

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) a 29 mayo 2024.

| Conceptos                                              | 2021              | 2022              | 2023              | I Trimestre       | Abril             | Mayo              |                   |                   |                   |                   | Variaciones absolutas |                |                |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | I sem             | II sem            | III sem           | 28                | 29                | Día                   | IV sem         | Mayo           | II Trim          | I Semestre       |
| <b>1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/</b> | <b>2,530.9</b>    | <b>3,010.9</b>    | <b>4,249.2</b>    | <b>4,746.9</b>    | <b>4,845.0</b>    | <b>4,867.7</b>    | <b>4,867.4</b>    | <b>4,925.8</b>    | <b>4,869.8</b>    | <b>4,868.8</b>    | <b>(1.1)</b>          | <b>(37.0)</b>  | <b>23.8</b>    | <b>121.8</b>     | <b>619.6</b>     |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 3,954.6           | 4,356.4           | 5,443.0           | 5,702.5           | 5,776.4           | 5,821.3           | 5,849.0           | 5,886.1           | 5,881.5           | 5,881.4           | (0.2)                 | (4.8)          | 105.0          | 178.9            | 438.4            |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (695.9)           | (589.7)           | (789.3)           | (675.2)           | (653.9)           | (680.8)           | (702.1)           | (668.3)           | (686.6)           | (685.5)           | 1.1                   | (17.2)         | (31.6)         | (10.3)           | 103.8            |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (218.9)           | (231.8)           | (256.8)           | (266.8)           | (266.2)           | (266.2)           | (267.3)           | (267.3)           | (267.3)           | (267.3)           | 0.0                   | 0.0            | (1.2)          | (3.5)            | (10.6)           |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (419.4)           | (429.6)           | (139.0)           | (1.8)             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1.8              | 139.0            |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (87.5)            | (94.0)            | (8.5)             | (14.5)            | (11.0)            | (6.5)             | (12.5)            | (24.5)            | (57.5)            | (59.5)            | (2.0)                 | (35.0)         | (48.5)         | (45.0)           | (51.0)           |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (2.0)             | (0.5)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)            | (0.1)            |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/</b> | <b>4,046.6</b>    | <b>4,404.4</b>    | <b>5,447.0</b>    | <b>5,704.5</b>    | <b>5,778.4</b>    | <b>5,823.3</b>    | <b>5,851.0</b>    | <b>5,888.1</b>    | <b>5,883.5</b>    | <b>5,883.4</b>    | <b>(0.2)</b>          | <b>(4.8)</b>   | <b>105.0</b>   | <b>178.9</b>     | <b>436.4</b>     |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 552.9             | 563.3             | 534.1             | 535.7             | 526.6             | 525.7             | 461.6             | 494.5             | 465.3             | 448.3             | (17.0)                | (46.2)         | (78.3)         | (87.4)           | (85.8)           |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 4,599.4           | 4,967.7           | 5,981.1           | 6,240.2           | 6,305.0           | 6,349.0           | 6,312.6           | 6,382.6           | 6,348.8           | 6,331.7           | (17.2)                | (51.0)         | 26.7           | 91.5             | 350.6            |
| <b>5.- Crédito sector público no financiero</b>        | <b>(27,714.7)</b> | <b>(43,174.8)</b> | <b>(57,772.1)</b> | <b>(65,468.1)</b> | <b>(68,611.3)</b> | <b>(71,651.8)</b> | <b>(71,635.2)</b> | <b>(71,358.5)</b> | <b>(68,239.3)</b> | <b>(67,259.7)</b> | <b>979.6</b>          | <b>4,098.7</b> | <b>1,351.5</b> | <b>(1,791.6)</b> | <b>(9,487.7)</b> |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (27,714.7)        | (43,174.8)        | (57,772.1)        | (65,468.1)        | (68,611.3)        | (71,651.8)        | (71,635.2)        | (71,358.5)        | (68,239.3)        | (67,259.7)        | 979.6                 | 4,098.7        | 1,351.5        | (1,791.6)        | (9,487.7)        |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (5,349.7)         | (18,514.3)        | (41,508.0)        | (51,279.0)        | (53,443.8)        | (56,579.4)        | (57,016.1)        | (55,837.2)        | (54,902.3)        | (53,906.9)        | 905.4                 | 1,840.3        | (55.3)         | (2,717.9)        | (12,489.0)       |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (21,587.2)        | (23,836.8)        | (15,372.1)        | (12,914.0)        | (13,652.6)        | (13,446.3)        | (12,924.0)        | (13,706.2)        | (11,521.9)        | (11,447.7)        | 74.2                  | 2,258.5        | 2,204.9        | 1,466.3          | 3,924.4          |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,720.7)         | (1,766.7)         | (1,835.0)         | (2,218.1)         | (2,458.1)         | (2,578.1)         | (2,638.1)         | (2,758.1)         | (2,758.1)         | (2,758.1)         | 0.0                   | 0.0            | (300.0)        | (540.0)          | (923.1)          |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>6.- Crédito otras instituciones</b>                 | <b>(211.0)</b>    | <b>(161.5)</b>    | <b>(138.3)</b>    | <b>(107.7)</b>    | <b>(210.4)</b>    | <b>(151.9)</b>    | <b>(158.9)</b>    | <b>(124.1)</b>    | <b>(129.9)</b>    | <b>(166.1)</b>    | <b>(36.1)</b>         | <b>(42.0)</b>  | <b>44.3</b>    | <b>(58.3)</b>    | <b>(27.8)</b>    |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 45.4              | 40.38             | 33.26             | 30.30             | 28.80             | 28.80             | 28.47             | 27.39             | 25.32             | 25.32             | (0.0)                 | (2.1)          | (3.5)          | (5.0)            | (7.9)            |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 248.6             | 196.34            | 165.15            | 131.89            | 227.28            | 168.67            | 174.94            | 144.93            | 144.93            | 184.92            | 40.0                  | 40.0           | (42.4)         | 53.0             | 19.8             |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 7.7               | 5.51              | 6.43              | 6.14              | 11.94             | 12.06             | 12.45             | 6.58              | 10.32             | 6.47              | (3.8)                 | (0.1)          | (5.5)          | 0.3              | 0.0              |
| <b>7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)</b>                    | <b>11,039.9</b>   | <b>13,917.2</b>   | <b>14,361.1</b>   | <b>11,806.8</b>   | <b>11,897.7</b>   | <b>11,542.6</b>   | <b>11,309.8</b>   | <b>12,776.6</b>   | <b>10,796.4</b>   | <b>12,468.7</b>   | <b>1,672.3</b>        | <b>(307.9)</b> | <b>571.0</b>   | <b>661.9</b>     | <b>(1,892.4)</b> |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 11,039.4          | 13,917.1          | 14,360.6          | 11,806.3          | 11,884.3          | 11,541.6          | 11,309.3          | 12,556.9          | 10,789.8          | 12,468.3          | 1,678.5               | (88.6)         | 584.0          | 662.1            | (1,892.3)        |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.5               | 0.1               | 0.5               | 0.5               | 13.4              | 1.1               | 0.5               | 219.8             | 6.6               | 0.4               | (6.2)                 | (219.4)        | (13.0)         | (0.1)            | (0.1)            |
| <b>8.- Tasas de encaje</b>                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                |                |                  |                  |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 22.1              | 25.4              | 21.3              | 15.8              | 16.3              | 15.8              | 15.5              | 17.2              | 14.8              | 17.1              | 2.3                   | (0.1)          | 0.8            | 1.2              | (4.2)            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 21.0              | 15.9              | 19.0              | 16.2              | 15.3              | 15.7              | 16.2              | 15.4              | 15.8              | 15.8              | (0.0)                 | 0.4            | 0.5            | (0.5)            | (3.3)            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 19.8              | 19.2              | 17.1              | 16.2              | 15.5              | 15.7              | 15.4              | 17.3              | 15.9              | 16.1              | 0.2                   | (1.2)          | 0.6            | (0.0)            | (1.0)            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 17.6              | 16.1              | 16.4              | 16.3              | 15.6              | 15.8              | 15.8              | 15.6              | 15.7              | 15.7              | 0.0                   | 0.1            | 0.1            | (0.6)            | (0.6)            |
| <b>9.- Títulos valores 5/</b>                          | <b>20,202.1</b>   | <b>20,487.1</b>   | <b>34,925.9</b>   | <b>41,138.2</b>   | <b>43,760.8</b>   | <b>43,633.5</b>   | <b>43,211.0</b>   | <b>43,769.2</b>   | <b>44,778.7</b>   | <b>45,018.7</b>   | <b>240.0</b>          | <b>1,249.5</b> | <b>1,257.9</b> | <b>3,880.5</b>   | <b>10,092.9</b>  |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 3,284.6           | 2,822.4           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 25,618.9          | 36,346.8          | 37,575.3          | 37,028.3          | 37,895.8          | 38,104.0          | 39,103.5          | 39,103.5          | 0.0                   | 999.5          | 1,528.3        | 2,756.8          | 13,484.6         |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 10/                 | 15,117.5          | 15,870.1          | 5,143.2           | 65.2              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | (65.2)           | (5,143.2)        |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.11/         | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 180.0             | 1,400.0           | 1,700.0           | 350.0             | 580.0             | 590.0             | 830.0             | 240.0                 | 250.0          | (570.0)        | 650.0            | 830.0            |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,720.7           | 1,766.7           | 1,835.0           | 2,218.1           | 2,458.1           | 2,578.1           | 2,638.1           | 2,758.1           | 2,758.1           | 2,758.1           | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 300.0          | 540.0            | 923.1            |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión 12/                         | 79.3              | 27.8              | 8.9               | 8.3               | 7.5               | 7.2               | 7.2               | 7.2               | 7.2               | 7.2               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | (0.4)          | (1.1)            | (1.7)            |
| <b>10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/</b>          | <b>203,347.7</b>  | <b>226,449.8</b>  | <b>259,837.2</b>  | <b>271,140.4</b>  | <b>271,969.4</b>  | <b>271,884.3</b>  | <b>271,832.8</b>  | <b>273,124.8</b>  | <b>272,819.2</b>  | <b>273,918.6</b>  | <b>1,099.4</b>        | <b>793.8</b>   | <b>1,949.2</b> | <b>2,778.2</b>   | <b>14,081.4</b>  |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 84,005.6          | 91,052.8          | 108,211.8         | 115,160.4         | 113,322.4         | 112,266.9         | 112,389.2         | 112,839.7         | 113,733.7         | 114,511.3         | 777.6                 | 1,671.6        | 1,188.9        | (649.1)          | 6,299.5          |
| 10.1.1.- Medio creditado (M1A)                         | 63,326.4          | 68,717.3          | 80,559.4          | 85,457.2          | 82,094.9          | 82,534.0          | 82,116.2          | 82,699.2          | 83,716.1          | 83,282.8          | (433.3)               | 583.6          | 1,187.9        | (2,174.4)        | 7,723.4          |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 34,697.7          | 36,695.8          | 42,124.0          | 43,647.5          | 41,255.3          | 39,889.9          | 40,377.9          | 40,816.8          | 41,288.4          | 41,981.2          | 692.8                 | 1,164.4        | 725.9          | (1,666.3)        | (142.8)          |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 28,628.7          | 32,021.5          | 38,435.4          | 41,809.6          | 40,839.6          | 42,644.2          | 41,738.3          | 41,882.4          | 42,427.7          | 41,301.6          | (1,126.1)             | (880.8)        | 462.0          | (508.0)          | 2,866.3          |
| 10.1.2.- Cuasidébito                                   | 20,679.2          | 22,335.5          | 27,652.5          | 29,703.3          | 31,227.5          | 29,732.9          | 30,273.0          | 30,140.5          | 30,017.6          | 31,228.5          | 1,210.8               | 1,088.0        | 1.0            | 1,525.2          | 3,576.0          |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 19,164.5          | 20,608.8          | 25,721.6          | 27,470.6          | 29,241.0          | 27,699.4          | 28,235.0          | 28,001.8          | 27,876.3          | 29,085.8          | 1,209.4               | 1,084.0        | (155.2)        | 1,615.1          | 3,364.2          |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 9/                                    | 1,514.6           | 1,726.7           | 1,930.9           | 2,232.7           | 1,986.5           | 2,033.5           | 2,038.1           | 2,138.7           | 2,141.3           | 2,142.7           | 1.4                   | 4.0            | 156.2          | (89.9)           | 211.9            |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 119,342.1         | 135,397.0         | 151,625.3         | 155,979.9         | 158,647.0         | 159,617.4         | 159,443.6         | 160,285.1         | 159,085.5         | 159,407.3         | 321.8                 | (877.8)        | 760.3          | 3,427.4          | 7,782.0          |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 34,043.0          | 38,202.4          | 45,859.0          | 47,022.1          | 47,751.2          | 48,706.5          | 48,083.5          | 48,954.6          | 47,759.9          | 47,744.9          | (14.9)                | (1,209.7)      | (6.3)          | 722.8            | 1,885.9          |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 54,727.8          | 64,211.9          | 69,401.9          | 70,704.2          | 72,169.6          | 72,159.6          | 72,561.9          | 72,348.2          | 72,291.0          | 72,606.9          | 316.0                 | 258.7          | 437.3          | 1,902.7          | 3,205.1          |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 9/                                      | 30,571.4          | 32,982.8          | 36,364.5          | 38,253.6          | 38,726.2          | 38,751.3          | 38,798.2          | 38,982.3          | 39,034.7          | 39,055.5          | 20.8                  | 73.2           | 329.3          | 801.9            | 2,691.0          |
| <b>11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 8/</b>            | <b>25,290.7</b>   | <b>29,831.8</b>   | <b>40,005.5</b>   | <b>47,101.5</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>0.0</b>            | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>(6,088.7)</b> | <b>1,007.3</b>   |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 14,099.4          | 16,346.1          | 21,692.1          | 24,886.0          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0            | (3,564.8)        | (370.9)          |
| <b>12.- Inflación acumulada 9/</b>                     | <b>7.2</b>        | <b>11.6</b>       | <b>5.6</b>        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                |                |                  |                  |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la renegociación BANPRO-BANIC-INTERBANK.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6, C\$53.5, C\$106.8, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2024 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio US\$1.00 por C\$36.6243

6/ : Incluye FOGADE

7/ : Información al 31 de marzo de 2024 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

8/ : Información al 31 de enero de 2024 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.