

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua  
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 21 de noviembre 2022.

| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217<br>Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 | 2019      | 2020       | 2021       | I semestre | III trim  | Octubre   | Noviembre |           |         |          |           | IV trim   | II semestre | Ene-Nov    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |           |            |            |            |           |           | I sem     | II sem    | 21      | III sem  | Acum.     |           |             |            |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                     | 7,579.4   | 17,596.8   | 22,654.5   | 10,538.2   | (2,025.9) | 2,092.2   | (245.4)   | 1,201.1   | 94.6    | 196.3    | 1,152.0   | 3,244.2   | 1,218.3     | 11,756.6   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                  | 228.8     | 512.4      | 644.1      | 293.8      | (56.5)    | 58.3      | (6.8)     | 33.5      | 2.6     | 5.5      | 32.1      | 90.4      | 34.0        | 327.7      |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                         | 136.3     | 814.5      | 834.6      | 301.9      | (104.7)   | (40.6)    | 1.7       | 16.5      | (5.7)   | (12.1)   | 6.1       | (34.5)    | (139.2)     | 162.7      |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                          | 169.6     | 865.0      | 881.1      | 323.9      | (92.7)    | (35.6)    | 1.7       | 16.5      | (5.7)   | (7.1)    | 11.1      | (24.5)    | (117.2)     | 206.7      |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                         | 154.6     | (114.7)    | (107.5)    | 110.9      | (57.6)    | 78.6      | (45.1)    | 53.2      | (16.7)  | (16.0)   | (7.9)     | 70.7      | 13.1        | 124.0      |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                     | (17.3)    | (10.4)     | (10.3)     | (5.9)      | (3.5)     | (1.4)     | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.0)   | (0.0)    | 0.0       | (1.4)     | (4.9)       | (10.9)     |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                             | 54.9      | (343.6)    | (71.8)     | (108.9)    | 34.6      | 22.2      | 14.1      | 6.2       | 0.0     | 32.6     | 52.9      | 75.2      | 109.8       | 0.9        |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                         | (57.0)    | 42.5       | (48.0)     | (26.5)     | 61.5      | (5.5)     | (42.5)    | 25.0      | (4.0)   | (24.0)   | (29.5)    | 32.0      | 5.5         | 5.5        |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                     | (67.6)    | 67.6       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                         | (8.5)     | 6.0        | 0.7        | 0.3        | 1.2       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1.2         | 1.5        |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                      | (3,796.1) | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,894.4) | 2,291.8   | (1,645.5) | (2.0)     | 506.0     | 19.9    | 538.0    | 1,041.9   | (603.5)   | 1,688.3     | (14,206.2) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                 | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4)  | (4,411.7)  | (18,248.5) | 4,591.4   | (949.0)   | 422.2     | 805.0     | (61.7)  | (51.8)   | 1,175.3   | 226.3     | 4,817.8     | (13,430.8) |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                    | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4)  | (4,411.7)  | (18,248.5) | 4,591.4   | (949.0)   | 422.2     | 805.0     | (61.7)  | (51.8)   | 1,175.3   | 226.3     | 4,817.8     | (13,430.8) |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                    | (365.8)   | (451.7)    | (545.5)    | (268.4)    | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)       | (270.2)    |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                        | (343.8)   | (419.9)    | (498.6)    | (253.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (253.0)    |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                 | (22.0)    | (31.8)     | (46.9)     | (15.4)     | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)       | (17.2)     |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno                                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4)  | (3,832.4)  | (17,068.4) | 5,333.8   | (669.0)   | 422.2     | (1,106.1) | (61.7)  | (51.8)   | (735.8)   | (1,404.7) | 3,929.0     | (13,139.3) |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                        | 943.0     | 5.3        | (3,862.1)  | (13,307.9) | 1,354.2   | 768.8     | (412.2)   | (1,140.6) | 76.2    | 191.4    | (1,361.4) | (592.6)   | 761.6       | (12,546.3) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                      | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6)  | 29.7       | (3,760.5)  | 3,979.5   | (1,437.8) | 834.4     | 34.5      | (137.9) | (243.2)  | 625.7     | (812.1)   | 3,167.4     | (593.1)    |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                        | 196.1     | (61.3)     | (33.8)     | (911.8)    | (740.5)   | (280.0)   | 0.0       | 1,911.1   | 0.0     | 0.0      | 1,911.1   | 1,631.1   | 890.5       | (21.2)     |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                   | (7.8)     | (184.2)    | 32.1       | (66.5)     | 66.5      | (45.7)    | 88.8      | (1.0)     | 5.5     | 5.5      | 93.3      | 47.6      | 114.1       | 47.6       |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                      | (6,472.4) | (4,818.2)  | (2,247.5)  | 2,420.9    | (1,726.3) | 1,650.6   | (1,376.0) | 861.1     | (424.0) | (702.1)  | (1,217.0) | 433.5     | (1,292.7)   | 1,128.2    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                  | (5,245.1) | (2,907.8)  | (1,126.8)  | 896.7      | 533.5     | (403.5)   | 50.0      | 100.0     | 245.0   | 175.0    | 325.0     | (78.5)    | 455.0       | 1,351.7    |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                 | (5,245.1) | (2,907.8)  | (1,126.8)  | 896.7      | 533.5     | (403.5)   | 50.0      | 100.0     | 245.0   | 175.0    | 325.0     | (78.5)    | 455.0       | 1,351.7    |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                     | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8)  | 113.3      | 11.7       | 28.5      | (153.5)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | (153.5)   | (125.0)     | (113.3)    |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                    | (350.0)   | 120.0      | (1,240.0)  | 885.0      | 505.0     | (250.0)   | 50.0      | 100.0     | 245.0   | 175.0    | 325.0     | 75.0      | 580.0       | 1,465.0    |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                 | 1.4       | 0.1        | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | (71.4)    | 71.8      | (0.1)     | 0.0       | (0.0)   | 0.0      | (0.0)     | 71.8      | 0.5         | 0.3        |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                      | (70.9)    | (2,360.3)  | (875.2)    | 2,476.9    | (1,912.7) | 2,128.2   | (1,086.8) | 807.5     | (416.8) | (784.4)  | (1,063.7) | 1,064.5   | (848.1)     | 1,628.7    |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                               | 0.0       | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 2.5        | (0.0)     | 0.5       | (1.2)     | 86.6      | (1.5)   | (86.3)   | (0.9)     | (0.4)     | (0.4)       | 2.0        |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                     | (490.9)   | (216.9)    | (245.0)    | (955.0)    | (275.7)   | (145.9)   | (338.6)   | (133.6)   | (250.7) | (6.5)    | (478.7)   | (624.6)   | (900.3)     | (1,855.3)  |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                              | (0.6)     | 0.6        | (0.2)      | (0.1)      | (0.0)     | (0.6)     | 0.7       | 0.6       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 1.3       | 0.7       | 0.7         | 0.6        |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                      | (666.2)   | 666.2      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                   | 3,624.3   | 716.9      | 495.0      | (1,750.1)  | (1,682.3) | (2,503.0) | 878.4     | (912.0)   | 348.9   | 1,107.9  | 1,074.2   | (1,428.8) | (3,111.1)   | (4,861.1)  |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                      | 3,624.3   | 716.9      | 495.0      | (1,750.1)  | (1,682.3) | (2,503.0) | 878.4     | (912.0)   | 348.9   | 1,107.9  | 1,074.2   | (1,428.8) | (3,111.1)   | (4,861.1)  |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                          | 3,581.9   | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | (1,383.7) | (1,102.5) | (241.5)   | (192.1)   | 0.0     | 707.9    | 274.3     | (828.2)   | (2,211.9)   | (2,211.9)  |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                             | (300.0)   | 300.0      | 0.0        | (1,999.8)  | (299.2)   | (1,400.5) | 1,119.9   | (719.9)   | 348.9   | 399.9    | 799.9     | (600.6)   | (899.8)     | (2,899.5)  |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                           | 343.8     | 419.9      | 498.6      | 253.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 253.0      |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                         | (1.5)     | (3.0)      | (3.6)      | (3.3)      | 0.6       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.6         | (2.7)      |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                              | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                               | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                               | 829.6     | 1,003.1    | (11,368.1) | 557.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 557.0      |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                       | (516.3)   | 686.9      | 1,293.7    | 490.4      | 405.8     | 106.6     | 17.3      | 35.1      | 0.0     | 41.1     | 93.5      | 200.1     | 605.9       | 1,096.3    |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                | 275.6     | (56.6)     | 339.8      | 702.3      | 636.6     | 95.0      | (32.6)    | (282.2)   | 151.2   | 137.5    | (177.3)   | (82.3)    | 554.3       | 1,256.6    |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                  | 3,783.3   | 6,613.3    | 6,787.8    | (5,356.2)  | 265.9     | 446.7     | (247.5)   | 1,707.1   | 114.5   | 734.3    | 2,194.0   | 2,640.7   | 2,906.6     | (2,449.6)  |
| Memo:                                                                                                                            |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |         |          |           |           |             |            |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                               | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5    | 7,908.0    | (6,878.1)  | 2,454.3   | (1,535.6) | 1,178.0   | 1,033.2   | 782.0   | 1,525.18 | 3,736.4   | 2,200.8   | 4,655.0     | (2,223.0)  |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                    | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2    | 7,032.8    | (4,401.2)  | 541.6     | 592.6     | 91.2      | 1,840.7   | 365.2   | 740.80   | 2,672.7   | 3,265.3   | 3,806.9     | (594.3)    |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                               | 70.9      | 2,360.3    | 875.2      | (2,476.9)  | 1,912.7   | (2,128.2) | 1,086.8   | (807.5)   | 416.8   | 784.37   | 1,063.7   | (1,064.5) | 848.1       | (1,628.7)  |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua