

## Cuadro # 2:

## Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 10 de abril 2024.

| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412<br>Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 | Abril             |                   |                   |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2021              | 2022              | 2023              | I Trimestre       | I sem            | 10                | II sem            | Acum.             | II Trim           | I Semestre        |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                                                               | <b>22,654.5</b>   | <b>17,219.5</b>   | <b>45,141.0</b>   | <b>18,137.8</b>   | <b>(15.8)</b>    | <b>366.2</b>      | <b>1,441.0</b>    | <b>1,425.2</b>    | <b>1,425.2</b>    | <b>19,562.9</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                                                   | 644.1             | 480.0             | 1,238.4           | 497.7             | (0.4)            | 10.0              | 39.3              | 38.9              | 38.9              | 536.6             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                                                          | 834.6             | 357.9             | 1,042.6           | 257.5             | (11.5)           | (2.6)             | 50.5              | 39.0              | 39.0              | 296.5             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                                                           | 881.1             | 401.9             | 1,086.6           | 259.5             | (11.5)           | (2.6)             | 50.5              | 39.0              | 39.0              | 298.5             |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                                                          | (107.5)           | 106.2             | (199.6)           | 114.2             | 83.1             | 5.6               | (89.7)            | (6.7)             | (6.7)             | 107.5             |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                                                      | (10.3)            | (12.9)            | (24.9)            | (7.1)             | 0.0              | 0.0               | (0.7)             | (0.7)             | (0.7)             | (7.8)             |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                                                              | (71.8)            | (10.1)            | 290.6             | 137.2             | 0.0              | 0.0               | 1.8               | 1.8               | 1.8               | 139.0             |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                                                          | (48.0)            | (6.5)             | 85.5              | (6.0)             | (72.0)           | 7.0               | 77.5              | 5.5               | 5.5               | (0.5)             |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                                                      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                                                          | 0.7               | 1.5               | 0.3               | (0.0)             | 0.0              | 0.0               | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.1)             |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(15,866.7)</b> | <b>(15,222.0)</b> | <b>(39,712.7)</b> | <b>(16,657.1)</b> | <b>(2,181.4)</b> | <b>(637.6)</b>    | <b>(2,522.1)</b>  | <b>(4,703.5)</b>  | <b>(4,703.5)</b>  | <b>(21,360.6)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                                                           | <b>(4,411.7)</b>  | <b>(15,614.1)</b> | <b>(15,446.1)</b> | <b>(7,696.4)</b>  | <b>(870.0)</b>   | <b>13,289.4</b>   | <b>10,707.3</b>   | <b>9,837.3</b>    | <b>9,837.3</b>    | <b>2,140.9</b>    |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                                                     | (4,411.7)         | (15,614.1)        | (15,446.1)        | (7,696.4)         | (870.0)          | 13,289.4          | 10,707.3          | 9,837.3           | 9,837.3           | 2,140.9           |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                                                     | (545.5)           | (534.8)           | (935.4)           | (0.4)             | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | (0.4)             |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                         | (498.6)           | (508.5)           | (515.3)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                                                  | (46.9)            | (26.3)            | (410.8)           | (0.4)             | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | (0.4)             |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | (9.3)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                                                 | (3,832.4)         | (15,043.6)        | (14,452.1)        | (7,313.0)         | (810.0)          | 13,289.4          | 10,707.3          | 9,897.3           | 9,897.3           | 2,584.4           |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                                                         | (3,862.1)         | (13,164.5)        | (22,993.7)        | (9,771.1)         | (485.9)          | 360.3             | (2,266.4)         | (2,752.2)         | (2,752.2)         | (12,523.3)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                                                       | 29.7              | (1,879.0)         | 8,541.5           | 2,458.1           | (324.1)          | 12,929.1          | 12,973.7          | 12,649.6          | 12,649.6          | 15,107.7          |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                                                         | (33.8)            | (35.8)            | (58.5)            | (383.1)           | (60.0)           | 0.0               | 0.0               | (60.0)            | (60.0)            | (443.1)           |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>48.3</b>       | <b>23.2</b>       | <b>30.6</b>       | <b>(0.1)</b>     | <b>4.5</b>        | <b>(4.1)</b>      | <b>(4.2)</b>      | <b>(4.2)</b>      | <b>26.4</b>       |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(2,247.5)</b>  | <b>(3,517.2)</b>  | <b>(711.4)</b>    | <b>1,597.5</b>    | <b>(674.7)</b>   | <b>(555.4)</b>    | <b>172.5</b>      | <b>(502.2)</b>    | <b>(502.2)</b>    | <b>1,095.3</b>    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                                                   | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | 314.3             | 111.3             | (1,533.0)        | 195.0             | 1,855.0           | 322.0             | 322.0             | 433.3             |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                                                  | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | 314.3             | 111.3             | (1,533.0)        | 195.0             | 1,855.0           | 322.0             | 322.0             | 433.3             |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                                                      | 113.3             | (113.3)           | 600.0             | 94.0              | (444.0)          | 75.0              | 375.0             | (69.0)            | (69.0)            | 25.0              |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                                                     | (1,240.0)         | 650.0             | (285.8)           | 17.3              | (1,089.0)        | 120.0             | 1,480.0           | 391.0             | 391.0             | 408.3             |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                                                  | (0.4)             | 0.3               | (0.4)             | 0.0               | (62.9)           | (29.9)            | 32.5              | (30.4)            | (30.4)            | (30.4)            |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                                                       | (875.2)           | (2,877.7)         | (443.5)           | 2,554.4           | 1,968.5          | (1,036.3)         | (2,187.1)         | (218.6)           | (218.6)           | 2,335.7           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                                                                | (0.0)             | 26.6              | 65.0              | (91.5)            | 55.5             | (4.8)             | (56.4)            | (0.9)             | (0.9)             | (92.4)            |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                      | (245.0)           | (1,202.8)         | (646.9)           | (975.6)           | (1,103.0)        | 320.6             | 528.4             | (574.6)           | (574.6)           | (1,550.2)         |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                                                               | (0.2)             | (0.4)             | 0.2               | (1.0)             | 0.3              | 0.0               | 0.1               | 0.3               | 0.3               | (0.7)             |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>495.0</b>      | <b>506.2</b>      | <b>(23,143.6)</b> | <b>(9,716.7)</b>  | <b>(560.1)</b>   | <b>(429.9)</b>    | <b>(445.5)</b>    | <b>(1,005.5)</b>  | <b>(1,005.5)</b>  | <b>(10,722.2)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                                                       | 495.0             | 506.2             | (23,143.6)        | (9,716.7)         | (560.1)          | (429.9)           | (445.5)           | (1,005.5)         | (1,005.5)         | (10,722.2)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.4               | (23,669.8)        | (9,536.8)         | 0.0              | 0.0               | (685.4)           | (685.4)           | (685.4)           | (10,222.3)        |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.1               | (179.8)           | (560.1)          | (429.9)           | 240.0             | (320.1)           | (320.1)           | (499.9)           |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                            | 498.6             | 508.5             | 515.3             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                                                          | (3.6)             | (2.7)             | 10.8              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                                                                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                                                         | <b>(11,368.1)</b> | <b>1,286.1</b>    | <b>937.7</b>      | <b>0.0</b>        | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>        | <b>0.0</b>        | <b>0.0</b>        | <b>0.0</b>        | <b>0.0</b>        |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                                                 | <b>1,293.7</b>    | <b>1,191.3</b>    | <b>(1,776.3)</b>  | <b>(1,216.7)</b>  | <b>(81.9)</b>    | <b>(29.5)</b>     | <b>(77.1)</b>     | <b>(159.1)</b>    | <b>(159.1)</b>    | <b>(1,375.8)</b>  |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                                                          | <b>339.8</b>      | <b>877.4</b>      | <b>403.8</b>      | <b>344.5</b>      | <b>5.4</b>       | <b>(12,916.6)</b> | <b>(12,875.3)</b> | <b>(12,869.9)</b> | <b>(12,869.9)</b> | <b>(12,525.4)</b> |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                                                            | <b>6,787.8</b>    | <b>1,997.5</b>    | <b>5,428.2</b>    | <b>1,480.6</b>    | <b>(2,197.2)</b> | <b>(271.4)</b>    | <b>(1,081.1)</b>  | <b>(3,278.3)</b>  | <b>(3,278.3)</b>  | <b>(1,797.7)</b>  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                                                                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>8.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                                                                                         | <b>7,908.0</b>    | <b>6,078.0</b>    | <b>6,518.6</b>    | <b>(98.2)</b>     | <b>(3,062.6)</b> | <b>444.4</b>      | <b>577.6</b>      | <b>(2,485.1)</b>  | <b>(2,485.1)</b>  | <b>(2,583.2)</b>  |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                                                     | 7,032.8           | 3,200.3           | 6,075.1           | 2,456.2           | (1,094.2)        | (592.0)           | (1,609.5)         | (2,703.7)         | (2,703.7)         | (247.5)           |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                | 875.2             | 2,877.7           | 443.5             | (2,554.4)         | (1,968.5)        | 1,036.3           | 2,187.1           | 218.6             | 218.6             | (2,335.7)         |

1/- Incluye FOGADE

2/- En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/- Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/- Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/- Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua