

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 04 de diciembre 2023

|                                                                                                                                  | 2020              | 2021              | 2022              | I semestre        | III trim          | Octubre          | Noviembre        | Diciembre      |                |                | IV trim          | II semestre       | Ene-Dic           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  | 04             | I sem          | Acum.          |                  |                   |                   |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                   |                   |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                              | <b>17,596.8</b>   | <b>22,654.5</b>   | <b>17,219.5</b>   | <b>22,451.5</b>   | <b>11,808.4</b>   | <b>6,226.3</b>   | <b>4,784.1</b>   | <b>103.1</b>   | <b>200.8</b>   | <b>200.8</b>   | <b>11,211.2</b>  | <b>23,019.6</b>   | <b>45,471.1</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 512.4             | 644.1             | 480.0             | 615.7             | 324.0             | 170.9            | 131.3            | 2.8            | 5.5            | 5.5            | 307.7            | 631.7             | 1,247.4           |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 814.5             | 834.6             | 357.9             | 584.7             | 170.5             | 129.0            | 71.9             | (9.6)          | 5.6            | 5.6            | 206.5            | 377.0             | 961.7             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 865.0             | 881.1             | 401.9             | 611.7             | 182.5             | 134.0            | 71.9             | (9.6)          | 5.6            | 5.6            | 211.5            | 394.0             | 1,005.7           |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | (114.7)           | (107.5)           | 106.2             | (5.0)             | (50.2)            | 29.3             | 24.5             | (15.8)         | (109.3)        | (109.3)        | (55.6)           | (105.8)           | (110.8)           |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (10.4)            | (10.3)            | (12.9)            | (12.3)            | (6.2)             | (2.1)            | (2.5)            | 0.0            | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (4.6)            | (10.8)            | (23.1)            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | (343.6)           | (71.8)            | (10.1)            | (15.7)            | 158.8             | 73.2             | 5.4              | 0.0            | 103.8          | 103.8          | 182.3            | 341.1             | 325.4             |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | 42.5              | (48.0)            | (6.5)             | 37.0              | 39.0              | (63.5)           | 32.0             | 28.2           | 5.5            | 5.5            | (26.0)           | 13.0              | 50.0              |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | 67.6              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | 6.0               | 0.7               | 1.5               | 0.1               | 0.2               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.2               | 0.2               |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                               | <b>(10,983.5)</b> | <b>(15,866.7)</b> | <b>(15,222.0)</b> | <b>(24,304.1)</b> | <b>(10,398.7)</b> | <b>(6,015.5)</b> | <b>(1,864.2)</b> | <b>1,174.4</b> | <b>1,884.9</b> | <b>1,884.9</b> | <b>(5,994.8)</b> | <b>(16,393.5)</b> | <b>(40,697.7)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                          | <b>(8,331.4)</b>  | <b>(4,411.7)</b>  | <b>(15,614.1)</b> | <b>(15,797.0)</b> | <b>(1,879.1)</b>  | <b>(3,393.8)</b> | <b>3,084.5</b>   | <b>(13.1)</b>  | <b>81.7</b>    | <b>81.7</b>    | <b>(227.6)</b>   | <b>(2,106.7)</b>  | <b>(17,903.6)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (8,331.4)         | (4,411.7)         | (15,614.1)        | (15,797.0)        | (1,879.1)         | (3,393.8)        | 3,084.5          | (13.1)         | 81.7           | 81.7           | (227.6)          | (2,106.7)         | (17,903.6)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (451.7)           | (545.5)           | (534.8)           | (266.4)           | (410.6)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (410.6)           | (677.0)           |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (419.9)           | (498.6)           | (508.5)           | (257.0)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | (257.0)           |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (31.8)            | (46.9)            | (26.3)            | (0.1)             | (410.6)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (410.6)           | (410.7)           |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | (9.3)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | (9.3)             |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (7,818.4)         | (3,832.4)         | (15,043.6)        | (14,343.7)        | (766.3)           | (3,293.8)        | 1,154.0          | (13.1)         | 81.7           | 81.7           | (2,058.1)        | (2,824.4)         | (17,168.2)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 5.3               | (3,862.1)         | (13,164.5)        | (15,251.1)        | (6,210.1)         | (2,008.5)        | 1,295.6          | 210.4          | 405.2          | 405.2          | (307.7)          | (6,517.8)         | (21,768.9)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (7,823.6)         | 29.7              | (1,879.0)         | 907.4             | 5,443.8           | (1,285.3)        | (141.6)          | (223.5)        | (323.5)        | (323.5)        | (1,750.4)        | 3,693.3           | 4,600.8           |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | (61.3)            | (33.8)            | (35.8)            | (1,186.9)         | (702.2)           | (100.0)          | 1,930.5          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1,830.5          | 1,128.3           | (58.5)            |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                            | <b>(184.2)</b>    | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>48.3</b>       | <b>(9.1)</b>      | <b>(21.5)</b>     | <b>41.7</b>      | <b>(14.5)</b>    | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>25.9</b>    | <b>25.9</b>    | <b>53.2</b>      | <b>31.7</b>       | <b>22.6</b>       |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                               | <b>(4,818.2)</b>  | <b>(2,247.5)</b>  | <b>(3,517.2)</b>  | <b>1,818.1</b>    | <b>2,152.9</b>    | <b>(380.1)</b>   | <b>(2,916.5)</b> | <b>(997.9)</b> | <b>(390.1)</b> | <b>(390.1)</b> | <b>(3,686.7)</b> | <b>(1,533.8)</b>  | <b>284.3</b>      |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | (588.8)           | 783.8             | (742.3)          | (1,270.3)        | 2,008.0        | 2,388.0        | 2,388.0        | 375.5            | 1,159.3           | 570.5             |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | (2,907.8)         | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | (588.8)           | 783.8             | (742.3)          | (1,270.3)        | 2,008.0        | 2,388.0        | 2,388.0        | 375.5            | 1,159.3           | 570.5             |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | (3,027.8)         | 113.3             | (113.3)           | 0.0               | 440.3             | (90.3)           | 250.0            | (100.0)        | (200.0)        | (200.0)        | (40.3)           | 400.0             | 400.0             |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | 120.0             | (1,240.0)         | 650.0             | (588.8)           | 343.5             | (652.0)          | (1,520.3)        | 2,108.0        | 2,588.0        | 2,588.0        | 415.8            | 759.3             | 170.5             |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | 0.1               | (0.4)             | 0.3               | (2.1)             | (2.0)             | 3.0              | (73.7)           | 0.8            | 74.6           | 74.6           | 3.9              | 1.9               | (0.2)             |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (2,360.3)         | (875.2)           | (2,877.7)         | 2,916.0           | 1,291.2           | 334.3            | 282.9            | (3,245.5)      | (3,155.9)      | (3,155.9)      | (2,538.7)        | (1,247.5)         | 1,668.5           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | 26.6              | 88.7              | (114.5)           | (1.1)            | (0.1)            | 13.6           | 39.3           | 39.3           | 38.2             | (76.3)            | 12.4              |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (216.9)           | (245.0)           | (1,202.8)         | (595.7)           | 194.4             | 26.9             | (1,854.4)        | 223.9          | 262.6          | 262.6          | (1,564.9)        | (1,370.5)         | (1,966.2)         |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | 0.6               | (0.2)             | (0.4)             | (0.1)             | 0.0               | (1.0)            | (1.0)            | 1.3            | 1.3            | 1.3            | (0.6)            | (0.6)             | (0.7)             |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | 666.2             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                            | <b>716.9</b>      | <b>495.0</b>      | <b>506.2</b>      | <b>(11,040.4)</b> | <b>(10,296.4)</b> | <b>(1,944.8)</b> | <b>(1,605.4)</b> | <b>1,737.8</b> | <b>1,639.5</b> | <b>1,639.5</b> | <b>(1,910.7)</b> | <b>(12,207.1)</b> | <b>(23,247.4)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 716.9             | 495.0             | 506.2             | (11,040.4)        | (10,296.4)        | (1,944.8)        | (1,605.4)        | 1,737.8        | 1,639.5        | 1,639.5        | (1,910.7)        | (12,207.1)        | (23,247.4)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.4               | (10,108.6)        | (9,896.58)        | (2,044.18)       | 1,693.72         | 0.00           | 389.7          | 389.7          | 39.2             | (9,857.4)         | (19,966.0)        |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | 300.0             | 0.0               | 0.0               | (1,199.3)         | (399.8)           | 99.4             | (3,299.4)        | 1,737.8        | 1,249.8        | 1,249.8        | (1,950.2)        | (2,350.0)         | (3,549.3)         |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 419.9             | 498.6             | 508.5             | 257.0             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 257.0             |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (3.0)             | (3.6)             | (2.7)             | 10.5              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.3              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.3              | 0.3               | 10.8              |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                        | <b>1,003.1</b>    | <b>(11,368.1)</b> | <b>1,286.1</b>    | <b>589.5</b>      | <b>151.5</b>      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>196.7</b>   | <b>196.7</b>   | <b>196.7</b>   | <b>196.7</b>     | <b>348.2</b>      | <b>937.7</b>      |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                | <b>686.9</b>      | <b>1,293.7</b>    | <b>1,191.3</b>    | <b>(385.7)</b>    | <b>(553.3)</b>    | <b>(276.6)</b>   | <b>(331.7)</b>   | <b>4.7</b>     | <b>94.2</b>    | <b>94.2</b>    | <b>(514.0)</b>   | <b>(1,067.4)</b>  | <b>(1,453.0)</b>  |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                         | <b>(56.6)</b>     | <b>339.8</b>      | <b>877.4</b>      | <b>520.3</b>      | <b>47.1</b>       | <b>(62.0)</b>    | <b>(80.6)</b>    | <b>242.8</b>   | <b>237.0</b>   | <b>237.0</b>   | <b>94.4</b>      | <b>141.5</b>      | <b>661.8</b>      |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                           | <b>6,613.3</b>    | <b>6,787.8</b>    | <b>1,997.5</b>    | <b>(1,852.6)</b>  | <b>1,409.7</b>    | <b>210.8</b>     | <b>2,919.9</b>   | <b>1,277.5</b> | <b>2,085.6</b> | <b>2,085.6</b> | <b>5,216.4</b>   | <b>6,626.1</b>    | <b>4,773.4</b>    |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                   |                   |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | 9,190.5           | 7,908.0           | 6,078.0           | (4,172.9)         | (75.9)            | (150.4)          | 4,491.4          | 4,299.1        | 4,978.965      | 4,979.0        | 9,320.0          | 9,244.1           | 5,071.1           |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 6,830.2           | 7,032.8           | 3,200.3           | (1,256.9)         | 1,215.3           | 183.9            | 4,774.3          | 1,053.6        | 1,823.1        | 1,823.1        | 6,781.3          | 7,996.6           | 6,739.7           |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 2,360.3           | 875.2             | 2,877.7           | (2,916.0)         | (1,291.2)         | (334.3)          | (282.9)          | 3,245.5        | 3,155.9        | 3,155.9        | 2,538.7          | 1,247.5           | (1,668.5)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Conrejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó el programa de emisión de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar la forma de pago de letra denominada en dólar y pagadera en dólar, siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operación monetaria diaria de aborción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operación monetaria diaria de aborción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-yl-1-18 y CD-BCN-yyII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TÍN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua