

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de septiembre 2022.

Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217 Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744	Septiembre														
	2019	2020	2021	I semestre	Julio	Agosto	I sem	II sem	III sem	27	IV sem	Acum.	III trim	II semestre	Ene-Sept
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	7,579.4	17,596.8	22,654.5	10,538.2	820.8	(1,170.5)	21.7	252.5	523.6	(212.6)	(2,865.3)	(2,067.5)	(2,417.2)	(2,417.2)	8,121.0
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	228.8	512.4	644.1	293.8	22.9	(32.6)	0.6	7.0	14.6	(5.9)	(79.9)	(57.6)	(67.4)	(67.4)	226.4
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	136.3	814.5	834.6	301.9	(14.1)	(6.1)	(65.9)	(34.3)	13.1	(0.5)	(25.3)	(112.4)	(132.7)	(132.7)	169.2
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	169.6	865.0	881.1	323.9	(7.1)	(1.1)	(65.9)	(34.3)	13.1	(0.5)	(25.3)	(112.4)	(120.7)	(120.7)	203.2
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	154.6	(114.7)	(107.5)	110.9	13.5	(16.7)	34.6	(2.0)	(17.7)	(2.9)	(45.7)	(30.8)	(34.0)	(34.0)	76.9
I.4.- FOGADE	(17.3)	(10.4)	(10.3)	(5.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(8.5)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	54.9	(343.6)	(71.8)	(108.9)	(13.1)	(14.1)	13.6	10.6	0.0	0.0	37.1	61.3	34.1	34.1	(74.8)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(57.0)	42.5	(48.0)	(26.5)	30.0	0.5	18.5	32.5	19.5	(2.5)	(46.5)	24.0	54.5	54.5	28.0
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	(67.6)	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	(8.5)	6.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	(0.3)	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.5
II.- Activos internos netos	(3,796.1)	(10,983.5)	(15,866.7)	(15,894.4)	(491.6)	733.9	877.4	283.1	(1,334.9)	(141.6)	2,075.6	1,901.3	2,143.5	2,143.5	(13,750.9)
1.- Sector público no financiero	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(18,248.5)	834.2	1,125.2	469.5	(340.7)	111.6	(46.3)	1,922.5	2,162.9	4,122.3	4,122.3	(14,126.2)
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(18,248.5)	834.2	1,125.2	469.5	(340.7)	111.6	(46.3)	1,922.5	2,162.9	4,122.3	4,122.3	(14,126.2)
1.1.1 - Bonos	(365.8)	(451.7)	(545.5)	(268.4)	(0.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.9)	(0.9)	(269.3)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(343.8)	(419.9)	(498.6)	(253.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(253.0)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(22.0)	(31.8)	(46.9)	(15.4)	(0.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.9)	(0.9)	(16.3)
1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(1,359.6)	(7,818.4)	(3,832.4)	(17,068.4)	1,075.1	1,365.2	589.5	(340.7)	192.1	(46.3)	1,922.5	2,363.4	4,803.7	4,803.7	(12,264.6)
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	943.0	5.3	(3,862.1)	(13,307.9)	701.0	(104.1)	451.3	(411.0)	767.2	(211.5)	(771.6)	35.8	632.7	632.7	(12,675.1)
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(2,302.6)	(7,823.6)	29.7	(3,760.5)	374.2	1,469.3	138.2	70.3	(575.0)	165.1	2,694.1	2,327.5	4,171.0	4,171.0	410.5
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	196.1	(61.3)	(33.8)	(911.8)	(240.0)	(240.0)	(120.0)	0.0	(80.5)	0.0	0.0	(200.5)	(680.5)	(680.5)	(1,592.3)
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	(7.8)	(184.2)	32.1	(66.5)	60.2	(67.3)	129.8	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.0)	0.3	129.4	122.2	122.2	55.8
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(6,472.4)	(4,818.2)	(2,247.5)	2,420.9	(74.5)	632.1	510.1	(2,043.3)	(445.5)	(96.9)	(382.3)	(2,361.0)	(1,803.4)	(1,803.4)	617.5
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	(5,245.1)	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	896.7	(110.0)	501.0	51.5	144.8	(75.8)	(417.3)	62.0	182.5	573.5	573.5	1,470.2
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(5,245.1)	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	896.7	(110.0)	501.0	51.5	144.8	(75.8)	(417.3)	62.0	182.5	573.5	573.5	1,470.2
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	(4,895.1)	(3,027.8)	113.3	11.7	(125.0)	86.0	106.5	(35.3)	14.3	(157.3)	82.0	167.5	128.5	128.5	140.2
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	(350.0)	120.0	(1,240.0)	885.0	15.0	415.0	(55.0)	180.0	(90.0)	(260.0)	(20.0)	15.0	445.0	445.0	1,330.0
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	1.4	0.1	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7	(1.0)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.9)
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(70.9)	(2,360.3)	(875.2)	2,476.9	(454.7)	469.8	1,107.4	(886.4)	(1,141.5)	460.0	(545.1)	(1,465.6)	(1,450.5)	(1,450.5)	1,026.3
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	2.5	0.2	2.0	(1.4)	1.2	(4.3)	(1.0)	3.4	(1.2)	1.0	1.0	3.5
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(490.9)	(216.9)	(245.0)	(955.0)	491.1	(341.7)	(647.9)	(1,303.8)	776.0	(209.4)	98.3	(1,077.4)	(928.0)	(928.0)	(1,883.0)
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	(0.1)	(1.1)	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	3,624.3	716.9	495.0	(1,750.1)	(1,450.2)	(1,446.7)	(273.4)	2,746.7	(1,210.2)	0.0	310.4	1,573.5	(1,323.4)	(1,323.4)	(3,073.5)
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	3,624.3	716.9	495.0	(1,750.1)	(1,450.2)	(1,446.7)	(273.4)	2,746.7	(1,210.2)	0.0	310.4	1,573.5	(1,323.4)	(1,323.4)	(3,073.5)
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	(871.2)	174.0	(163.4)	(163.8)	0.0	0.0	0.4	(326.9)	(1,024.1)	(1,024.1)	(1,024.1)
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	(300.0)	300.0	0.0	(1,999.8)	(579.0)	(1,620.7)	(110.0)	2,910.6	(1,210.8)	0.0	310.0	1,899.8	(299.9)	(299.9)	(2,299.7)
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	343.8	419.9	498.6	253.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	253.0
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(1.5)	(3.0)	(3.6)	(3.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	(2.7)
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	829.6	1,003.1	(11,368.1)	557.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	557.0
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	(516.3)	686.9	1,293.7	490.4	114.0	118.7	22.3	34.2	(9.2)	0.0	13.0	60.3	293.1	293.1	783.5
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	275.6	(56.6)	339.8	702.3	24.7	371.8	19.2	(113.5)	218.7	1.6	211.8	336.2	732.7	732.7	1,435.0
III.- Numerario	3,783.3	6,613.3	6,787.8	(5,356.2)	329.2	(436.6)	899.1	535.7	(811.3)	(354.2)	(789.7)	(166.3)	(273.7)	(273.7)	(5,629.9)
Memo:															
8.- Base monetaria	4,345.0	9,190.5	7,908.0	(6,878.1)	292.9	(564.7)	439.6	2,725.8	(445.8)	(604.9)	(342.9)	2,376.7	2,104.9	2,104.9	(4,773.2)
8.1.- Emisión	4,274.1	6,830.2	7,032.8	(4,401.2)	(161.9)	(94.9)	1,547.0	1,839.5	(1,587.4)	(144.8)	(888.0)	911.1	654.3	654.3	(3,746.9)
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	70.9	2,360.3	875.2	(2,476.9)	454.7	(469.8)	(1,107.4)	886.4	1,141.5	(460.0)	545.1	1,465.6	1,450.5	1,450.5	(1,026.3)

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XVII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TÍN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua