

Cuadro # 2:

## Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 11 de diciembre 2023

	2020	2021	2022	I semestre	III trim	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre						IV trim	II semestre	Ene-Dic	
								I sem	11	II sem	Acum.						
Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421																	
Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710																	
Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744																	
Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412																	
<b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>	<b>17,596.8</b>	<b>22,654.5</b>	<b>17,219.5</b>	<b>22,451.5</b>	<b>11,808.4</b>	<b>6,226.3</b>	<b>4,784.1</b>	<b>1,295.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1,302.0</b>	<b>12,312.4</b>	<b>24,120.8</b>	<b>46,572.3</b>			
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	512.4	644.1	480.0	615.7	324.0	170.9	131.3	35.5	0.2	0.2	35.7	337.9	661.9	1,277.6			
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	814.5	834.6	357.9	584.7	170.5	129.0	71.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	8.6	209.5	380.0	964.7			
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	865.0	881.1	401.9	611.7	182.5	134.0	71.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	8.6	214.5	397.0	1,008.7			
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(114.7)	(107.5)	106.2	(5.0)	(50.2)	29.3	24.5	(56.9)	21.8	21.8	(35.1)	18.6	(31.6)	(36.6)			
I.4.- FOGADE	(10.4)	(10.3)	(12.9)	(12.3)	(6.2)	(2.1)	(2.5)	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	(0.5)	(5.1)	(11.3)	(23.7)			
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(343.6)	(71.8)	(10.1)	(15.7)	158.8	73.2	5.4	109.7	0.0	0.0	109.7	188.3	347.1	331.4			
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	42.5	(48.0)	(6.5)	37.0	39.0	(63.5)	32.0	(21.0)	(26.0)	(26.0)	(47.0)	(78.5)	(39.5)	(2.5)			
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	6.0	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2			
<b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>	<b>(10,983.5)</b>	<b>(15,866.7)</b>	<b>(15,222.0)</b>	<b>(24,304.1)</b>	<b>(10,398.7)</b>	<b>(6,015.5)</b>	<b>(1,864.2)</b>	<b>1,626.1</b>	<b>(163.8)</b>	<b>(163.8)</b>	<b>1,462.3</b>	<b>(6,417.4)</b>	<b>(16,816.1)</b>	<b>(41,120.2)</b>			
1.- Sector público no financiero	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,797.0)	(1,879.1)	(3,393.8)	3,084.5	(1,303.6)	(473.1)	(473.1)	(1,776.7)	(2,086.0)	(3,965.1)	(19,762.0)			
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,797.0)	(1,879.1)	(3,393.8)	3,084.5	(1,303.6)	(473.1)	(473.1)	(1,776.7)	(2,086.0)	(3,965.1)	(19,762.0)			
1.1.1 - Bonos	(451.7)	(545.5)	(534.8)	(266.4)	(410.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(410.6)	(677.0)		
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(419.9)	(498.6)	(508.5)	(257.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(257.0)		
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(31.8)	(46.9)	(26.3)	(0.1)	(410.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(410.6)	(410.7)		
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)		
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(7,818.4)	(3,832.4)	(15,043.6)	(14,343.7)	(766.3)	(3,293.8)	1,154.0	(1,303.6)	(473.1)	(473.1)	(1,776.7)	(3,916.5)	(4,682.8)	(19,026.5)			
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	5.3	(3,862.1)	(13,164.5)	(15,251.1)	(6,210.1)	(2,008.5)	1,295.6	(1,415.6)	(495.3)	(495.3)	(1,910.9)	(2,623.7)	(8,833.9)	(24,085.0)			
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(7,823.6)	29.7	(1,879.0)	907.4	5,443.8	(1,285.3)	(141.6)	112.0	22.2	22.2	134.2	(1,292.7)	4,151.0	5,058.5			
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
1.1.4 - Depósitos plazo	(61.3)	(33.8)	(35.8)	(1,186.9)	(702.2)	(100.0)	1,930.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,830.5	1,128.3	(58.5)			
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
<b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>	<b>(184.2)</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>(9.1)</b>	<b>(21.5)</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>(14.5)</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>44.7</b>			
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(4,818.2)	(2,247.5)	(3,517.2)	1,818.1	2,152.9	(380.1)	(2,916.5)	210.1	1,094.9	1,094.9	1,305.0	(1,991.6)	161.3	1,979.4			
3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	536.7	(588.8)	783.8	(742.3)	(1,270.3)	1,340.0	130.0	130.0	1,470.0	(542.5)	241.3	(347.5)			
3.1.1 - Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	536.7	(588.8)	783.8	(742.3)	(1,270.3)	1,340.0	130.0	130.0	1,470.0	(542.5)	241.3	(347.5)			
3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios	(3,027.8)	113.3	(113.3)	0.0	440.3	(90.3)	250.0	(150.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	(250.0)	(90.3)	350.0	350.0			
3.1.1.2 - Depósitos monetarios	120.0	(1,240.0)	650.0	(588.8)	343.5	(652.0)	(1,520.3)	1,490.0	230.0	230.0	1,720.0	(452.3)	(108.8)	(697.5)			
3.1.2 - Banco Producamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
3.2 - Depósitos Banco Producamos	0.1	(0.4)	0.3	(2.1)	(2.0)	3.0	(73.7)	73.0	(20.5)	(20.5)	52.6	(18.1)	(20.1)	(22.2)			
3.3 - Encaje moneda nacional	(2,360.3)	(875.2)	(2,877.7)	2,916.0	1,291.2	334.3	282.9	(1,321.0)	1,147.4	1,147.4	(173.7)	443.5	1,734.7	4,650.7			
3.4 - Flotante cámara compensación	(0.0)	(0.0)	26.6	88.7	(114.5)	(1.1)	(0.1)	0.1	80.0	80.0	80.1	78.9	(35.6)	53.2			
3.5 - Caja bancos comerciales	(216.9)	(245.0)	(1,202.8)	(595.7)	194.4	26.9	(1,854.4)	116.6	(242.8)	(242.8)	(126.2)	(1,953.6)	(1,759.2)	(2,354.9)			
3.6 - Fondo de garantía de depósitos	0.6	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.1)	0.0	(1.0)	(1.0)	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.2			
3.6 - Cuenta Corriente en MN	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
<b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>	<b>716.9</b>	<b>495.0</b>	<b>506.2</b>	<b>(11,040.4)</b>	<b>(10,296.4)</b>	<b>(1,944.8)</b>	<b>(1,605.4)</b>	<b>2,191.5</b>	<b>(822.0)</b>	<b>(822.0)</b>	<b>1,369.5</b>	<b>(2,180.7)</b>	<b>(12,477.0)</b>	<b>(23,517.4)</b>			
4.1 - Títulos estandarizados	716.9	495.0	506.2	(11,040.4)	(10,296.4)	(1,944.8)	(1,605.4)	2,191.5	(822.0)	(822.0)	1,369.5	(2,180.7)	(12,477.0)	(23,517.4)			
4.1.1 - Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.0	0.0	0.4	(10,108.6)	(9,896.58)	(2,044.18)	1,693.72	389.7	0.0	0.0	389.7	39.2	(9,857.4)	(19,966.0)			
4.1.2 - Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	300.0	0.0	0.0	(1,199.3)	(399.8)	99.4	(3,299.4)	1,801.8	(822.0)	(822.0)	979.8	(2,220.2)	(2,620.0)	(3,819.2)			
4.1.3 - Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.1.4 - Bonos bancarios	419.9	498.6	508.5	257.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	257.0		
4.1.5 - Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(3.0)	(3.6)	(2.7)	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	10.8		
4.2 - Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.1 - Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
4.2.2 - Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
<b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>	<b>1,003.1</b>	<b>(11,368.1)</b>	<b>1,286.1</b>	<b>589.5</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>196.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>196.7</b>	<b>196.7</b>	<b>348.2</b>	<b>937.7</b>			
<b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>	<b>686.9</b>	<b>1,293.7</b>	<b>1,191.3</b>	<b>(385.7)</b>	<b>(553.3)</b>	<b>(276.6)</b>	<b>(331.7)</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>(580.5)</b>	<b>(1,133.8)</b>	<b>(1,519.5)</b>			
<b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>	<b>(56.6)</b>	<b>339.8</b>	<b>877.4</b>	<b>520.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>(62.0)</b>	<b>(80.6)</b>	<b>283.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>292.0</b>	<b>149.4</b>	<b>196.4</b>	<b>196.5</b>	<b>716.8</b>		
<b>III.- Numerario</b>	<b>6,613.3</b>	<b>6,787.8</b>	<b>1,997.5</b>	<b>(1,852.6)</b>	<b>1,409.7</b>	<b>210.8</b>	<b>2,919.9</b>	<b>2,921.2</b>	<b>(156.9)</b>	<b>(156.9)</b>	<b>2,764.3</b>	<b>5,895.0</b>	<b>7,304.7</b>	<b>5,452.1</b>			
<b>Memo:</b>																	
8.- Base monetaria	9,190.5	7,908.0	6,078.0	(4,172.9)	(75.9)	(150.4)	4,491.4	4,125.6	(1,061.5)	(1,061.517)	3,064.1	7,405.1	7,329.2	3,156.3			
8.1.- Emisión	6,830.2	7,032.8	3,200.3	(1,256.9)	1,215.3	183.9	4,774.3	2,804.6	85.8	85.8	2,890.4	7,848.6	9,063.9	7,807.0			
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	2,360.3	875.2	2,877.7	(2,916.0)	(1,291.2)	(334.3)	(282.9)	1,321.0	(1,147.4)	(1,147.4)	(443.5)	(1,734.7)	(4,650.7)				

1/- Incluye FOGADE

2/- En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó por programar de emisión de letrar 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar la forma de pago de letrar denominada en dólar y pagaderas en dólar, riendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/- Operacion monetaria diaria de aborción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/- Operacion monetaria diaria de aborción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-yIyII-18 y CD-BCN-yIyII-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/- Los TIN son valorer desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociable y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua