

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 15 de abril 2024.

|                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | Abril            |                  |                |                |                  |                  |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2021              | 2022              | 2023              | I Trimestre       | I sem            | II sem           | 15             | III sem        | Acum.            | II Trim          | I Semestre        |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412<br>Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                  |                  |                   |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                                                               | <b>22,654.5</b>   | <b>17,219.5</b>   | <b>45,141.0</b>   | <b>18,137.8</b>   | <b>(15.8)</b>    | <b>1,454.7</b>   | <b>(129.7)</b> | <b>222.9</b>   | <b>1,661.9</b>   | <b>1,661.9</b>   | <b>19,799.6</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                                                   | 644.1             | 480.0             | 1,238.4           | 497.7             | (0.4)            | 39.7             | (3.5)          | 6.1            | 45.4             | 45.4             | 543.1             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                                                          | 834.6             | 357.9             | 1,042.6           | 257.5             | (11.5)           | 48.5             | (13.8)         | (9.4)          | 27.7             | 27.7             | 285.1             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                                                           | 881.1             | 401.9             | 1,086.6           | 259.5             | (11.5)           | 48.5             | (13.8)         | (9.4)          | 27.7             | 27.7             | 287.1             |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                                                          | (107.5)           | 106.2             | (199.6)           | 114.2             | 83.1             | (85.4)           | 72.8           | 74.5           | 72.1             | 72.1             | 186.3             |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                                                      | (10.3)            | (12.9)            | (24.9)            | (7.1)             | 0.0              | (0.7)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.7)            | (0.7)            | (7.8)             |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                                                              | (71.8)            | (10.1)            | 290.6             | 137.2             | 0.0              | 1.8              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1.8              | 1.8              | 139.0             |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                                                          | (48.0)            | (6.5)             | 85.5              | (6.0)             | (72.0)           | 75.5             | (62.5)         | (59.0)         | (55.5)           | (55.5)           | (61.5)            |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                                                      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                                                          | 0.7               | 1.5               | 0.3               | (0.0)             | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (0.1)             |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(15,866.7)</b> | <b>(15,222.0)</b> | <b>(39,712.7)</b> | <b>(16,657.1)</b> | <b>(2,181.4)</b> | <b>(2,609.7)</b> | <b>628.2</b>   | <b>596.8</b>   | <b>(4,194.3)</b> | <b>(4,194.3)</b> | <b>(20,851.5)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                                                           | <b>(4,411.7)</b>  | <b>(15,614.1)</b> | <b>(15,446.1)</b> | <b>(7,696.4)</b>  | <b>(870.0)</b>   | <b>(2,406.9)</b> | <b>(243.4)</b> | <b>(419.7)</b> | <b>(3,696.6)</b> | <b>(3,696.6)</b> | <b>(11,393.0)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                                                     | (4,411.7)         | (15,614.1)        | (15,446.1)        | (7,696.4)         | (870.0)          | (2,406.9)        | (243.4)        | (419.7)        | (3,696.6)        | (3,696.6)        | (11,393.0)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                                                     | (545.5)           | (534.8)           | (935.4)           | (0.4)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.4)             |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                         | (498.6)           | (508.5)           | (515.3)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                                                  | (46.9)            | (26.3)            | (410.8)           | (0.4)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.4)             |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | (9.3)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                                                 | (3,832.4)         | (15,043.6)        | (14,452.1)        | (7,313.0)         | (810.0)          | (2,346.9)        | (243.4)        | (419.7)        | (3,576.6)        | (3,576.6)        | (10,889.5)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                                                         | (3,862.1)         | (13,164.5)        | (22,993.7)        | (9,771.1)         | (485.9)          | (2,317.5)        | (607.3)        | (547.8)        | (3,351.1)        | (3,351.1)        | (13,122.2)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                                                       | 29.7              | (1,879.0)         | 8,541.5           | 2,458.1           | (324.1)          | (29.4)           | 363.9          | 128.1          | (225.5)          | (225.5)          | 2,232.6           |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                                                         | (33.8)            | (35.8)            | (58.5)            | (383.1)           | (60.0)           | (60.0)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | (120.0)          | (120.0)          | (503.1)           |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>48.3</b>       | <b>23.2</b>       | <b>30.6</b>       | <b>(0.1)</b>     | <b>(62.6)</b>    | <b>3.8</b>     | <b>57.9</b>    | <b>(4.9)</b>     | <b>(4.9)</b>     | <b>25.7</b>       |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(2,247.5)</b>  | <b>(3,517.2)</b>  | <b>(711.4)</b>    | <b>1,597.5</b>    | <b>(674.7)</b>   | <b>878.6</b>     | <b>942.3</b>   | <b>647.6</b>   | <b>851.5</b>     | <b>851.5</b>     | <b>2,449.0</b>    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                                                   | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | 314.3             | 111.3             | (1,533.0)        | 2,018.0          | (1,401.0)      | (1,543.0)      | (1,058.0)        | (1,058.0)        | (946.8)           |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                                                  | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | 314.3             | 111.3             | (1,533.0)        | 2,018.0          | (1,401.0)      | (1,543.0)      | (1,058.0)        | (1,058.0)        | (946.8)           |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                                                      | 113.3             | (113.3)           | 600.0             | 94.0              | (444.0)          | 400.0            | 22.0           | 72.0           | 28.0             | 28.0             | 122.0             |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                                                     | (1,240.0)         | 650.0             | (285.8)           | 17.3              | (1,089.0)        | 1,618.0          | (1,423.0)      | (1,615.0)      | (1,086.0)        | (1,086.0)        | (1,068.8)         |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                                                  | (0.4)             | 0.3               | (0.4)             | 0.0               | (62.9)           | 32.1             | (0.1)          | 30.9           | 0.1              | 0.1              | 0.1               |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                                                       | (875.2)           | (2,877.7)         | (443.5)           | 2,554.4           | 1,968.5          | (1,788.3)        | 2,236.5        | 1,349.4        | 1,529.6          | 1,529.6          | 4,084.0           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                                                                | (0.0)             | 26.6              | 65.0              | (91.5)            | 55.5             | (56.1)           | (221.4)        | 2.3            | 1.6              | 1.6              | (89.9)            |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                      | (245.0)           | (1,202.8)         | (646.9)           | (975.6)           | (1,103.0)        | 672.7            | 328.2          | 807.3          | 377.0            | 377.0            | (598.6)           |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                                                               | (0.2)             | (0.4)             | 0.2               | (1.0)             | 0.3              | 0.2              | 0.0            | 0.7            | 1.1              | 1.1              | 0.1               |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>495.0</b>      | <b>506.2</b>      | <b>(23,143.6)</b> | <b>(9,716.7)</b>  | <b>(560.1)</b>   | <b>(1,065.4)</b> | <b>(80.1)</b>  | <b>263.7</b>   | <b>(1,361.7)</b> | <b>(1,361.7)</b> | <b>(11,078.4)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                                                       | 495.0             | 506.2             | (23,143.6)        | (9,716.7)         | (560.1)          | (1,065.4)        | (80.1)         | 263.7          | (1,361.7)        | (1,361.7)        | (11,078.4)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.4               | (23,669.8)        | (9,536.8)         | 0.0              | (685.4)          | 0.0            | (396.2)        | (1,081.6)        | (1,081.6)        | (10,618.5)        |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.1               | (179.8)           | (560.1)          | (379.9)          | (80.1)         | 659.9          | (280.1)          | (280.1)          | (459.9)           |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                            | 498.6             | 508.5             | 515.3             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                                                          | (3.6)             | (2.7)             | 10.8              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                                                                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                                                         | <b>(11,368.1)</b> | <b>1,286.1</b>    | <b>937.7</b>      | <b>0.0</b>        | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>        |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                                                 | <b>1,293.7</b>    | <b>1,191.3</b>    | <b>(1,776.3)</b>  | <b>(1,216.7)</b>  | <b>(81.9)</b>    | <b>(106.6)</b>   | <b>0.7</b>     | <b>(30.4)</b>  | <b>(218.9)</b>   | <b>(218.9)</b>   | <b>(1,435.6)</b>  |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                                                          | <b>339.8</b>      | <b>877.4</b>      | <b>403.8</b>      | <b>344.5</b>      | <b>5.4</b>       | <b>153.2</b>     | <b>5.0</b>     | <b>77.7</b>    | <b>236.3</b>     | <b>236.3</b>     | <b>580.8</b>      |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                                                            | <b>6,787.8</b>    | <b>1,997.5</b>    | <b>5,428.2</b>    | <b>1,480.6</b>    | <b>(2,197.2)</b> | <b>(1,155.0)</b> | <b>498.6</b>   | <b>819.7</b>   | <b>(2,532.5)</b> | <b>(2,532.5)</b> | <b>(1,051.9)</b>  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                                                                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                  |                  |                   |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                                                                | 7,908.0           | 6,078.0           | 6,518.6           | (98.2)            | (3,062.6)        | (39.5)           | (2,066.1)      | (1,337.0)      | (4,439.1)        | (4,439.1)        | (4,537.2)         |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                                                     | 7,032.8           | 3,200.3           | 6,075.1           | 2,456.2           | (1,094.2)        | (1,827.7)        | 170.4          | 12.4           | (2,909.4)        | (2,909.4)        | (453.3)           |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                | 875.2             | 2,877.7           | 443.5             | (2,554.4)         | (1,968.5)        | 1,788.3          | (2,236.5)      | (1,349.4)      | (1,529.6)        | (1,529.6)        | (4,084.0)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua