

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) a 12 de junio 2024.

| Conceptos                                              | 2021              | 2022              | 2023              | I Trimestre       | Abril             | Mayo              | Junio             |                   | Variaciones absolutas |                |                  |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                        |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | I sem             | II sem            | Día                   | II sem         | Junio            | II Trim          | I Semestre       |
| <b>1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/</b> | <b>2,530.9</b>    | <b>3,010.9</b>    | <b>4,249.2</b>    | <b>4,746.9</b>    | <b>4,845.0</b>    | <b>4,878.8</b>    | <b>4,891.6</b>    | <b>4,861.9</b>    | <b>4,878.6</b>        | <b>16.7</b>    | <b>(13.0)</b>    | <b>(0.3)</b>     | <b>131.6</b>     |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 3,954.6           | 4,356.4           | 5,443.0           | 5,702.5           | 5,776.4           | 5,892.3           | 5,866.8           | 5,838.8           | 5,841.5               | 2.7            | (25.3)           | (50.7)           | 139.1            |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (695.9)           | (589.7)           | (789.3)           | (675.2)           | (653.9)           | (636.4)           | (675.0)           | (665.2)           | (661.7)               | 3.5            | 13.3             | (25.3)           | 13.5             |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (218.9)           | (256.8)           | (263.8)           | (266.2)           | (266.2)           | (268.5)           | (268.5)           | (268.5)           | (268.5)               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (4.7)            |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (439.4)           | (428.6)           | (139.0)           | (139.4)           | (139.4)           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 1.8              |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (87.5)            | (94.0)            | (8.5)             | (14.5)            | (11.0)            | (108.3)           | (31.5)            | (43.0)            | (31.5)                | 10.5           | (1.0)            | 75.8             | (18.0)           |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (2.0)             | (0.5)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)             | (0.2)                 | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.0)            |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/</b> | <b>4,046.6</b>    | <b>4,404.4</b>    | <b>5,444.0</b>    | <b>5,704.5</b>    | <b>5,778.4</b>    | <b>5,894.3</b>    | <b>5,868.8</b>    | <b>5,840.8</b>    | <b>5,843.5</b>        | <b>2.7</b>     | <b>(25.3)</b>    | <b>(50.7)</b>    | <b>139.1</b>     |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 552.9             | 563.3             | 534.1             | 535.7             | 526.6             | 496.3             | 560.7             | 560.3             | 403.8                 | (156.5)        | (156.8)          | (92.5)           | (131.9)          |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 4,599.4           | 4,967.7           | 5,981.1           | 6,240.2           | 6,305.0           | 6,390.6           | 6,429.5           | 6,401.1           | 6,247.4               | (153.8)        | (182.1)          | (143.2)          | 7.2              |
| <b>5.- Crédito sector público no financiero</b>        | <b>(27,714.7)</b> | <b>(43,174.8)</b> | <b>(57,772.1)</b> | <b>(65,468.1)</b> | <b>(68,611.3)</b> | <b>(67,377.7)</b> | <b>(70,715.5)</b> | <b>(70,816.9)</b> | <b>(71,146.8)</b>     | <b>(329.9)</b> | <b>(431.2)</b>   | <b>(3,769.1)</b> | <b>(5,678.7)</b> |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (27,714.7)        | (43,174.8)        | (57,772.1)        | (65,468.1)        | (68,611.3)        | (67,377.7)        | (70,715.5)        | (70,816.9)        | (71,146.8)            | (329.9)        | (431.2)          | (3,769.1)        | (5,678.7)        |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (5,349.7)         | (18,514.3)        | (41,508.0)        | (51,279.0)        | (53,443.6)        | (53,251.8)        | (56,275.4)        | (58,299.7)        | (58,561.7)            | (262.0)        | (2,286.3)        | (5,309.9)        | (7,282.7)        |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (21,587.2)        | (23,836.8)        | (15,372.1)        | (12,914.0)        | (13,652.6)        | (12,310.8)        | (12,565.0)        | (10,642.1)        | (10,709.9)            | (67.9)         | 1,855.0          | 1,600.8          | 2,204.0          |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0                 | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7                 | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3                 | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,720.7)         | (1,766.7)         | (1,835.0)         | (2,218.1)         | (2,458.1)         | (2,758.1)         | (2,818.1)         | (2,818.1)         | (2,818.1)             | 0.0            | 0.0              | (60.0)           | (600.0)          |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)                 | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>6.- Crédito otras instituciones</b>                 | <b>(211.0)</b>    | <b>(161.5)</b>    | <b>(138.3)</b>    | <b>(107.7)</b>    | <b>(210.4)</b>    | <b>(163.8)</b>    | <b>(125.9)</b>    | <b>(126.2)</b>    | <b>(126.0)</b>        | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>(0.2)</b>     | <b>37.8</b>      | <b>(18.3)</b>    |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 45.4              | 40.38             | 33.26             | 30.30             | 28.80             | 25.31             | 25.31             | 25.31             | 25.31                 | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (8.0)            |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 248.6             | 196.34            | 165.15            | 131.89            | 227.28            | 182.71            | 144.92            | 144.92            | 144.92                | 0.0            | 0.0              | (37.8)           | 13.0             |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 7.7               | 5.51              | 6.43              | 6.14              | 11.94             | 6.40              | 6.25              | 6.56              | 6.42                  | (0.1)          | 0.2              | 0.0              | 0.3              |
| <b>7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)</b>                    | <b>11,039.9</b>   | <b>13,917.2</b>   | <b>14,361.1</b>   | <b>11,806.8</b>   | <b>11,897.7</b>   | <b>10,867.8</b>   | <b>10,723.0</b>   | <b>11,109.1</b>   | <b>11,485.3</b>       | <b>376.2</b>   | <b>762.3</b>     | <b>617.4</b>     | <b>(321.5)</b>   |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 11,039.4          | 13,917.1          | 14,360.6          | 11,806.3          | 11,884.3          | 10,794.1          | 10,668.3          | 11,087.0          | 11,067.4              | (19.6)         | 399.1            | 273.3            | (738.8)          |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.5               | 0.1               | 0.5               | 0.5               | 13.4              | 73.7              | 54.7              | 22.1              | 417.8                 | 395.8          | 363.2            | 344.2            | 417.3            |
| <b>8.- Tasas de encaje</b>                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                       |                |                  |                  |                  |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 22.1              | 25.4              | 21.3              | 15.8              | 16.3              | 14.8              | 14.6              | 15.2              | 15.2                  | (0.0)          | 0.5              | 0.4              | (0.7)            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 21.0              | 15.9              | 19.0              | 16.2              | 15.3              | 14.6              | 15.5              | 15.3              | 15.2                  | (0.1)          | (0.3)            | 0.5              | (1.0)            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 19.8              | 19.2              | 17.1              | 16.2              | 15.5              | 15.8              | 16.5              | 15.7              | 15.6                  | (0.1)          | (0.9)            | (0.2)            | (0.5)            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 17.6              | 16.1              | 16.4              | 16.3              | 15.6              | 15.5              | 15.8              | 15.7              | 15.7                  | (0.1)          | (0.1)            | 0.2              | (0.7)            |
| <b>9.- Títulos valores 5/</b>                          | <b>20,202.1</b>   | <b>20,487.1</b>   | <b>34,925.9</b>   | <b>41,138.2</b>   | <b>43,760.8</b>   | <b>45,949.0</b>   | <b>45,509.0</b>   | <b>44,893.0</b>   | <b>44,903.0</b>       | <b>10.0</b>    | <b>(606.0)</b>   | <b>(1,046.0)</b> | <b>3,764.8</b>   |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 3,284.6           | 2,822.4           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9           | 2,319.9               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 25,618.9          | 36,346.8          | 37,575.3          | 39,163.8          | 39,163.8          | 39,687.8          | 39,687.8              | 0.0            | 524.0            | 3,341.0          | 14,068.9         |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 10/                 | 15,117.5          | 15,870.1          | 5,143.2           | 65.2              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (65.2)           |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.11/         | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 180.0             | 1,400.0           | 1,700.0           | 1,200.0           | 60.0              | 70.0                  | 10.0           | (1,130.0)        | (1,630.0)        | (110.0)          |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)                 | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,720.7           | 1,766.7           | 1,835.0           | 2,218.1           | 2,458.1           | 2,758.1           | 2,818.1           | 2,818.1           | 2,818.1               | 0.0            | 0.0              | 60.0             | 600.0            |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión 12/                         | 79.3              | 27.8              | 8.9               | 8.3               | 7.5               | 7.2               | 7.2               | 7.2               | 7.2                   | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1.1)            |
| <b>10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/</b>          | <b>203,347.7</b>  | <b>226,449.8</b>  | <b>259,837.2</b>  | <b>271,140.4</b>  | <b>271,969.4</b>  | <b>274,464.8</b>  | <b>273,529.7</b>  | <b>271,767.3</b>  | <b>271,852.4</b>      | <b>85.0</b>    | <b>(1,677.3)</b> | <b>(2,612.4)</b> | <b>712.0</b>     |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 84,005.6          | 91,052.8          | 108,211.8         | 115,160.4         | 113,322.4         | 114,954.2         | 114,016.6         | 112,007.9         | 112,433.0             | 425.1          | (1,583.6)        | (2,521.2)        | (2,727.4)        |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 63,326.4          | 68,717.3          | 80,559.4          | 85,457.2          | 82,094.9          | 84,450.4          | 84,197.7          | 82,592.7          | 83,003.4              | 410.7          | (1,194.3)        | (1,447.0)        | (2,453.8)        |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 34,697.7          | 36,695.8          | 42,124.0          | 43,647.5          | 41,255.3          | 42,386.7          | 40,998.7          | 40,178.2          | 39,918.5              | (259.7)        | (1,080.2)        | (2,468.2)        | (3,729.1)        |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 28,628.7          | 32,021.5          | 38,435.4          | 41,809.6          | 40,839.6          | 42,063.7          | 43,199.0          | 42,414.5          | 43,085.0              | 670.4          | (114.1)          | 1,021.3          | 1,275.3          |
| 10.1.2.- Cuasidinerio                                  | 20,679.2          | 22,335.5          | 27,652.5          | 29,703.3          | 31,227.5          | 30,503.8          | 29,818.9          | 29,415.2          | 29,429.6              | 14.4           | (389.3)          | (1,074.3)        | (273.7)          |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 19,164.5          | 20,608.8          | 25,721.6          | 27,470.6          | 29,241.0          | 28,346.3          | 27,658.6          | 27,249.9          | 27,263.3              | 13.3           | (395.3)          | (1,081.1)        | (207.3)          |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 9/                                    | 1,514.6           | 1,726.7           | 1,930.9           | 2,232.7           | 1,986.5           | 2,157.5           | 2,160.3           | 2,165.3           | 2,166.3               | 1.0            | 6.0              | 8.8              | (66.3)           |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 119,342.1         | 135,397.0         | 151,625.3         | 155,979.9         | 156,647.0         | 159,510.5         | 159,513.1         | 159,759.4         | 159,419.3             | (340.0)        | (93.7)           | (91.2)           | 3,439.4          |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 34,043.0          | 38,202.4          | 45,859.0          | 47,022.1          | 47,751.2          | 47,546.8          | 47,230.1          | 47,576.2          | 47,063.9              | (512.3)        | (166.1)          | (482.9)          | 41.8             |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 54,727.8          | 64,211.9          | 69,401.9          | 70,704.2          | 72,169.6          | 73,001.4          | 72,997.2          | 72,901.7          | 73,051.9              | 150.2          | 54.7             | 50.5             | 2,347.7          |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 9/                                      | 30,571.4          | 32,982.8          | 36,364.5          | 38,253.6          | 38,726.2          | 38,962.3          | 39,285.8          | 39,281.4          | 39,303.5              | 22.1           | 17.7             | 341.2            | 1,049.9          |
| <b>11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 8/</b>            | <b>25,290.7</b>   | <b>29,831.8</b>   | <b>40,005.5</b>   | <b>47,101.5</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>   | <b>41,012.7</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>(6,088.7)</b> |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 14,099.4          | 16,346.1          | 21,692.1          | 24,886.0          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2          | 21,321.2              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (3,564.8)        |
| <b>12.- Inflación acumulada 9/</b>                     | <b>7.2</b>        | <b>11.6</b>       | <b>5.6</b>        | <b>1.5</b>        | <b>2.0</b>        |                   |                   |                   |                       |                |                  |                  |                  |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la renegociación BANPRO-BANIC-INTERBANK.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6, C\$53.5, C\$106.8, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2024 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio US\$1.00 por C\$36.6243

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 31 de marzo de 2024 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

8/ : Información al 31 de enero de 2024 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

9/ : Inflación al mes de abril 2024.

10/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras

denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de

11/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de

diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de

12/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a

plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas,

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.