Préstamos, líquidos - atados                      | 0.4            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.2           | 0.2            | 0.0           | 2.6            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 2.6            | 2.8            |
| 1.1.2.2- Intereses Recibidos                               | 21.0           | 25.0           | 5.2           | 3.9           | 9.1            | 2.3           | 0.3            | 0.2           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.5            | 11.9           |
| 1.1.2.3 - Otros                                            | 2.6            | 0.4            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.1           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.1           | 0.1            | 0.1            |
| <b>1.2- Sector público no financiero</b>                   | <b>176.0</b>   | <b>213.4</b>   | <b>22.2</b>   | <b>32.6</b>   | <b>54.8</b>    | <b>74.1</b>   | <b>41.0</b>    | <b>22.4</b>   | <b>1.7</b>    | <b>5.3</b>    | <b>11.2</b>   | <b>18.2</b>   | <b>81.6</b>    | <b>210.5</b>   |
| 1.2.1- Líquidos                                            | 128.4          | 37.9           | 1.8           | 0.4           | 2.2            | 25.7          | 10.3           | 7.4           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 7.5           | 7.5           | 25.2           | 53.1           |
| 1.2.1.1 - Préstamos                                        | 63.8           | 26.1           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 24.8          | 9.7            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 9.7            | 34.5           |
| 1.2.1.2 - Donaciones <sup>1/</sup>                         | 64.6           | 11.8           | 1.8           | 0.4           | 2.2            | 0.9           | 0.6            | 7.4           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 7.5           | 7.5           | 15.5           | 18.6           |
| 1.2.2 - Líquidos - atados                                  | 47.6           | 175.5          | 20.4          | 32.2          | 52.6           | 48.4          | 30.7           | 15.0          | 1.7           | 5.3           | 3.7           | 10.7          | 56.4           | 157.4          |
| 1.2.2.1 - Préstamos líquidos - atados                      | 47.6           | 175.5          | 14.3          | 32.2          | 46.5           | 48.4          | 24.5           | 15.0          | 1.7           | 5.3           | 3.7           | 10.7          | 50.2           | 145.1          |
| 1.2.2.2 - Donaciones líquidos - atados                     |                |                | 6.1           | 0.0           | 6.1            | 0.0           | 6.2            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 6.2            | 12.3           |
| <b>2.-Egresos</b>                                          | <b>(111.5)</b> | <b>(126.0)</b> | <b>(41.9)</b> | <b>(17.9)</b> | <b>(59.8)</b>  | <b>(35.4)</b> | <b>(8.7)</b>   | <b>(6.2)</b>  | <b>(2.9)</b>  | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>(4.5)</b>  | <b>(7.4)</b>  | <b>(22.3)</b>  | <b>(117.5)</b> |
| <b>2.1- Banco Central</b>                                  | <b>(28.9)</b>  | <b>(31.8)</b>  | <b>(12.0)</b> | <b>(5.3)</b>  | <b>(17.3)</b>  | <b>(2.8)</b>  | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>(2.8)</b>  | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>(2.4)</b>  | <b>(5.2)</b>  | <b>(5.2)</b>   | <b>(25.3)</b>  |
| 2.1.1- Servicio de deuda externa                           | (27.6)         | (30.3)         | (12.0)        | (5.3)         | (17.3)         | (2.5)         | 0.0            | 0.0           | (2.8)         | 0.0           | (2.4)         | (5.2)         | (5.2)          | (25.0)         |
| 2.1.1.1 - Amortizaciones                                   | (11.3)         | (14.5)         | (6.8)         | (2.9)         | (9.7)          | (2.5)         | 0.0            | 0.0           | (0.3)         | 0.0           | (0.9)         | (1.2)         | (1.2)          | (13.4)         |
| 2.1.1.2 - Intereses                                        | (16.3)         | (15.8)         | (5.2)         | (2.4)         | (7.6)          | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | (2.5)         | 0.0           | (1.5)         | (4.0)         | (4.0)          | (11.6)         |
| 2.1.2 - Otros egresos                                      | (1.3)          | (1.5)          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | (0.3)         | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | (0.3)          |
| <b>2.2 - Sector público no financiero</b>                  | <b>(82.6)</b>  | <b>(94.2)</b>  | <b>(29.9)</b> | <b>(12.6)</b> | <b>(42.5)</b>  | <b>(32.6)</b> | <b>(8.7)</b>   | <b>(6.2)</b>  | <b>(0.1)</b>  | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>(2.1)</b>  | <b>(2.2)</b>  | <b>(17.1)</b>  | <b>(92.2)</b>  |
| 2.2.1 - Servicio de deuda externa                          | (82.6)         | (94.2)         | (29.9)        | (12.6)        | (42.5)         | (32.6)        | (8.7)          | (6.2)         | (0.1)         | 0.0           | (2.1)         | (2.2)         | (17.1)         | (92.2)         |
| 2.2.1.1- Amortizaciones                                    | (42.2)         | (42.0)         | (13.8)        | (5.2)         | (19.0)         | (23.8)        | (5.6)          | (2.6)         | (0.1)         | 0.0           | (0.8)         | (0.9)         | (9.1)          | (51.9)         |
| 2.2.1.2- Intereses                                         | (40.4)         | (52.2)         | (16.1)        | (7.4)         | (23.5)         | (8.8)         | (3.1)          | (3.6)         | 0.0           | 0.0           | (1.3)         | (1.3)         | (8.0)          | (40.3)         |
| <b>3.- Compras - ventas</b>                                | <b>(31.8)</b>  | <b>(179.6)</b> | <b>(36.7)</b> | <b>0.8</b>    | <b>(35.9)</b>  | <b>(63.8)</b> | <b>(45.4)</b>  | <b>36.4</b>   | <b>33.4</b>   | <b>29.7</b>   | <b>17.8</b>   | <b>80.9</b>   | <b>71.9</b>    | <b>(27.8)</b>  |
| <b>3.1- Por mesa de cambios</b>                            | <b>(40.6)</b>  | <b>(190.5)</b> | <b>(38.8)</b> | <b>(0.3)</b>  | <b>(39.1)</b>  | <b>(64.8)</b> | <b>(64.8)</b>  | <b>24.5</b>   | <b>14.8</b>   | <b>8.0</b>    | <b>17.6</b>   | <b>40.4</b>   | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>(103.8)</b> |
| 3.1.1- Compras                                             | 54.5           | 143.9          | 15.4          | 15.7          | 31.1           | 8.5           | 0.0            | 25.5          | 14.8          | 8.0           | 17.6          | 40.4          | 65.9           | 105.5          |
| 3.1.2 - Ventas                                             | (95.1)         | (334.4)        | (54.2)        | (16.0)        | (70.2)         | (73.3)        | (64.8)         | (1.0)         | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | (65.8)         | (209.3)        |
| 3.2 - Otras                                                | 8.8            | 10.9           | 2.1           | 1.1           | 3.2            | 1.0           | 19.4           | 11.9          | 18.6          | 21.7          | 0.2           | 40.5          | 71.8           | 76.0           |
| <b>4.- Variación neta de encaje en M.E.</b>                | <b>(29.6)</b>  | <b>3.1</b>     | <b>6.3</b>    | <b>(6.8)</b>  | <b>(0.5)</b>   | <b>(17.3)</b> | <b>35.9</b>    | <b>12.1</b>   | <b>7.8</b>    | <b>33.3</b>   | <b>(25.6)</b> | <b>15.5</b>   | <b>63.5</b>    | <b>45.7</b>    |
| <b>5.- Colocación neta de BOMEX</b>                        | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>(0.3)</b>   | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     |
| <b>6.- Otras operaciones financieras</b>                   | <b>13.4</b>    | <b>26.4</b>    | <b>(30.7)</b> | <b>(55.1)</b> | <b>(85.8)</b>  | <b>9.3</b>    | <b>(96.9)</b>  | <b>(19.9)</b> | <b>(40.1)</b> | <b>(32.0)</b> | <b>(4.3)</b>  | <b>(76.4)</b> | <b>(193.2)</b> | <b>(269.7)</b> |
| <b>6.1 - Cuentas corrientes del SPNF</b>                   | <b>5.5</b>     | <b>(109.3)</b> | <b>(35.3)</b> | <b>(36.4)</b> | <b>(71.7)</b>  | <b>(42.2)</b> | <b>(30.8)</b>  | <b>(21.8)</b> | <b>(1.7)</b>  | <b>(7.4)</b>  | <b>0.7</b>    | <b>(8.4)</b>  | <b>(61.0)</b>  | <b>(174.9)</b> |
| 6.1.1 - Retiros de fondos de ptmos. líquidos - atados      | (7.2)          | (111.7)        | (22.6)        | (22.9)        | (45.5)         | (38.2)        | (19.0)         | (15.3)        | (1.7)         | (5.7)         | (3.1)         | (10.5)        | (44.8)         | (128.5)        |
| 6.1.2 - Operaciones de cuentas corrientes del SPNF         | 12.7           | 2.4            | (12.7)        | (13.5)        | (26.2)         | (4.0)         | (11.8)         | (6.5)         | 0.0           | (1.7)         | 3.8           | 2.1           | (16.2)         | (46.4)         |
| <b>6.2 - Otras operaciones</b>                             | <b>8.0</b>     | <b>(8.9)</b>   | <b>(2.9)</b>  | <b>5.0</b>    | <b>2.1</b>     | <b>2.6</b>    | <b>1.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.3</b>    | <b>(0.3)</b>  | <b>0.2</b>    | <b>0.2</b>    | <b>1.2</b>     | <b>5.9</b>     |
| <b>6.3 - Certificados en moneda extranjera</b>             | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>58.4</b>    | <b>17.9</b>   | <b>(15.4)</b> | <b>2.5</b>     | <b>50.7</b>   | <b>(46.2)</b>  | <b>9.2</b>    | <b>(20.5)</b> | <b>(2.9)</b>  | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>(23.4)</b> | <b>(60.4)</b>  | <b>(7.2)</b>   |
| 6.3.1 - Bonos en Moneda Extranjera (BOMEX)                 | 0.0            | 53.3           | 23.8          | (17.4)        | 6.4            | 20.7          | (44.1)         | 21.9          | (20.5)        | (2.9)         | 0.0           | (23.4)        | (45.6)         | (18.5)         |
| 6.3.2 - Títulos Especiales de Inversión (TEI)              | 0.0            | 5.1            | (5.9)         | 2.0           | (3.9)          | 2.3           | (2.1)          | (12.7)        | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | (14.8)         | (16.4)         |
| 6.3.3 - Títulos Especiales de Liquidez (TEL)               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 27.7          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 27.7           |
| <b>6.4 - Fondos de privatización de ENEL <sup>2/</sup></b> | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>86.5</b>    | <b>(9.1)</b>  | <b>(7.2)</b>  | <b>(16.3)</b>  | <b>(3.3)</b>  | <b>(19.3)</b>  | <b>(11.6)</b> | <b>(18.2)</b> | <b>(21.7)</b> | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>(39.9)</b> | <b>(70.8)</b>  | <b>(90.4)</b>  |
| 6.5 - Fondos de privatización de ENITEL <sup>3/</sup>      | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 5.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | (5.0)         | (5.0)         | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 6.6 - Variaciones Cambiarias                               | (0.1)          | (0.3)          | (1.3)         | (1.1)         | (2.4)          | 1.5           | (1.6)          | (0.7)         | 0.0           | 0.3           | (0.2)         | 0.1           | (2.2)          | (3.1)          |
| <b>7.- VARIACIÓN DE RIN</b><br>7 = 1+2+3+4+5+6             | <b>51.0</b>    | <b>(37.6)</b>  | <b>(75.6)</b> | <b>(42.3)</b> | <b>(117.9)</b> | <b>(30.8)</b> | <b>(71.2)</b>  | <b>46.9</b>   | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>36.3</b>   | <b>(5.4)</b>  | <b>30.9</b>   | <b>6.6</b>     | <b>(142.1)</b> |
| <b>8.- Variación neta de encaje en M.E.</b>                | <b>29.6</b>    | <b>(3.1)</b>   | <b>(6.3)</b>  | <b>6.8</b>    | <b>0.5</b>     | <b>17.3</b>   | <b>(35.9)</b>  | <b>(12.1)</b> | <b>(7.8)</b>  | <b>(33.3)</b> | <b>25.6</b>   | <b>(15.5)</b> | <b>(63.5)</b>  | <b>(45.7)</b>  |
| <b>9.- Variación de obligaciones en mora</b>               | <b>(11.0)</b>  | <b>11.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     |
| 9.1- BCN                                                   | (1.7)          | 1.7            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| 9.2- SPNF                                                  | (9.3)          | 9.3            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| <b>10.- Colocación neta de BOMEX</b>                       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.3</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     |
| 11.- Depósitos en tránsito                                 | 8.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            |
| <b>12- VARIACIÓN DE RINAS</b><br>12 = 7+8+9+10+11          | <b>77.6</b>    | <b>(29.4)</b>  | <b>(81.9)</b> | <b>(35.5)</b> | <b>(117.4)</b> | <b>(13.5)</b> | <b>(107.1)</b> | <b>34.8</b>   | <b>(7.8)</b>  | <b>3.0</b>    | <b>20.2</b>   | <b>15.4</b>   | <b>(56.9)</b>  | <b>(187.8)</b> |

Departamento de Programación Externa.

Notas: El servicio de deuda externa no incluye: pagos en córdobas, con exportaciones, con fondos propios y otras modalidades que no afectan divisas de reservas.

1/ Incluye reembolsos de fondos de pago de deuda por beneficio de alivio de HIPC.

2/ Se incluyeron retiros de ENTRESA por US\$28.5 millones, incluyendo fondos cordobizados por US\$5.9 millones.

3/ Depósito de garantía por compra del 40% de las acciones de ENITEL por parte del Consorcio TELIA SWEDTEL.