

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) a 01 de julio 2024.

| Conceptos                                              | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       | I Trimestre | Abril      | Mayo       | Junio      | Variaciones absolutas |           |           |           |           |             |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                        |            |            |            |             |            |            |            | Julio 01              | Día       | I sem     | Julio     | III Trim  | II Semestre | Ene-Jul    |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 2,530.9    | 3,010.9    | 4,249.2    | 4,746.9     | 4,845.0    | 4,878.8    | 4,891.1    | 4,896.7               | 5.6       | 5.6       | 5.6       | 5.6       | 5.6         | 647.5      |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 3,954.6    | 4,356.4    | 5,443.0    | 5,702.5     | 5,776.4    | 5,822.3    | 5,894.9    | 5,892.0               | (2.9)     | (2.9)     | (2.9)     | (2.9)     | (2.9)       | 448.0      |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (695.9)    | (589.7)    | (789.3)    | (675.2)     | (553.9)    | (636.4)    | (687.3)    | (581.8)               | 5.5       | 5.5       | 5.5       | 5.5       | 5.5         | 107.5      |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (218.9)    | (231.8)    | (256.8)    | (263.8)     | (266.2)    | (268.5)    | (271.2)    | (271.2)               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (14.4)     |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (419.4)    | (429.6)    | (139.0)    | (1.8)       | 0.0        | 0.0        | (10.0)     | (10.0)                | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 129.0      |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (87.5)     | (94.0)     | (8.5)      | (14.5)      | (11.0)     | (108.3)    | (35.0)     | (32.0)                | 3.0       | 3.0       | 3.0       | 3.0       | 3.0         | (23.5)     |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (2.0)      | (0.5)      | (0.2)      | (0.2)       | (0.2)      | (0.2)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (0.1)      |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 4,046.6    | 4,404.4    | 5,447.0    | 5,704.5     | 5,778.4    | 5,894.3    | 5,896.9    | 5,894.0               | (2.9)     | (2.9)     | (2.9)     | (2.9)     | (2.9)       | 447.0      |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 552.9      | 563.3      | 534.1      | 535.7       | 526.6      | 496.3      | 471.7      | 423.9                 | (47.8)    | (47.8)    | (47.8)    | (47.8)    | (47.8)      | (110.2)    |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 4,599.4    | 4,967.7    | 5,981.1    | 6,240.2     | 6,305.0    | 6,390.6    | 6,368.5    | 6,317.8               | (50.7)    | (50.7)    | (50.7)    | (50.7)    | (50.7)      | 336.8      |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (65,468.1)  | (68,611.3) | (67,377.7) | (69,943.7) | (70,165.2)            | (221.6)   | (221.6)   | (221.6)   | (221.6)   | (221.6)     | (12,393.2) |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (65,468.1)  | (68,611.3) | (67,377.7) | (69,943.7) | (70,165.2)            | (221.6)   | (221.6)   | (221.6)   | (221.6)   | (221.6)     | (12,393.2) |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (5,349.7)  | (18,514.3) | (41,508.0) | (51,279.0)  | (53,443.6) | (53,251.8) | (59,268.5) | (57,512.5)            | 1,756.0   | 1,756.0   | 1,756.0   | 1,756.0   | 1,756.0     | (16,004.5) |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (21,587.2) | (23,836.8) | (15,372.1) | (12,914.0)  | (13,652.6) | (12,310.8) | (8,622.9)  | (10,600.5)            | (1,977.6) | (1,977.6) | (1,977.6) | (1,977.6) | (1,977.6)   | 4,771.6    |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0       | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7       | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3       | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,720.7)  | (1,766.7)  | (1,835.0)  | (2,218.1)   | (2,458.1)  | (2,758.1)  | (2,995.2)  | (2,995.2)             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (1,160.2)  |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)       | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (211.0)    | (161.5)    | (138.3)    | (107.7)     | (210.4)    | (163.8)    | (181.9)    | (125.9)               | 56.0      | 56.0      | 56.0      | 56.0      | 56.0        | 12.4       |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 45.4       | 40.38      | 33.26      | 30.30       | 28.80      | 25.31      | 24.61      | 24.61                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (8.6)      |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 248.6      | 196.34     | 165.15     | 131.89      | 227.28     | 182.71     | 200.08     | 144.38                | (55.7)    | (55.7)    | (55.7)    | (55.7)    | (55.7)      | (20.8)     |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 7.7        | 5.51       | 6.43       | 6.14        | 11.94      | 6.40       | 6.40       | 6.15                  | (0.3)     | (0.3)     | (0.3)     | (0.3)     | (0.3)       | (0.3)      |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 11,039.9   | 13,917.2   | 14,361.1   | 11,806.8    | 11,897.7   | 10,867.8   | 11,785.2   | 11,778.0              | (7.1)     | (7.1)     | (7.1)     | (7.1)     | (7.1)       | (2,583.1)  |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 11,039.4   | 13,917.1   | 14,360.6   | 11,806.3    | 11,884.3   | 10,794.1   | 11,784.2   | 11,752.1              | (32.2)    | (32.2)    | (32.2)    | (32.2)    | (32.2)      | (2,608.6)  |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.5        | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.5         | 13.4       | 73.7       | 0.9        | 26.0                  | 25.1      | 25.1      | 25.1      | 25.1      | 25.1        | 25.5       |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |                       |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 22.1       | 25.4       | 21.3       | 15.8        | 16.3       | 14.8       | 16.1       | 16.4                  | 0.2       | 0.2       | 0.2       | 0.2       | 0.2         | (5.0)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 21.0       | 15.9       | 19.0       | 16.2        | 15.3       | 14.6       | 15.7       | 15.6                  | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | (0.1)       | (3.5)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 19.8       | 19.2       | 17.1       | 16.2        | 15.5       | 15.8       | 15.7       | 16.4                  | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7         | (0.7)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 17.6       | 16.1       | 16.4       | 16.3        | 15.6       | 15.5       | 15.5       | 15.6                  | 0.1       | 0.1       | 0.1       | 0.1       | 0.1         | (0.8)      |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 20,202.1   | 20,487.1   | 34,925.9   | 41,138.2    | 43,760.8   | 45,949.0   | 46,161.9   | 46,381.9              | 220.0     | 220.0     | 220.0     | 220.0     | 220.0       | 11,456.1   |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 3,284.6    | 2,822.4    | 2,319.9    | 2,319.9     | 2,319.9    | 2,319.9    | 2,319.9    | 2,319.9               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 25,618.9   | 36,346.8    | 37,575.3   | 39,163.8   | 40,375.8   | 40,375.8              | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 14,756.9   |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 10/                 | 15,117.5   | 15,870.1   | 5,143.2    | 65.2        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 382.4      | 382.4                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (4,760.8)  |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.11/         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 180.0       | 1,400.0    | 1,700.0    | 80.0       | 300.0                 | 220.0     | 220.0     | 220.0     | 220.0     | 220.0       | 300.0      |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 9.5.- TET a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 9.6.- BET a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)       | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,720.7    | 1,766.7    | 1,835.0    | 2,218.1     | 2,458.1    | 2,758.1    | 2,995.2    | 2,995.2               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 1,160.2    |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión 12/                         | 79.3       | 27.8       | 8.9        | 8.3         | 7.5        | 7.2        | 8.6        | 8.6                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (0.2)      |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | 203,347.7  | 226,449.8  | 259,837.2  | 271,140.4   | 273,432.1  | 275,996.3  | 271,122.5  | 270,738.7             | (383.8)   | (383.8)   | (383.8)   | (383.8)   | (383.8)     | 10,901.5   |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 84,005.6   | 91,052.8   | 108,211.8  | 115,160.4   | 113,934.8  | 115,446.9  | 110,367.9  | 110,267.6             | (100.3)   | (100.3)   | (100.3)   | (100.3)   | (100.3)     | 2,055.7    |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 63,326.4   | 68,717.3   | 80,559.4   | 85,457.2    | 82,707.3   | 84,943.1   | 81,023.5   | 81,015.0              | (8.5)     | (8.5)     | (8.5)     | (8.5)     | (8.5)       | 455.6      |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 34,697.7   | 36,695.8   | 42,124.0   | 43,647.5    | 41,419.5   | 42,441.0   | 40,213.8   | 40,181.1              | (32.7)    | (32.7)    | (32.7)    | (32.7)    | (32.7)      | (1,942.9)  |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 28,628.7   | 32,021.5   | 38,435.4   | 41,809.6    | 41,287.9   | 42,502.1   | 40,809.7   | 40,833.8              | 24.1      | 24.1      | 24.1      | 24.1      | 24.1        | 2,398.5    |
| 10.1.2.- Cuasidónero                                   | 20,679.2   | 22,355.5   | 27,652.5   | 29,703.3    | 31,227.5   | 30,503.9   | 29,344.4   | 29,252.6              | (91.8)    | (91.8)    | (91.8)    | (91.8)    | (91.8)      | 1,600.2    |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 19,164.5   | 20,608.8   | 25,721.6   | 27,470.6    | 29,241.0   | 28,346.4   | 27,143.7   | 27,051.3              | (92.3)    | (92.3)    | (92.3)    | (92.3)    | (92.3)      | 1,329.7    |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 9/                                    | 1,514.6    | 1,746.7    | 1,930.9    | 2,232.7     | 1,986.5    | 2,157.5    | 2,200.7    | 2,201.3               | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.6         | 270.5      |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 119,342.1  | 135,399.0  | 151,625.3  | 155,979.9   | 159,497.3  | 160,549.3  | 160,754.7  | 160,471.1             | (283.5)   | (283.5)   | (283.5)   | (283.5)   | (283.5)     | 8,845.8    |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 34,043.0   | 38,202.4   | 45,859.0   | 47,022.1    | 48,601.6   | 48,585.6   | 46,665.6   | 46,377.4              | (288.2)   | (288.2)   | (288.2)   | (288.2)   | (288.2)     | 518.4      |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 54,727.8   | 64,211.9   | 69,401.9   | 70,704.2    | 72,169.6   | 73,001.4   | 74,557.3   | 74,380.2              | (177.1)   | (177.1)   | (177.1)   | (177.1)   | (177.1)     | 4,978.4    |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 9/                                      | 30,571.4   | 32,982.8   | 36,364.5   | 38,253.6    | 38,726.2   | 38,962.3   | 39,531.8   | 39,713.5              | 181.8     | 181.8     | 181.8     | 181.8     | 181.8       | 3,349.0    |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 8/                   | 25,290.7   | 29,831.8   | 40,005.5   | 47,101.5    | 41,012.7   | 41,012.7   | 41,012.7   | 41,012.7              | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 1,007.3    |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 14,099.4   | 16,346.1   | 21,692.1   | 24,886.0    | 21,321.2   | 21,321.2   | 21,321.2   | 21,321.2              | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (370.9)    |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 9/                            | 7.2        | 11.6       | 5.6        | 1.5         | 2.0        | 2.6        |            |                       |           |           |           |           |             |            |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la renegociación BANPRO-BANIC-INTERBANK.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$1.6, C\$3.5, C\$106, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2024 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio US\$1.00 por C\$36.6243

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 31 de marzo de 2024 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

8/ : Información al 31 de enero de 2024 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

9/ : Inflación al mes de mayo 2024.

10/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares, siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

11/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de 2017.

12/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.