

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) al 30 de agosto 2023.

| Conceptos                                              | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | I Semestre | Julio      | Agosto     |            |            |            |            |         | Variaciones absolutas |           |           |             |            |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----|
|                                                        |            |            |            |            |            | I sem      | II sem     | III sem    | 29         | 30         | Día     | IV sem                | Agosto    | III Trim  | II Semestre | Ene-Ago    |     |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 1,886.7    | 2,530.9    | 3,010.9    | 3,626.6    | 3,659.9    | 3,743.9    | 3,785.5    | 3,848.1    | 3,825.8    | 3,793.2    | (32.6)  | (54.9)                | 133.3     | 166.6     | 166.6       | 782.3      |     |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 3,073.5    | 3,954.6    | 4,356.4    | 4,968.1    | 5,096.5    | 5,107.9    | 5,149.6    | 5,174.6    | 5,135.3    | 5,138.6    | 3.2     | (36.0)                | 42.1      | 170.4     | 170.4       | 782.1      |     |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (588.4)    | (695.9)    | (589.7)    | (594.8)    | (616.5)    | (651.6)    | (644.3)    | (625.8)    | (671.0)    | (683.4)    | (12.3)  | (57.6)                | (66.9)    | (88.6)    | (88.6)      | (93.7)     |     |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (208.4)    | (218.9)    | (231.6)    | (244.2)    | (246.2)    | (246.6)    | (247.0)    | (247.4)    | (247.4)    | (247.4)    | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (3.2)     | (3.2)       | (15.6)     |     |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (347.6)    | (419.4)    | (429.6)    | (445.2)    | (472.1)    | (419.2)    | (425.2)    | (394.3)    | (353.1)    | (353.1)    | 0.0     | 41.2                  | 119.0     | 92.2      | 92.2        | 76.5       |     |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (39.5)     | (87.5)     | (94.0)     | (57.0)     | (101.0)    | (46.0)     | (47.0)     | (58.5)     | (37.5)     | (61.0)     | (23.5)  | (2.5)                 | 40.0      | (4.0)     | (4.0)       | 33.0       |     |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (2.7)      | (2.0)      | (0.5)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | (0.5)      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | (0.1)       | (0.1)      |     |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 3,211.9    | 4,046.6    | 4,404.4    | 4,989.1    | 5,115.5    | 5,126.9    | 5,163.6    | 5,188.6    | 5,149.3    | 5,152.6    | 3.2     | (36.0)                | 37.1      | 163.4     | 163.4       | 748.1      |     |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 562.0      | 552.9      | 563.3      | 543.5      | 605.7      | 612.8      | 613.4      | 546.8      | 533.8      | 533.3      | 29.6    | (32.4)                | (32.3)    | (16.2)    | (16.2)      | (39.9)     |     |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 3,773.9    | 4,599.4    | 4,967.7    | 5,532.6    | 5,721.2    | 5,739.6    | 5,777.0    | 5,735.4    | 5,653.1    | 5,685.9    | 32.8    | (49.5)                | (35.3)    | 153.2     | 153.2       | 718.2      |     |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (23,422.8) | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (58,708.3) | (58,813.1) | (60,413.5) | (59,834.6) | (62,122.7) | (61,102.7) | (59,628.2) | 1,474.5 | 2,494.5               | (815.1)   | (919.9)   | (919.9)     | (16,453.4) |     |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (23,422.8) | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (58,708.3) | (58,813.1) | (60,413.5) | (59,834.6) | (62,122.7) | (61,102.7) | (59,628.2) | 1,474.5 | 2,494.5               | (815.1)   | (919.9)   | (919.9)     | (16,453.4) |     |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (1,487.6)  | (5,349.7)  | (18,514.2) | (32,765.4) | (34,915.7) | (37,719.9) | (38,001.3) | (38,706.0) | (38,526.1) | (38,481.1) | 38.9    | 224.8                 | (3,565.4) | (4,715.7) | (4,715.7)   | (19,966.8) |     |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (21,193.9) | (21,587.2) | (23,836.6) | (22,929.4) | (21,643.9) | (20,380.2) | (19,459.9) | (20,983.2) | (20,149.2) | (18,713.6) | 1,435.6 | 2,269.6               | 2,930.3   | 4,215.8   | 4,215.8     | 5,123.1    |     |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |     |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,684.2)  | (1,720.7)  | (1,766.7)  | (2,956.4)  | (3,196.4)  | (3,256.4)  | (3,316.4)  | (3,376.4)  | (3,376.4)  | (3,376.4)  | 0.0     | 0.0                   | (180.0)   | (420.0)   | (420.0)     | (1,609.7)  |     |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (243.4)    | (211.0)    | (161.5)    | (170.5)    | (153.0)    | (158.5)    | (162.8)    | (162.4)    | (162.6)    | (162.3)    | 0.3     | 0.1                   | (9.3)     | 8.2       | 8.2         | (0.8)      |     |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 44.5       | 45.4       | 40.38      | 34.99      | 34.24      | 34.50      | 34.66      | 35.18      | 34.91      | 34.90      | (0.0)   | (0.3)                 | 0.7       | (0.1)     | (0.1)       | (5.5)      |     |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 181.0      | 248.6      | 196.34     | 198.70     | 180.50     | 187.15     | 187.17     | 187.17     | 187.17     | 187.17     | (0.0)   | (0.0)                 | 6.7       | (11.5)    | (11.5)      | (9.2)      |     |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 106.8      | 7.7        | 5.51       | 6.82       | 6.74       | 5.83       | 10.28      | 10.46      | 10.30      | 10.03      | (0.3)   | (0.4)                 | 3.3       | 3.2       | 3.2         | 4.5        |     |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 10,164.3   | 11,039.9   | 13,917.2   | 11,003.3   | 10,305.8   | 9,846.8    | 9,649.3    | 10,744.7   | 10,840.6   | 10,573.1   | (267.5) | (171.6)               | 267.3     | (430.2)   | (430.2)     | (3,344.2)  |     |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 10,164.2   | 11,039.4   | 13,917.1   | 11,001.1   | 10,305.4   | 9,845.9    | 9,649.1    | 10,688.0   | 10,804.4   | 10,572.7   | (231.7) | (115.3)               | 267.3     | (428.3)   | (428.3)     | (3,344.4)  |     |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.1        | 2.2        | 0.4        | 0.9        | 0.3        | 56.7       | 36.2       | 0.3        | (35.9)  | (56.4)                | (0.0)     | (1.9)     | (1.9)       | 0.2        |     |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |         |                       |           |           |             |            |     |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 23.7       | 22.1       | 25.4       | 17.1       | 16.3       | 15.5       | 15.0       | 16.6       | 17.1       | 16.7       | (0.4)   | 0.1                   | 0.4       | (0.4)     | (0.4)       | (8.7)      |     |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 19.2       | 20.0       | 15.9       | 15.1       | 15.2       | 16.1       | 15.8       | 15.4       | 16.5       | 16.6       | 0.3     | 1.4                   | 1.7       | 1.7       | 1.7         | 0.8        |     |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 16.9       | 19.8       | 19.2       | 15.9       | 16.3       | 15.6       | 15.7       | 15.8       | 17.2       | 17.0       | (0.2)   | 1.3                   | 0.8       | 1.1       | 1.1         | (2.2)      |     |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 16.5       | 17.6       | 16.1       | 15.7       | 15.2       | 16.5       | 16.2       | 16.0       | 16.4       | 16.5       | 0.1     | 0.6                   | 1.3       | 0.9       | 0.9         | 0.5        |     |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 17,792.9   | 20,202.1   | 20,487.1   | 33,743.0   | 37,289.1   | 37,747.7   | 40,357.8   | 38,495.2   | 37,025.0   | 37,425.0   | 400.0   | (1,070.2)             | 135.8     | 3,681.9   | 3,681.9     | 16,937.9   |     |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 3,716.4    | 3,284.6    | 2,822.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (257.0)    |     |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 10,460.8   | 13,981.6   | 15,494.4   | 17,245.8   | 17,802.8   | 17,840.3   | 17,840.3   | 0.0     | 37.5                  | 3,858.7   | 7,379.5   | 7,379.5     | 17,840.3   |     |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 11/                 | 12,292.3   | 15,117.5   | 15,870.1   | 16,547.9   | 17,528.2   | 15,491.2   | 15,709.8   | 14,580.1   | 13,122.5   | 13,122.5   | 0.0     | (1,487.6)             | (4,405.7) | (3,425.3) | (3,425.3)   | (2,747.7)  |     |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.12/         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 1,200.0    | 0.0        | 920.0      | 1,500.0    | 150.0      | 100.0      | 500.0      | 400.0   | 350.0                 | 500.0     | (700.0)   | (700.0)     | 500.0      |     |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0 |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,684.2    | 1,720.7    | 1,766.7    | 2,956.4    | 3,196.4    | 3,256.4    | 3,316.4    | 3,376.4    | 3,376.4    | 3,376.4    | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 180.0     | 420.0     | 420.0       | 1,609.7    |     |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión                             | 100.0      | 79.3       | 27.8       | 12.6       | 17.5       | 20.4       | 20.4       | 20.4       | 20.4       | 20.4       | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 2.9       | 7.9       | 7.9         | (7.4)      |     |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | 178,490.2  | 203,347.7  | 226,449.8  | 244,455.1  | 247,413.5  | 246,643.0  | 248,521.5  | 245,904.2  | 245,215.6  | 246,025.7  | 810.1   | 121.5                 | (1,387.8) | 1,570.6   | 1,570.6     | 19,575.9   |     |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 69,563.6   | 84,005.6   | 91,052.8   | 98,876.7   | 98,441.2   | 97,712.3   | 98,745.3   | 97,404.2   | 98,092.2   | 97,698.3   | (393.9) | 294.0                 | (743.0)   | (1,178.4) | (1,178.4)   | 6,645.4    |     |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 51,797.9   | 63,326.4   | 68,717.3   | 73,203.5   | 73,003.5   | 71,596.3   | 72,180.7   | 71,835.3   | 72,134.6   | 71,453.0   | (681.6) | (382.3)               | (1,550.5) | (1,750.5) | (1,750.5)   | 2,735.7    |     |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 27,909.9   | 34,697.7   | 36,695.8   | 34,843.2   | 34,949.0   | 34,632.0   | 35,581.4   | 34,957.3   | 34,945.2   | 35,094.2   | 149.0   | 136.9                 | 145.2     | 251.0     | 251.0       | (1,601.6)  |     |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 23,888.0   | 28,628.7   | 32,021.5   | 38,360.4   | 38,054.5   | 36,964.3   | 36,599.3   | 36,878.0   | 37,189.4   | 36,358.8   | (830.5) | (519.2)               | (1,695.7) | (2,001.5) | (2,001.5)   | 4,337.3    |     |
| 10.1.2.- Cuentas de ahorro                             | 17,765.7   | 20,679.9   | 22,335.5   | 25,673.1   | 25,437.8   | 26,116.0   | 26,564.6   | 25,568.9   | 25,957.6   | 26,245.2   | 287.7   | 676.3                 | 807.5     | 572.1     | 572.1       | 3,909.7    |     |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 16,052.3   | 19,164.5   | 20,608.8   | 23,046.3   | 22,826.9   | 23,368.2   | 23,820.6   | 22,813.3   | 23,187.5   | 23,477.5   | 290.0   | 664.3                 | 650.7     | 431.3     | 431.3       | 2,868.7    |     |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 10/                                   | 1,713.4    | 1,514.6    | 1,726.7    | 2,626.9    | 2,610.9    | 2,747.7    | 2,743.9    | 2,755.7    | 2,770.1    | 2,767.7    | (2.4)   | 12.1                  | 156.8     | 140.8     | 140.8       | 1,041.0    |     |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 108,926.6  | 119,342.1  | 135,397.0  | 145,578.4  | 148,972.3  | 148,930.8  | 149,776.2  | 148,500.0  | 147,123.4  | 148,327.4  | 1,204.1 | (172.5)               | (644.8)   | 2,749.1   | 2,749.1     | 12,930.5   |     |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 28,795.1   | 34,043.0   | 38,202.4   | 42,273.3   | 44,316.5   | 44,223.3   | 45,307.0   | 44,637.6   | 43,443.4   | 44,721.9   | 1,278.5 | 84.3                  | 405.4     | 2,448.6   | 2,448.6     | 6,519.5    |     |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 49,843.6   | 54,727.8   | 64,211.9   | 69,278.1   | 69,979.9   | 69,864.2   | 69,631.8   | 68,894.1   | 68,676.7   | 68,587.8   | (88.9)  | (306.3)               | (1,392.1) | (690.3)   | (690.3)     | 4,375.9    |     |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 10/                                     | 30,288.0   | 30,571.4   | 32,982.8   | 34,027.0   | 34,675.9   | 34,843.3   | 34,837.5   | 34,968.3   | 35,003.4   | 35,017.8   | 14.4    | 49.5                  | 341.8     | 990.8     | 990.8       | 2,035.0    |     |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 9/                   | 21,919.7   | 25,290.7   | 29,831.8   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 6,242.5    |     |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 13,039.4   | 14,099.4   | 16,346.1   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 0.0     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 2,641.6    |     |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 10/                           | 2.9        | 7.2        | 11.6       | 3.6        | 3.4        |            |            |            |            |            |         |                       |           |           |             |            |     |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15%

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6, C\$53.1,

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.