

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) al 22 de marzo 2023.

| Conceptos                                              | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | Enero      | Febrero    | Marzo      |            |            |            |         | Variaciones absolutas |           |           |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
|                                                        |            |            |            |            |            | I sem      | II sem     | 21         | 22         | Día     | III sem               | Marzo     | I trim    |  |  |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 1,886.7    | 2,530.9    | 3,010.9    | 3,102.8    | 3,214.2    | 3,271.3    | 3,339.2    | 3,406.4    | 3,408.7    | 2.3     | 69.5                  | 194.5     | 397.8     |  |  |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 3,073.5    | 3,954.6    | 4,356.4    | 4,483.0    | 4,645.6    | 4,631.7    | 4,714.8    | 4,791.8    | 4,803.2    | 11.4    | 88.3                  | 157.6     | 446.8     |  |  |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (588.4)    | (695.9)    | (589.7)    | (602.4)    | (604.6)    | (575.9)    | (605.3)    | (593.2)    | (612.6)    | (19.5)  | (7.4)                 | (8.0)     | (22.9)    |  |  |
| 1.3.- FOGADI                                           | (208.5)    | (218.3)    | (231.0)    | (232.6)    | (232.6)    | (232.6)    | (232.6)    | (232.6)    | (232.6)    | (0.0)   | (0.0)                 | (0.0)     | (0.0)     |  |  |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (347.6)    | (419.4)    | (429.6)    | (457.6)    | (531.5)    | (525.7)    | (515.7)    | (506.7)    | (506.7)    | 0.0     | 9.0                   | 24.8      | (77.1)    |  |  |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (39.5)     | (87.5)     | (94.0)     | (45.5)     | (58.3)     | (21.5)     | (17.0)     | (47.8)     | (37.5)     | 10.3    | (20.5)                | 20.8      | 56.5      |  |  |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (2.7)      | (2.0)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | 0.0     | 0.1                   | 0.1       | 0.1       |  |  |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 3,211.9    | 4,046.6    | 4,404.4    | 4,524.0    | 4,681.6    | 4,667.7    | 4,750.8    | 4,827.8    | 4,839.2    | 11.4    | 88.3                  | 157.6     | 434.8     |  |  |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 562.0      | 552.9      | 563.3      | 540.7      | 485.5      | 468.6      | 491.8      | 466.1      | 466.3      | 0.2     | (25.5)                | (19.3)    | (97.0)    |  |  |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 3,773.9    | 4,599.4    | 4,967.7    | 5,064.7    | 5,167.1    | 5,236.3    | 5,242.6    | 5,293.9    | 5,305.5    | 11.6    | 62.8                  | 138.3     | 337.7     |  |  |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (23,422.8) | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (47,922.4) | (48,305.1) | (52,054.0) | (54,094.5) | (55,800.2) | (55,894.9) | (94.7)  | (1,800.5)             | (7,589.8) | #####     |  |  |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (23,422.8) | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (47,922.4) | (48,305.1) | (52,054.0) | (54,094.5) | (55,800.2) | (55,894.9) | (94.7)  | (1,800.5)             | (7,589.8) | #####     |  |  |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa v liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (1,487.6)  | (5,349.7)  | (18,514.3) | (21,009.2) | (22,772.4) | (26,568.8) | (28,662.8) | (28,495.1) | (28,664.5) | (169.4) | (1.7)                 | (5,892.1) | #####     |  |  |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (21,193.8) | (21,587.2) | (23,836.8) | (26,098.5) | (24,598.9) | (24,421.4) | (24,307.8) | (26,161.1) | (26,086.5) | 74.5    | (1,778.6)             | (1,497.6) | (2,249.7) |  |  |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,684.2)  | (1,720.7)  | (1,766.7)  | (1,766.7)  | (1,886.7)  | (2,006.7)  | (2,066.7)  | (2,086.9)  | (2,086.9)  | 0.0     | (20.2)                | (206.2)   | (320.2)   |  |  |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (243.4)    | (211.0)    | (161.5)    | (161.8)    | (170.8)    | (171.2)    | (171.6)    | (172.9)    | (172.9)    | 0.0     | (1.3)                 | (2.1)     | (11.5)    |  |  |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 44.5       | 45.4       | 40.38      | 40.97      | 39.44      | 39.42      | 39.00      | 38.60      | 38.60      | 0.0     | (0.4)                 | (0.8)     | (1.8)     |  |  |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 181.0      | 248.6      | 196.34     | 196.64     | 204.22     | 204.36     | 204.36     | 204.85     | 204.85     | (0.0)   | 0.5                   | 0.6       | 8.5       |  |  |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 106.8      | 7.7        | 5.51       | 6.11       | 6.04       | 6.28       | 6.28       | 6.69       | 6.68       | (0.0)   | 0.4                   | 0.6       | 1.2       |  |  |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 10,164.3   | 11,039.9   | 13,917.2   | 9,751.0    | 9,146.0    | 10,119.1   | 9,269.9    | 9,744.0    | 9,527.9    | (216.2) | 258.0                 | 381.9     | (4,389.4) |  |  |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 10,164.2   | 11,039.4   | 13,917.1   | 9,750.6    | 9,145.6    | 10,118.7   | 9,269.5    | 9,743.7    | 9,527.5    | (216.2) | 258.0                 | 381.9     | (4,389.6) |  |  |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.1        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | (0.0)   | (0.0)                 | (0.1)     | 0.2       |  |  |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |         |                       |           |           |  |  |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 23.7       | 22.1       | 25.4       | 17.6       | 15.4       | 17.1       | 15.4       | 16.2       | 15.8       | (0.4)   | 0.4                   | 0.4       | (9.6)     |  |  |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 18.2       | 21.0       | 15.9       | 15.9       | 15.7       | 15.0       | 15.9       | 15.6       | 16.1       | 0.5     | 0.1                   | 0.4       | 0.2       |  |  |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 16.9       | 19.8       | 19.2       | 17.4       | 15.5       | 15.7       | 16.0       | 16.1       | 16.1       | (0.0)   | 0.1                   | 0.6       | (3.1)     |  |  |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 16.5       | 17.6       | 16.1       | 15.9       | 15.8       | 16.0       | 15.9       | 15.9       | 15.9       | 0.0     | (0.0)                 | 0.1       | (0.2)     |  |  |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 17,792.9   | 20,202.1   | 20,474.0   | 26,904.3   | 32,327.4   | 30,876.2   | 30,891.8   | 30,315.4   | 30,855.4   | 540.0   | (36.4)                | (1,472.0) | 10,381.4  |  |  |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 3,716.4    | 3,284.6    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 2,822.4    | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 12,292.3   | 15,117.5   | 15,870.1   | 18,406.5   | 19,671.0   | 19,477.8   | 19,113.4   | 18,785.4   | 18,785.4   | 0.0     | (145.0)               | (33.0)    | 6,559.8   |  |  |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 11/                 | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | (328.0)               | (885.5)   | 2,915.3   |  |  |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas. 12/        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 2,100.0    | 1,350.0    | 100.0      | 180.0      | 60.0       | 600.0      | 540.0   | 420.0                 | (750.0)   | 600.0     |  |  |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       |  |  |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,684.2    | 1,720.7    | 1,766.7    | 1,766.7    | 1,886.7    | 2,006.7    | 2,066.7    | 2,086.9    | 2,086.9    | 0.0     | 20.2                  | 200.2     | 320.2     |  |  |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión                             | 100.0      | 79.3       | 14.7       | 14.7       | 4.5        | 4.5        | 4.5        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.0     | (3.6)                 | (3.6)     | (13.8)    |  |  |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | 178,490.2  | 203,347.7  | 226,449.3  | 229,234.0  | 236,132.2  | 233,820.1  | 233,482.2  | 232,944.6  | 233,393.0  | 448.4   | (89.2)                | (2,739.2) | 6,943.8   |  |  |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 69,563.6   | 84,005.6   | 91,052.3   | 91,446.8   | 96,492.4   | 95,215.6   | 94,667.5   | 95,177.1   | 94,766.9   | (410.1) | 99.4                  | (1,725.5) | 3,714.6   |  |  |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 51,797.9   | 63,326.4   | 68,716.8   | 67,807.8   | 72,248.7   | 71,287.8   | 70,017.5   | 70,610.8   | 70,252.5   | (358.3) | 235.0                 | (1,996.2) | 1,535.7   |  |  |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 27,909.9   | 34,697.7   | 36,695.2   | 35,113.7   | 35,490.3   | 35,618.4   | 36,467.8   | 36,572.8   | 36,170.8   | (402.1) | (297.0)               | 680.4     | (524.5)   |  |  |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 23,888.0   | 28,628.7   | 32,021.5   | 32,694.1   | 36,758.4   | 35,669.4   | 33,549.7   | 34,037.9   | 34,081.7   | 43.8    | 532.0                 | (2,676.7) | 2,060.2   |  |  |
| 10.1.2.- Cuasidólar                                    | 17,765.7   | 20,679.2   | 22,335.5   | 23,639.0   | 26,243.7   | 23,927.8   | 24,680.0   | 24,566.3   | 24,514.4   | (51.9)  | (435.6)               | 270.7     | 2,178.9   |  |  |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 16,052.3   | 19,164.5   | 20,608.8   | 21,706.2   | 21,798.8   | 21,478.2   | 22,192.6   | 22,116.9   | 22,065.5   | (51.4)  | (127.1)               | 266.7     | 1,456.7   |  |  |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 10/                                   | 1,713.4    | 1,514.6    | 1,726.7    | 1,932.8    | 2,444.9    | 2,449.6    | 2,457.4    | 2,449.4    | 2,448.9    | (0.5)   | (8.5)                 | 4.1       | 722.2     |  |  |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 108,926.6  | 119,342.1  | 135,397.0  | 137,787.2  | 139,639.8  | 138,604.5  | 138,814.7  | 137,767.5  | 138,626.1  | 858.6   | (188.6)               | (1,013.7) | 3,229.1   |  |  |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 28,795.1   | 34,043.0   | 38,202.4   | 39,295.3   | 40,567.8   | 40,243.7   | 40,402.4   | 39,796.2   | 40,641.5   | 845.3   | 239.0                 | 73.7      | 2,439.1   |  |  |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 49,843.6   | 54,727.8   | 64,211.9   | 65,672.8   | 65,793.8   | 65,040.4   | 65,204.7   | 64,814.3   | 64,822.2   | 8.0     | (382.5)               | (971.5)   | 610.4     |  |  |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 10/                                     | 30,288.0   | 30,571.4   | 32,982.8   | 32,815.7   | 33,278.2   | 33,320.4   | 33,207.5   | 33,157.1   | 33,162.4   | 5.3     | (45.1)                | (115.8)   | 179.6     |  |  |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 9/                   | 21,919.7   | 25,290.7   | 29,831.8   | 31,835.0   | 31,835.0   | 31,835.0   | 31,835.0   | 31,835.0   | 31,835.0   | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 2,003.2   |  |  |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 13,039.4   | 14,099.4   | 16,346.1   | 17,294.8   | 17,294.8   | 17,294.8   | 17,294.8   | 17,294.8   | 17,294.8   | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 948.7     |  |  |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 10/                           | 2.9        | 7.2        | 11.6       | 0.1        |            |            |            |            |            |         |                       |           |           |  |  |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15%

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6, C\$35.5

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0

5/ : Para el 2021 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio del programa monetario

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 28 de febrero 2023 con estados financieros de bancos comerciales.

8/ : A partir de septiembre de 2019 se incluyen otras obligaciones subordinadas de Bancorp, debido a

reclasificación contable realizada en sus cuentas de depósitos, como parte del proceso de disolución voluntaria

9/ : Información al 31 de enero de 2023 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

10/ : Inflación al mes de enero 2023.

11/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los

programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en

12/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre

de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil

13/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3,

6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.