

## Cuadro # 2:

## Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 23 de mayo 2024.

|                                                                                                                                                                   |            |            |            |             |           | Mayo      |         |         |           |           |           |            | II Trim | I Semestre |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       | I Trimestre | Abril     | I sem     | II sem  | 23      | III sem   | Acum.     |           |            |         |            |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412<br>Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 |            |            |            |             |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |            |         |            |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                                                      | 22,654.5   | 17,219.5   | 45,141.0   | 18,137.8    | 3,591.9   | 829.9     | (10.2)  | 264.7   | 2,137.1   | 2,956.8   | 6,548.7   | 24,686.5   |         |            |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                                                   | 644.1      | 480.0      | 1,238.4    | 497.7       | 98.1      | 22.7      | (0.3)   | 7.2     | 58.4      | 80.7      | 178.8     | 676.5      |         |            |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                                                          | 834.6      | 357.9      | 1,042.6    | 257.5       | 73.9      | 45.0      | 27.7    | 14.9    | 37.1      | 109.8     | 183.7     | 441.1      |         |            |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                                                           | 881.1      | 401.9      | 1,086.6    | 259.5       | 73.9      | 45.0      | 27.7    | 14.9    | 37.1      | 109.8     | 183.7     | 443.1      |         |            |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                                                          | (107.5)    | 106.2      | (199.6)    | 114.2       | 21.2      | (26.8)    | (21.4)  | 13.8    | 33.8      | (14.4)    | 6.9       | 121.0      |         |            |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                                                      | (10.3)     | (12.9)     | (24.9)     | (7.1)       | (2.3)     | 0.0       | (0.6)   | 0.0     | (0.6)     | (1.2)     | (3.5)     | (10.6)     |         |            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                                                              | (71.8)     | (10.1)     | 290.6      | 137.2       | 1.8       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1.8       | 139.0      |         |            |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                                                          | (48.0)     | (6.5)      | 85.5       | (6.0)       | 3.5       | 4.5       | (6.0)   | (21.5)  | (12.0)    | (13.5)    | (10.0)    | (16.0)     |         |            |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                                                      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                                                          | 0.7        | 1.5        | 0.3        | (0.0)       | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.1)      |         |            |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                                                       | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (39,712.7) | (16,614.2)  | (5,984.2) | (2,195.3) | 498.3   | (872.1) | (1,698.2) | (3,395.3) | (9,379.4) | (25,993.7) |         |            |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                                                  | (4,411.7)  | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (7,696.4)   | (3,152.5) | (3,040.5) | 16.6    | 91.1    | 276.7     | (2,747.2) | (5,899.7) | (13,596.1) |         |            |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                                                     | (4,411.7)  | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (7,696.4)   | (3,152.5) | (3,040.5) | 16.6    | 91.1    | 276.7     | (2,747.2) | (5,899.7) | (13,596.1) |         |            |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                                                     | (545.5)    | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (0.4)       | (9.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (9.4)     | (9.7)      |         |            |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                         | (498.6)    | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                                                  | (46.9)     | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (0.4)       | (0.1)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.1)     | (0.5)      |         |            |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                                                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0         | (9.3)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (9.3)     | (9.3)      |         |            |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                                                 | (3,832.4)  | (15,043.6) | (14,452.1) | (7,313.0)   | (2,903.2) | (2,920.5) | 76.6    | 211.1   | 396.7     | (2,447.2) | (5,350.4) | (12,663.3) |         |            |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                                                         | (3,862.1)  | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (9,771.1)   | (2,164.6) | (3,126.8) | (445.8) | 193.7   | 1,178.9   | (2,393.6) | (4,558.2) | (14,329.2) |         |            |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                                                       | 29.7       | (1,879.0)  | 8,541.5    | 2,458.1     | (738.6)   | 206.2     | 522.3   | 17.3    | (782.2)   | (53.6)    | (792.2)   | 1,665.9    |         |            |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                                                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                                                         | (33.8)     | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (383.1)     | (240.0)   | (120.0)   | (60.0)  | (120.0) | (120.0)   | (300.0)   | (540.0)   | (923.1)    |         |            |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                                                    | 32.1       | 48.3       | 23.2       | 30.6        | (102.7)   | 58.5      | (7.0)   | (0.1)   | 34.8      | 86.3      | (16.4)    | 14.2       |         |            |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                                                       | (2,247.5)  | (3,517.2)  | (711.4)    | 1,640.4     | (226.7)   | 635.9     | 156.2   | (796.3) | (1,456.5) | (664.4)   | (891.1)   | 749.3      |         |            |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                                                   | (1,126.8)  | 536.7      | 314.3      | 111.3       | (849.5)   | 1,183.3   | (465.0) | (340.0) | 141.5     | 859.8     | 10.3      | 121.5      |         |            |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                                                  | (1,126.8)  | 536.7      | 314.3      | 111.3       | (849.5)   | 1,183.3   | (465.0) | (340.0) | 141.5     | 859.8     | 10.3      | 121.5      |         |            |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                                                      | 113.3      | (113.3)    | 600.0      | 94.0        | 175.0     | (244.0)   | 75.0    | 50.0    | (75.0)    | (244.0)   | (69.0)    | 25.0       |         |            |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                                                     | (1,240.0)  | 650.0      | (285.8)    | 17.3        | (1,024.5) | 1,427.3   | (540.0) | (390.0) | 216.5     | 1,103.8   | 79.3      | 96.5       |         |            |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                                                   | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                                                  | (0.4)      | 0.3        | (0.4)      | 0.0         | (12.9)    | 12.3      | 0.6     | (161.5) | (219.3)   | (206.4)   | (219.3)   | (219.2)    |         |            |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                                                       | (875.2)    | (2,877.7)  | (443.5)    | 2,554.4     | (78.0)    | 342.7     | 232.3   | (262.5) | (1,247.6) | (672.6)   | (750.6)   | 1,803.7    |         |            |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                                                                | (0.0)      | 26.6       | 65.0       | (91.5)      | 91.8      | (91.5)    | (0.8)   | 245.1   | 300.1     | 207.8     | 299.6     | 208.1      |         |            |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                      | (245.0)    | (1,202.8)  | (646.9)    | (932.7)     | 621.7     | (811.3)   | 388.2   | (277.9) | (431.8)   | (854.8)   | (233.1)   | (1,165.8)  |         |            |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                                                               | (0.2)      | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (1.0)       | 0.1       | 0.4       | 0.9     | 0.6     | 0.6       | 1.9       | 2.0       | 1.0        |         |            |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                                                    | 495.0      | 506.2      | (23,143.6) | (9,716.7)   | (2,253.4) | 250.7     | 508.4   | (130.0) | (434.4)   | 324.6     | (1,928.8) | (11,645.4) |         |            |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                                                       | 495.0      | 506.2      | (23,143.6) | (9,716.7)   | (2,253.4) | 250.7     | 508.4   | (130.0) | (434.4)   | 324.6     | (1,928.8) | (11,645.4) |         |            |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                                                           | 0.0        | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (9,536.8)   | (1,033.7) | 550.8     | (841.4) | 0.0     | (204.4)   | (495.0)   | (1,528.7) | (11,065.5) |         |            |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.1        | (179.8)     | (1,219.7) | (300.2)   | 1,349.8 | (130.0) | (230.0)   | 819.6     | (400.1)   | (579.9)    |         |            |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                            | 498.6      | 508.5      | 515.3      | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                                                          | (3.6)      | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                                                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                                                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                                                                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                                                                | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1    | 937.7      | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |            |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                                                        | 1,293.7    | 1,191.3    | (1,776.3)  | (1,216.7)   | (376.2)   | (125.9)   | (89.2)  | (38.6)  | (92.6)    | (307.7)   | (683.9)   | (1,900.6)  |         |            |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                                                 | 339.8      | 877.4      | 403.8      | 344.5       | 127.4     | 26.1      | (86.7)  | 1.7     | (26.2)    | (86.8)    | 40.5      | 385.0      |         |            |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                                                   | 6,787.8    | 1,997.5    | 5,428.2    | 1,523.5     | (2,392.3) | (1,365.4) | 488.0   | (607.4) | 438.9     | (438.5)   | (2,830.7) | (1,307.2)  |         |            |
| Memo:                                                                                                                                                             |            |            |            |             |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |            |         |            |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                                                                | 7,908.0    | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | (98.2)      | (2,936.0) | (896.9)   | (132.4) | (67.0)  | 2,118.3   | 1,089.0   | (1,847.0) | (1,945.2)  |         |            |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                                                     | 7,032.8    | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | 2,456.2     | (3,014.0) | (554.1)   | 99.8    | (329.5) | 870.7     | 416.4     | (2,597.6) | (141.4)    |         |            |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                | 875.2      | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | (2,554.4)   | 78.0      | (342.7)   | (232.3) | 262.5   | 1,247.6   | 672.6     | 750.6     | (1,803.7)  |         |            |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.  
y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua