

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 21 de septiembre 2022.

								Septiembre									
	2019	2020	2021	I semestre	Julio	Agosto		I sem	II sem	21	III sem	Acum.		III trim	II semestre	Ene-Sept	
Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217																	
Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421																	
Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710																	
Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744																	
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	7,579.4	17,596.8	22,654.5	10,538.2	820.8	(1,170.5)	21.7	252.5	82.7	144.8	419.1	69.4	69.4	10,607.6			
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	228.8	512.4	644.1	293.8	22.9	(32.6)	0.6	7.0	2.3	4.0	11.7	1.9	1.9	295.7			
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	136.3	814.5	834.6	301.9	(14.1)	(6.1)	(65.9)	(34.3)	3.1	(2.3)	(102.5)	(122.7)	(122.7)	179.1			
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	169.6	865.0	881.1	323.9	(7.1)	(1.1)	(65.9)	(34.3)	3.1	(2.3)	(102.5)	(110.7)	(110.7)	213.1			
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	154.6	(114.7)	(107.5)	110.9	13.5	(16.7)	34.6	(2.0)	(0.3)	(9.9)	22.7	19.6	19.6	130.5			
I.4.- FOGADE	(17.3)	(10.4)	(10.3)	(5.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(8.4)			
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	54.9	(343.6)	(71.8)	(108.9)	(13.1)	(14.1)	13.6	10.6	0.0	0.0	24.1	(3.0)	(3.0)	(111.9)			
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(57.0)	42.5	(48.0)	(26.5)	30.0	0.5	18.5	32.5	(0.5)	16.5	67.5	98.0	98.0	71.5			
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	(67.6)	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	(8.5)	6.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	(0.3)	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9			
II.- Activos internos netos	(3,796.1)	(10,983.5)	(15,866.7)	(15,894.4)	(491.6)	674.1	937.1	283.1	(462.0)	(754.3)	466.0	648.5	648.5	(15,245.9)			
1.- Sector público no financiero	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(18,248.5)	834.2	1,125.2	469.5	(340.7)	937.5	488.0	616.7	2,576.2	2,576.2	(15,672.4)			
1.1 - Gobernro central (neto)	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(18,248.5)	834.2	1,125.2	469.5	(340.7)	937.5	488.0	616.7	2,576.2	2,576.2	(15,672.4)			
1.1.1 - Bonos	(365.8)	(451.7)	(545.5)	(268.4)	(0.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.9)	(0.9)	(269.3)	
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(343.8)	(419.9)	(498.6)	(253.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(253.0)	
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(22.0)	(31.8)	(46.9)	(15.4)	(0.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.9)	(0.9)	(16.3)	
1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(1,359.6)	(7,818.4)	(3,832.4)	(17,068.4)	1,075.1	1,365.2	589.5	(340.7)	937.5	508.5	757.2	3,197.6	3,197.6	(13,870.8)			
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	943.0	5.3	(3,862.1)	(13,307.9)	701.0	(104.1)	451.3	(411.0)	997.1	698.4	738.7	1,335.6	1,335.6	(11,972.3)			
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(2,302.6)	(7,823.6)	29.7	(3,760.5)	374.2	1,469.3	138.2	70.3	(59.6)	(189.9)	18.5	1,862.0	1,862.0	(1,898.5)			
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	196.1	(61.3)	(33.8)	(911.8)	(240.0)	(240.0)	(120.0)	0.0	0.0	(20.5)	(140.5)	(620.5)	(620.5)	(1,532.3)			
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	(7.8)	(184.2)	32.1	(66.5)	60.2	(67.3)	129.8	(0.3)	1.5	(0.3)	129.1	122.0	122.0	55.5			
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(6,472.4)	(4,818.2)	(2,247.5)	2,420.9	(74.5)	572.4	569.9	(2,043.3)	(1,457.7)	(787.2)	(2,260.7)	(1,762.8)	(1,762.8)	658.1			
3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero	(5,245.1)	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	896.7	(110.0)	501.0	51.5	144.8	331.5	10.0	206.3	597.3	597.3	1,494.0			
3.1.1 - Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(5,245.1)	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	896.7	(110.0)	501.0	51.5	144.8	331.5	10.0	206.3	597.3	597.3	1,494.0			
3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios	(4,895.1)	(3,027.8)	113.3	11.7	(125.0)	86.0	106.5	(35.3)	71.5	0.0	71.3	32.3	32.3	44.0			
3.1.1.2 - Depósitos monetarios	(350.0)	120.0	(1,240.0)	885.0	15.0	415.0	(55.0)	180.0	260.0	10.0	135.0	565.0	565.0	1,450.0			
3.1.2 - Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2 - Depósitos Banco Producamos	1.4	0.1	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.3 - Encaja moneda nacional	(70.9)	(2,360.3)	(875.2)	2,476.9	(454.7)	469.8	1,107.4	(886.4)	(1,825.8)	(1,413.3)	(1,192.2)	(1,177.2)	(1,177.2)	1,299.7			
3.4 - Flotante cámara compensación	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	2.5	0.2	2.0	(1.4)	1.2	(1.8)	(0.9)	(1.1)	1.1	1.1	3.5			
3.5 - Caja bancos comerciales	(490.9)	(216.9)	(245.0)	(955.0)	491.1	(401.5)	(588.2)	(1,303.8)	38.3	616.9	(1,275.1)	(1,185.5)	(1,185.5)	(2,140.4)			
3.6 - Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	(0.1)	(1.1)	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3			
3.6 - Cuenta Corriente en MN	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	3,624.3	716.9	495.0	(1,750.1)	(1,450.2)	(1,446.7)	(273.4)	2,746.7	0.6	(640.3)	1,833.0	(1,063.8)	(1,063.8)	(2,813.9)			
4.1 - Títulos estandarizados	3,624.3	716.9	495.0	(1,750.1)	(1,450.2)	(1,446.7)	(273.4)	2,746.7	0.6	(640.3)	1,833.0	(1,063.8)	(1,063.8)	(2,813.9)			
4.1.1 - Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	(871.2)	174.0	(163.4)	(163.8)	0.0	0.0	(327.3)	(1,024.5)	(1,024.5)	(1,024.5)			
4.1.2 - Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	(300.0)	300.0	0.0	(1,999.8)	(579.0)	(1,620.7)	(110.0)	2,910.6	0.0	(640.9)	2,159.7	(40.0)	(40.0)	(2,039.7)			
4.1.3 - Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4 - Bonos bancarios	343.8	419.9	498.6	253.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	253.0
4.1.5 - Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(1.5)	(3.0)	(3.6)	(3.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	(2.7)
4.2 - Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1 - Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2 - Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	829.6	1,003.1	(11,368.1)	557.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.0
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	(516.3)	686.9	1,293.7	490.4	114.0	118.7	22.3	34.2	1.0	(15.0)	41.5	274.3	274.3	764.7			
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	275.6	(56.6)	339.8	702.3	24.7	371.8	19.2	(113.5)	55.2	200.5	106.2	502.7	502.7	1,205.0			
III.- Numerario	3,783.3	6,613.3	6,787.8	(5,356.2)	329.2	(496.4)	958.8	535.7	(379.3)	(609.5)	885.0	717.9	717.9	(4,638.3)			
Memo:																	
8.- Base monetaria	4,345.0	9,190.5	7,908.0	(6,878.1)	292.9	(564.7)	439.6	2,725.8	1,408.2	186.9	3,352.3	3,080.5	3,080.5	(3,797.6)			
8.1- Emisión	4,274.1	6,830.2	7,032.8	(4,401.2)	(161.9)	(94.9)	1,547.0	1,839.5	(417.6)	(1,226.3)	2,160.1	1,903.3	1,903.3	(2,497.9)			
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	70.9	2,360.3	875.2	(2,476.9)	454.7	(469.8)	(1,107.4)	886.4	1,825.8	1,413.3	1,192.2	1,177.2	1,177.2	(1,299.7)			

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las