

Cuadro #10
Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos

al 30 de junio de 2023.

Mes y año	Tipos de cambio 1/			Brechas cambiarias 2/			Transacciones del mercado de cambios 4/			Recursos externos 4/			
	Oficial	Mercado de cambios		Compras	Ventas	Promedio	Con el público		Ventas netas del BCN 3/	Líquidos		Servicio de deuda	
		Compra	Venta				Compras	Ventas		BCN	Gobierno	BCN	Gobierno
2004	16.3291	16.1613	16.2114	(0.07)	0.43	0.18	2,713.8	(2,681.4)	208.7	41.2	90.0	(18.6)	(135.7)
2005	17.1455	17.1388	17.2316	0.09	0.69	0.39	2,914.4	(2,925.2)	152.9	0.0	36.2	(22.5)	(48.3)
2006	18.0028	17.9974	18.1303	0.15	0.72	0.44	2,935.5	(3,073.6)	208.0	61.8	130.3	(26.5)	(66.1)
2007	18.9030	18.8611	18.9924	(0.16)	0.36	0.10	3,405.4	(3,415.0)	89.2	18.6	109.2	(27.6)	(56.0)
2008	19.8481	19.6134	20.1357	(0.14)	0.70	0.28	3,891.8	(4,073.0)	210.3	28.9	30.3	(26.1)	(59.8)
2009	20.8405	20.7868	21.0430	(0.00)	0.65	0.32	3,507.2	(3,632.7)	141.7	38.0	94.3	(26.0)	(64.9)
2010	21.8825	21.8663	22.0130	0.15	0.73	0.44	3,895.5	(4,024.3)	76.0	19.6	65.7	(23.1)	(65.5)
2011	22.9767	22.9115	23.1436	(0.02)	0.60	0.29	4,600.7	(4,702.6)	60.1	9.0	2.1	(23.7)	(68.2)
2012	24.1255	23.9116	24.3350	(0.13)	0.57	0.22	4,956.7	(5,056.0)	60.5	0.0	0.0	(25.9)	(66.5)
2013	25.3318	25.2818	25.4605	0.12	0.79	0.46	5,162.2	(5,242.4)	139.1	0.0	1.1	(29.8)	(72.6)
2014	26.5984	26.5596	26.7062	(0.20)	0.39	0.09	5,399.2	(5,506.8)	75.8	0.0	0.0	(36.3)	(90.9)
2015	27.9283	27.9484	28.1754	(0.01)	0.64	0.31	5,680.7	(5,773.0)	2.7	0.0	0.0	(45.1)	(105.9)
2016	29.3247	29.2934	29.5318	0.16	0.84	0.50	5,796.0	(6,285.3)	323.8	0.3	0.0	(48.3)	(135.4)
2017	30.7909	30.6804	30.9411	0.09	0.71	0.40	6,157.5	(6,224.8)	23.8	0.0	0.0	(45.8)	(165.8)
2018	32.3305	32.4020	33.0931	0.26	1.00	0.63	6,068.3	(6,505.5)	736.4	200.0	0.0	(48.1)	(192.1)
2019	33.8381	33.5454	33.9008	(0.04)	0.92	0.44	5,555.5	(5,425.5)	(70.8)	0.0	0.0	(92.5)	(228.0)
2020	34.8245	34.5645	35.5007	(0.21)	0.70	0.24	5,289.9	(5,242.3)	(86.9)	0.0	0.0	(89.5)	(256.9)
2021 5/				(0.38)	0.53	0.08	6,397.7	(6,192.6)	(167.7)	0.0	0.0	(84.0)	(286.9)
Enero	34.8831	34.7139	35.1406	(0.22)	0.93	0.35	484.8	(453.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(7.8)	(17.4)
Febrero	34.9361	34.7250	35.1701	(0.31)	0.79	0.24	522.5	(441.2)	(6.4)	0.0	0.0	(5.5)	(27.5)
Marzo	34.9949	34.8502	35.1324	(0.42)	0.45	0.01	546.5	(541.0)	(59.8)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(16.9)
Abril	35.0519	34.8899	35.1946	(0.44)	0.34	(0.05)	451.5	(457.0)	(16.1)	0.0	0.0	(7.1)	(18.8)
Mayo	35.1109	34.9747	35.2203	(0.45)	0.29	(0.08)	475.2	(461.6)	(1.5)	0.0	0.0	(5.5)	(24.2)
Junio	35.1681	34.9962	35.2814	(0.46)	0.31	(0.07)	499.0	(514.7)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	(13.7)	(35.6)
Julio	35.2273	35.0099	35.4167	(0.47)	0.33	(0.07)	522.3	(519.0)	(15.6)	0.0	0.0	(7.6)	(18.3)
Agosto	35.2866	35.1524	35.5177	(0.45)	0.42	(0.01)	482.8	(496.6)	(9.1)	0.0	0.0	(6.4)	(27.8)
Septiembre	35.3441	35.2161	35.5792	(0.32)	0.65	0.16	493.5	(466.6)	(0.6)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(17.9)
Octubre	35.4036	35.2355	35.7749	(0.27)	0.70	0.21	546.7	(520.7)	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	(6.2)	(20.1)
Noviembre	35.4613	35.3257	35.6619	(0.30)	0.62	0.16	681.5	(579.6)	(35.3)	0.0	0.0	(5.4)	(24.7)
Diciembre	35.5210	35.3293	35.9784	(0.40)	0.60	0.10	691.4	(740.8)	(22.7)	0.0	0.0	(14.6)	(37.8)
2022 5/				(0.35)	0.57	0.11	7,215.8	(6,991.4)	(378.0)	0.0	0.0	(84.5)	(337.9)
Enero	35.5807	35.4897	35.7852	(0.22)	0.69	0.23	592.7	(558.3)	(0.7)	0.0	0.0	(7.5)	(19.3)
Febrero	35.6348	35.5249	35.8770	(0.24)	0.62	0.19	608.3	(507.0)	(11.8)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(30.6)
Marzo	35.6948	35.5959	35.9059	(0.32)	0.56	0.12	597.6	(632.9)	(66.15)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(18.7)
Abril	35.7530	35.6240	36.1099	(0.35)	0.61	0.13	576.2	(550.8)	(19.0)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(20.9)
Mayo	35.8131	35.7034	35.9645	(0.34)	0.55	0.10	554.4	(546.6)	(41.8)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(28.4)
Junio	35.8715	35.7442	36.1860	(0.34)	0.51	0.09	566.4	(620.1)	(40.5)	0.0	0.0	(16.0)	(39.3)
Julio	35.9319	35.7794	36.3091	(0.29)	0.73	0.22	581.3	(566.6)	(26.8)	0.0	0.0	(7.4)	(20.5)
Agosto	35.9923	35.8708	36.2696	(0.35)	0.63	0.14	590.2	(584.2)	(8.8)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(33.0)
Septiembre	36.0510	35.9295	36.2698	(0.42)	0.57	0.08	554.4	(547.2)	(13.9)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(23.0)
Octubre	36.1117	35.9368	36.2881	(0.41)	0.49	0.04	574.4	(575.6)	(11.3)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(26.9)
Noviembre	36.1705	36.0223	36.3395	(0.42)	0.44	0.01	637.1	(587.0)	(62.0)	0.0	0.0	(5.4)	(34.1)
Diciembre	36.2314	35.8569	36.5976	(0.47)	0.44	(0.02)	782.7	(715.2)	(75.4)	0.0	0.0	(17.2)	(43.2)
2023 5/				(0.48)	0.37	(0.05)	4,058.1	(3,866.2)	(589.8)	0.0	0.0	(49.5)	(231.6)
Enero	36.2924	36.1309	36.5022	(0.43)	0.40	(0.01)	683.1	(623.8)	(19.4)	0.0	0.0	(7.6)	(24.4)
Febrero	36.3201	36.1297	36.4262	(0.45)	0.34	(0.05)	703.2	(597.9)	(146.5)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(41.2)
Marzo	36.3508	36.2564	36.5011	(0.44)	0.33	(0.05)	760.6	(721.6)	(162.5)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(38.5)
Abril	36.3805	36.1414	36.6316	(0.54)	0.40	(0.07)	621.6	(634.5)	(118.3)	0.0	0.0	(5.4)	(32.5)
Mayo	36.4113	36.2667	36.5346	(0.54)	0.41	(0.07)	646.4	(646.2)	(75.9)	0.0	0.0	(5.4)	(46.8)
Junio				(0.47)	0.34	(0.07)	643.2	(642.2)	(67.3)	0.0	0.0	(23.6)	(48.2)
01	36.4123	36.2736	36.5507	(0.38)	0.38	(0.00)	27.7	(19.8)	(0.4)	0.0	0.0	(11.6)	(3.2)
02	36.4133	36.2629	36.5281	(0.41)	0.32	(0.05)	36.3	(25.0)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	(4.8)	(0.5)
03	36.4143	36.2057	36.6519	(0.57)	0.65	0.04	13.0	(4.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
05	36.4162	36.2540	36.5402	(0.45)	0.34	(0.05)	46.4	(20.7)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.5)
06	36.4172	36.2457	36.5190	(0.47)	0.28	(0.10)	21.6	(20.4)	(3.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.7)
07	36.4182	36.2612	36.5314	(0.43)	0.31	(0.06)	19.3	(21.7)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
08	36.4192	36.2890	36.4983	(0.36)	0.22	(0.07)	31.3	(23.5)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09	36.4202	36.2596	36.5031	(0.44)	0.23	(0.11)	27.8	(39.8)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.3)
10	36.4212	36.1879	36.6223	(0.64)	0.55	(0.04)	10.0	(3.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	36.4232	36.2630	36.5334	(0.44)	0.30	(0.07)	32.1	(32.9)	(8.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.5)
13	36.4242	36.2474	36.5823	(0.49)	0.43	(0.03)	19.6	(30.8)	(1.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(7.1)
14	36.4252	36.2654	36.5253	(0.44)	0.27	(0.08)	27.4	(33.6)	(0.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	36.4262	36.2695	36.5343	(0.43)	0.30	(0.07)	33.4	(20.2)	(3.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(11.6)
16	36.4272	36.2878	36.5002	(0.38)	0.20	(0.09)	34.9	(39.6)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.6)
17	36.4282	36.1908	36.6233	(0.65)	0.54	(0.06)	11.2	(4.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19	36.4301	36.2449	36.5144	(0.51)	0.23	(0.14)	29.4	(22.5)	(6.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	36.4311	36.2639	36.5229	(0.46)	0.25	(0.10)	22.7	(36.4)	(15.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.4)
21	36.4321	36.2637	36.5289	(0.46)	0.27	(0.10)	17.3	(21.4)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	(2.0)	(2.9)
22	36.4331	36.2965	36.5213	(0.37)	0.24	(0.07)	24.1	(26.3)	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.9)
23	36.4341	36.2927	36.5085	(0.39)	0.20	(0.09)	25.7	(42.2)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(6.4)
24	36.4351	36.1982	36.6385	(0.65)	0.56	(0.05)	9.3	(5.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
26	36.4371	36.2329	36.5314	(0.56)	0.26	(0.15)	21.0	(35.5)	(6.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	36.4381	36.2974	36.5392	(0.39)	0.28	(0.05)	23.0	(27.4)	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	(5.2)	0.0
28	36.4391	36.2663	36.5133	(0.47)	0.20	(0.14)	19.3	(34.1)	(6.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29	36.4401	36.2711	36.5434	(0.46)	0.28	(0.09)	27.4	(33.1)	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
30	36.4411	36.2327	36.6659	(0.57)	0.62	0.02	32.1	(16.8)	(12.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.6)

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/: Corresponde a operaciones con el Sistema Financiero.

4/: Flujo en millones de dólares.

5/: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.