

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de diciembre 2022.

Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217 Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744	Diciembre															
	2019	2020	2021	I semestre	III trim	Octubre	Noviembre	I sem	II sem	III sem	31	III sem	Acum.	IV trim	II semestre	Ene-Dic
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	7,579.4	17,596.8	22,654.5	10,538.2	(2,025.9)	2,092.2	2,973.6	1,690.3	986.9	318.1	(366.1)	646.2	3,641.4	8,707.2	6,681.3	17,219.5
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	228.8	512.4	644.1	293.8	(56.5)	58.3	82.9	47.1	27.5	8.9	(10.2)	18.0	101.5	242.7	186.2	480.0
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	136.3	814.5	834.6	301.9	(104.7)	(40.6)	51.8	(5.1)	44.4	27.8	10.3	82.4	149.4	160.7	56.0	357.9
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	169.6	865.0	881.1	323.9	(92.7)	(35.6)	56.8	(5.1)	44.4	27.8	10.3	82.4	149.4	170.7	78.0	401.9
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	154.6	(114.7)	(107.5)	110.9	(57.6)	78.6	(35.2)	23.1	(21.7)	(66.3)	(19.5)	74.5	9.5	52.9	(4.7)	106.2
I.4.- FOGADE	(17.3)	(10.4)	(10.3)	(5.9)	(3.5)	(1.4)	(0.9)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(3.5)	(7.0)	(12.9)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	54.9	(343.6)	(71.8)	(108.9)	34.6	22.2	57.7	0.1	41.5	19.9	0.0	(77.4)	(15.8)	64.1	98.7	(10.1)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(57.0)	42.5	(48.0)	(26.5)	61.5	(5.5)	4.5	29.0	(36.5)	27.5	0.0	(60.5)	(40.5)	(41.5)	20.0	(6.5)
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	(67.6)	67.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	(8.5)	6.0	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5
II.- Activos internos netos	(3,796.1)	(10,983.5)	(15,866.7)	(15,894.4)	2,291.8	(1,600.8)	521.0	819.8	(1,409.7)	213.3	1,159.6	(182.2)	(558.7)	(1,638.5)	653.3	(15,241.1)
1.- Sector público no financiero	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(18,248.5)	4,591.4	(949.0)	812.5	(980.4)	(832.1)	(170.4)	602.0	162.4	(1,820.5)	(1,957.0)	2,634.4	(15,614.1)
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(1,529.3)	(8,331.4)	(4,411.7)	(18,248.5)	4,591.4	(949.0)	812.5	(980.4)	(832.1)	(170.4)	602.0	162.4	(1,820.5)	(1,957.0)	2,634.4	(15,614.1)
1.1.1 - Bonos	(365.8)	(451.7)	(545.5)	(268.4)	(1.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.1)	(264.6)	(264.6)	(264.6)	(266.4)	(534.8)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(343.8)	(419.9)	(498.6)	(253.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(255.5)	(255.5)	(255.5)	(255.5)	(508.5)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(22.0)	(31.8)	(46.9)	(15.4)	(1.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.1)	(9.1)	(9.1)	(9.1)	(10.9)	(26.3)
1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(1,359.6)	(7,818.4)	(3,832.4)	(17,068.4)	5,333.8	(669.0)	(1,098.6)	(980.4)	(817.6)	(170.4)	611.1	427.0	(1,541.4)	(3,309.0)	2,024.8	(15,043.6)
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	943.0	5.3	(3,862.1)	(13,307.9)	1,354.2	768.8	(1,150.1)	(1,061.8)	64.5	(483.6)	234.8	651.4	(829.6)	(1,210.9)	143.3	(13,164.5)
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(2,302.6)	(7,823.6)	29.7	(3,760.5)	3,979.5	(1,437.8)	51.6	81.4	(882.0)	313.2	376.3	(224.4)	(711.8)	(2,098.1)	1,881.5	(1,879.0)
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	196.1	(61.3)	(33.8)	(911.8)	(740.5)	(280.0)	1,911.1	0.0	(14.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(14.5)	1,616.5	876.0
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	(7.8)	(184.2)	32.1	(66.5)	66.5	(45.7)	3.8	89.7	(0.3)	1.6	(0.3)	(0.8)	90.1	48.3	114.8	48.3
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(6,472.4)	(4,818.2)	(2,247.5)	2,420.9	(1,726.3)	1,695.3	(1,743.7)	358.1	(1,281.5)	972.2	570.5	(4,231.4)	(4,182.6)	(4,231.0)	(5,957.3)	(3,536.4)
3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero	(5,245.1)	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	896.7	533.5	(403.5)	(70.0)	620.0	(190.0)	(110.0)	0.0	(740.0)	(420.0)	(893.5)	(360.0)	536.7
3.1.1 - Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(5,245.1)	(2,907.8)	(1,126.8)	896.7	533.5	(403.5)	(70.0)	620.0	(190.0)	(110.0)	0.0	(740.0)	(420.0)	(893.5)	(360.0)	536.7
3.1.1.1 - Reportos monetarios	(4,895.1)	(3,027.8)	113.3	11.7	28.5	(153.5)	0.0	100.0	(100.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(153.5)	(125.0)	(113.3)
3.1.1.2 - Depósitos monetarios	(350.0)	120.0	(1,240.0)	885.0	505.0	(250.0)	(70.0)	520.0	(90.0)	(110.0)	0.0	(740.0)	(420.0)	(740.0)	(235.0)	650.0
3.1.2 - Banco Productoras (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2 - Depósitos Banco Productoras	1.4	0.1	(0.4)	(0.1)	(71.4)	71.8	(0.1)	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.8	0.4	0.3
3.3 - Encaje moneda nacional	(70.9)	(2,360.3)	(875.2)	2,476.9	(1,912.7)	2,128.2	(233.4)	(530.4)	(589.5)	392.5	(606.8)	(4,609.3)	(5,336.7)	(3,441.9)	(5,354.5)	(2,877.7)
3.4 - Flotante cámara compensación	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	2.5	(0.0)	0.5	9.9	(6.6)	2.8	(4.0)	10.5	21.5	13.7	24.1	24.1	26.6
3.5 - Caja bancos comerciales	(490.9)	(216.9)	(245.0)	(955.0)	(275.7)	(101.2)	(1,449.8)	274.1	(505.7)	693.3	1,168.4	1,098.0	1,559.8	8.8	(266.9)	(1,221.9)
3.6 - Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.6)	(0.3)	1.0	0.8	0.4	(1.7)	(1.6)	0.6	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.4)
3.6 - Cuenta Corriente en MN	(666.2)	666.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	3,624.3	716.9	495.0	(1,750.1)	(1,682.3)	(2,503.0)	1,672.8	850.9	748.9	(650.6)	0.0	3,819.6	4,768.8	3,938.6	2,256.3	506.2
4.1 - Títulos estandarizados	3,624.3	716.9	495.0	(1,750.1)	(1,682.3)	(2,503.0)	1,672.8	850.9	748.9	(650.6)	0.0	3,819.6	4,768.8	3,938.6	2,256.3	506.2
4.1.1 - Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1,383.7)	(1,102.5)	1,472.8	(549.6)	99.7	699.1	0.0	764.6	1,013.9	1,384.1	0.4	0.4
4.1.2 - Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	(300.0)	300.0	0.0	(1,999.8)	(299.2)	(1,400.5)	200.0	1,400.5	649.2	(1,349.7)	0.0	2,799.5	3,499.4	2,299.0	1,999.8	0.0
4.1.3 - Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4 - Bonos bancarios	343.8	419.9	498.6	253.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	255.5	255.5	255.5	255.5	508.5
4.1.5 - Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(1.5)	(3.0)	(3.6)	(3.3)	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	(2.7)
4.2 - Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1 - Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2 - Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	829.6	1,003.1	(11,368.1)	628.8	71.7	0.0	0.0	538.1	0.0	47.4	0.0	0.0	585.6	585.6	657.3	1,286.1
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	(516.3)	686.9	1,293.7	490.4	405.8	106.6	79.2	5.2	9.1	30.9	(15.3)	64.1	109.3	295.1	700.9	1,191.3
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	275.6	(56.6)	339.8	630.6	564.8	95.0	(303.7)	(41.8)	(53.8)	(17.7)	2.7	4.0	(109.3)	(318.0)	246.8	877.4
III.- Numerario	3,783.3	6,613.3	6,787.8	(5,356.2)	265.9	491.4	3,494.5	2,510.1	(422.8)	531.4	793.6	464.0	3,082.7	7,068.7	7,334.6	1,978.4
Memo:																
8.- Base monetaria	4,345.0	9,190.5	7,908.0	(6,878.1)	2,454.3	(1,535.6)	5,177.8	2,766.3	672.4	(554.4)	231.9	3,975.3	6,859.6	10,501.8	12,956.1	6,078.0
8.1.- Emisión	4,274.1	6,830.2	7,032.8	(4,401.2)	541.6	592.6	4,944.4	2,236.0	82.9	(161.9)	(374.8)	(634.0)	1,522.9	7,059.9	7,601.5	3,200.3
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	70.9	2,360.3	875.2	(2,476.9)	1,912.7	(2,128.2)	233.4	530.4	589.5	(392.5)	606.8	4,609.3	5,336.7	3,441.9	5,354.5	2,877.7

1/ Incluye FOGADE

2/ En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/ Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/ Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/ Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua