

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) a 09 abril 2024.

| Conceptos                                              | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       | I Trimestre | Abril      |            |            | Variaciones absolutas |           |           |           |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                                        |            |            |            |             | I sem      | 08         | 09         | Día                   | II sem    | Abril     | II Trim   | I Semestre |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 2,530.9    | 3,010.9    | 4,249.2    | 4,746.9     | 4,746.5    | 4,775.4    | 4,775.9    | 0.5                   | 29.3      | 28.9      | 28.9      | 526.6      |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 3,954.6    | 4,356.4    | 5,443.0    | 5,702.5     | 5,691.0    | 5,711.2    | 5,744.1    | 32.8                  | 53.1      | 41.6      | 41.6      | 301.1      |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (695.9)    | (589.7)    | (789.3)    | (675.2)     | (592.1)    | (655.6)    | (687.5)    | (31.8)                | (95.3)    | (12.3)    | (12.3)    | 101.9      |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (218.9)    | (231.8)    | (256.8)    | (263.8)     | (263.8)    | (264.5)    | (264.5)    | 0.0                   | (0.7)     | (0.7)     | (0.7)     | (7.8)      |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (419.4)    | (429.6)    | (139.0)    | (1.8)       | (1.8)      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 1.8       | 1.8       | 1.8       | 139.0      |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (87.5)     | (94.0)     | (8.5)      | (14.5)      | (86.5)     | (15.5)     | (16.0)     | (0.5)                 | 70.5      | (1.5)     | (1.5)     | (7.5)      |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (2.0)      | (0.5)      | (0.2)      | (0.2)       | (0.2)      | (0.2)      | (0.2)      | (0.0)                 | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.1)      |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 4,046.6    | 4,404.4    | 5,447.0    | 5,704.5     | 5,693.0    | 5,713.2    | 5,746.1    | 32.8                  | 53.1      | 41.6      | 41.6      | 299.1      |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 552.9      | 563.3      | 534.1      | 535.7       | 605.8      | 584.7      | 553.7      | (30.9)                | (52.1)    | 18.0      | 18.0      | 19.7       |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 4,599.4    | 4,967.7    | 5,981.1    | 6,240.2     | 6,298.8    | 6,297.9    | 6,299.8    | 1.9                   | 1.0       | 59.6      | 59.6      | 318.7      |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (65,468.1)  | (66,338.1) | (68,726.3) | (68,920.2) | (193.9)               | (2,582.0) | (3,452.1) | (3,452.1) | (11,148.1) |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (65,468.1)  | (66,338.1) | (68,726.3) | (68,920.2) | (193.9)               | (2,582.0) | (3,452.1) | (3,452.1) | (11,148.1) |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (5,349.7)  | (18,514.3) | (41,508.0) | (51,279.0)  | (51,764.9) | (54,191.1) | (54,391.5) | (200.5)               | (2,626.6) | (3,112.5) | (3,112.5) | (12,883.6) |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (21,587.2) | (23,836.8) | (15,372.1) | (12,914.0)  | (13,238.1) | (13,200.1) | (13,193.5) | 6.5                   | 44.6      | (279.5)   | (279.5)   | 2,178.6    |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0       | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7       | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3       | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,720.7)  | (1,766.7)  | (1,835.0)  | (2,218.1)   | (2,278.1)  | (2,278.1)  | (2,278.1)  | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (443.1)    |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)       | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (211.0)    | (161.5)    | (138.3)    | (107.7)     | (107.8)    | (116.3)    | (116.4)    | (0.0)                 | (8.5)     | (8.6)     | (8.6)     | 22.0       |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 45.4       | 40.38      | 33.26      | 30.30       | 30.23      | 30.23      | 30.23      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | (3.0)      |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 248.6      | 196.34     | 165.15     | 131.89      | 131.89     | 140.25     | 140.25     | 0.0                   | 8.4       | 8.4       | 8.4       | (24.9)     |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 7.7        | 5.51       | 6.43       | 6.14        | 6.17       | 6.28       | 6.32       | 0.0                   | 0.2       | 0.2       | 0.2       | (0.1)      |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 11,039.9   | 13,917.2   | 14,361.1   | 11,806.8    | 9,901.2    | 11,014.2   | 10,989.6   | (24.7)                | 1,088.3   | (817.2)   | (817.2)   | (3,371.6)  |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 11,039.4   | 13,917.1   | 14,360.6   | 11,806.3    | 9,837.8    | 10,983.3   | 10,988.6   | 5.3                   | 1,150.7   | (817.7)   | (817.7)   | (3,372.1)  |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.5        | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.5         | 63.4       | 31.0       | 1.0        | (30.0)                | (62.4)    | 0.5       | 0.5       | 0.5        |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |                       |           |           |           |            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 22.1       | 25.4       | 21.3       | 15.8        | 14.0       | 15.1       | 15.1       | 0.0                   | 1.2       | (0.7)     | (0.7)     | (6.2)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 21.0       | 15.9       | 19.0       | 16.2        | 14.0       | 15.5       | 16.2       | 0.8                   | 2.2       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (2.8)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 19.8       | 19.2       | 17.1       | 16.2        | 16.2       | 15.1       | 15.1       | 0.0                   | (1.1)     | (1.0)     | (1.0)     | (2.0)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 17.6       | 16.1       | 16.4       | 16.3        | 15.7       | 15.5       | 15.8       | 0.4                   | 0.1       | (0.5)     | (0.5)     | (0.5)      |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 20,202.1   | 20,487.1   | 34,925.9   | 41,138.2    | 41,758.2   | 41,887.8   | 41,807.8   | (80.0)                | 49.6      | 669.6     | 669.6     | 6,881.9    |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 3,284.6    | 2,822.4    | 2,319.9    | 2,319.9     | 2,319.9    | 2,319.9    | 2,319.9    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 25,618.9   | 36,346.8    | 36,346.8   | 37,131.5   | 37,131.5   | 0.0                   | 784.8     | 784.8     | 784.8     | 11,512.6   |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 10/                 | 15,117.5   | 15,870.1   | 5,143.2    | 65.2        | 65.2       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | (65.2)    | (65.2)    | (65.2)    | (5,143.2)  |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.11/         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 180.0       | 740.0      | 150.0      | 70.0       | (80.0)                | (670.0)   | (110.0)   | (110.0)   | 70.0       |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)       | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,720.7    | 1,766.7    | 1,835.0    | 2,218.1     | 2,278.1    | 2,278.1    | 2,278.1    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 60.0      | 60.0      | 443.1      |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión 12/                         | 79.3       | 27.8       | 8.9        | 8.3         | 8.3        | 8.3        | 8.3        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.6)      |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | 203,347.7  | 226,449.8  | 259,837.2  | 269,691.4   | 269,685.3  | 268,180.1  | 268,460.0  | 279.9                 | (1,225.3) | (1,231.4) | (1,231.4) | 8,622.9    |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 84,005.6   | 91,052.8   | 108,211.8  | 114,695.5   | 114,326.8  | 112,909.1  | 112,124.8  | (784.3)               | (2,202.0) | (2,571.7) | (2,571.7) | 3,912.9    |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 63,326.4   | 68,717.3   | 80,559.4   | 84,993.2    | 84,580.3   | 82,995.6   | 82,390.2   | (605.4)               | (2,190.1) | (2,603.0) | (2,603.0) | 1,830.8    |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 34,697.7   | 36,695.8   | 42,124.0   | 43,604.6    | 41,407.4   | 41,074.0   | 40,597.7   | (476.3)               | (809.7)   | (3,006.9) | (3,006.9) | (1,526.3)  |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 28,628.7   | 32,021.5   | 38,435.4   | 41,388.6    | 43,172.9   | 41,921.6   | 41,792.5   | (129.1)               | (1,380.4) | 403.9     | 403.9     | 3,357.1    |
| 10.1.2.- Cuasidónero                                   | 20,679.2   | 22,335.5   | 27,652.5   | 29,703.3    | 29,746.4   | 29,913.6   | 29,734.6   | (179.0)               | (11.9)    | 31.3      | 31.3      | 2,082.1    |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 19,164.5   | 20,608.8   | 25,721.6   | 27,470.6    | 27,512.0   | 27,687.1   | 27,508.3   | (178.8)               | (3.7)     | 37.6      | 37.6      | 1,786.7    |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 9/                                    | 1,514.6    | 1,726.7    | 1,930.9    | 2,232.7     | 2,234.5    | 2,226.5    | 2,226.3    | (0.2)                 | (8.2)     | (6.3)     | (6.3)     | 295.5      |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 119,342.1  | 135,397.0  | 151,625.3  | 154,994.9   | 155,358.5  | 155,271.0  | 156,335.2  | 1,064.2               | 976.7     | 1,340.3   | 1,340.3   | 4,709.9    |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 34,043.0   | 38,202.4   | 45,859.0   | 46,037.1    | 46,297.0   | 46,034.4   | 46,894.1   | 859.7                 | 597.2     | 857.0     | 857.0     | 1,035.2    |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 54,727.8   | 64,211.9   | 69,401.9   | 70,704.2    | 70,874.8   | 71,019.8   | 71,189.5   | 169.7                 | 314.8     | 485.3     | 485.3     | 1,787.7    |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 9/                                      | 30,571.4   | 32,982.8   | 36,364.5   | 38,253.6    | 38,186.8   | 38,216.8   | 38,251.6   | 34.8                  | 64.8      | (2.0)     | (2.0)     | 1,887.1    |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 8/                   | 25,290.7   | 29,831.8   | 40,005.5   | 41,012.7    | 41,012.7   | 41,012.7   | 41,012.7   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1,007.3    |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 14,099.4   | 16,346.1   | 21,692.1   | 21,321.2    | 21,321.2   | 21,321.2   | 21,321.2   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (370.9)    |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 9/                            | 7.2        | 11.6       | 5.6        |             |            |            |            |                       |           |           |           |            |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la renegociación BANPRO-BANIC-INTERBANK.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6, C\$53.5, C\$106.8, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2024 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio US\$1.00 por C\$36.6243

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 29 de febrero 2024 con estados financieros de bancos comerciales.

8/ : Información al 31 de enero de 2024 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

9/ : Inflación al mes de febrero 2024.

10/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17

reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago

de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17

11/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del

seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del

12/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador,

a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas,

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.