

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de marzo 2023.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | Enero     | Febrero   | Marzo     |           |         |           |           |           |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                                                                                     |           |           |            |           |           | I sem     | II sem    | III sem | 31        | IV sem    | Acum      | I trim     |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                               | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 782.6     | 5,732.7   | 2,277.9   | 2,473.0   | 531.4   | 767.3     | 990.2     | 6,272.5   | 12,787.8   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 714.9     | 5,309.0   | 2,102.2   | 2,458.1   | 444.7   | 765.5     | 845.1     | 5,850.0   | 11,873.9   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 68.2      | 418.2     | 175.6     | 14.9      | 86.9    | 1.8       | 145.2     | 422.6     | 909.0      |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (0.5)     | 7.4       | 0.1       | 0.0       | (0.2)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.1)     | 6.8        |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | 0.0       | (1.9)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.9)      |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                               | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (5,939.1) | (5,905.2) | (1,360.5) | (2,481.9) | (492.0) | (818.1)   | 171.4     | (4,163.1) | (16,007.4) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (3,541.3) | (4,278.0) | 2,407.3   | (401.5)   | (294.1) | (1,195.6) | (1,817.1) | (105.4)   | (7,924.7)  |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (0.1)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.1)      |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (0.1)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.1)      |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | 360.0     | (280.0)   | 1,150.0   | (30.0)    | (190.0) | (80.0)    | (585.0)   | 345.0     | 425.0      |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 100.0     | (100.0)   | 350.0     | (50.0)    | (150.0) | 0.0       | (150.0)   | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | 260.0     | (180.0)   | 800.0     | 20.0      | (40.0)  | (80.0)    | (435.0)   | 345.0     | 425.0      |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | (22.7)    | 0.9       | (1.6)     | (0.8)     | (1.8)   | (26.8)    | 1.9       | (2.4)     | (24.2)     |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                      | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (1,778.9) | (4,639.0) | 129.1     | (230.7)   | 146.4   | 0.5       | (25.1)    | 19.7      | (6,398.2)  |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                        | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | (2,099.6) | 749.9     | 1,249.8   | (80.0)    | (170.0) | (1,089.3) | (1,149.2) | (149.3)   | (1,499.1)  |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 0.0       | 10.2      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.3       | 0.3       | 10.5       |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                  | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | 0.0       | (120.0)   | (120.0)   | (60.0)    | (78.7)  | 0.0       | (60.0)    | (318.7)   | (438.7)    |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (2,485.8) | (1,781.9) | (3,796.1) | (2,093.5) | (271.8) | 346.0     | 1,975.7   | (4,185.6) | (8,453.3)  |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (2,485.9) | (1,772.2) | (3,796.3) | (2,094.0) | (271.0) | 347.6     | 1,977.4   | (4,184.0) | (8,442.2)  |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (0.1)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.1       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (0.1)     | (0.0)     | (0.1)      |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | 0.3       | (9.1)     | (0.0)     | (0.5)     | (0.8)   | (0.2)     | (0.6)     | (1.9)     | (10.7)     |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | (0.1)     | (0.6)     | 0.3       | 1.0       | 0.0     | (1.4)     | (1.0)     | 0.3       | (0.3)      |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 132.6     | 143.2     | 36.6      | 19.2      | 35.8    | 15.0      | 69.1      | 160.6     | 436.5      |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (44.6)    | 11.5      | (8.3)     | (6.1)     | 38.0    | 16.4      | (56.3)    | (32.7)    | (65.8)     |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                  | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | (5,156.5) | (172.5)   | 917.3     | (8.9)     | 39.4    | (50.8)    | 1,161.6   | 2,109.4   | (3,219.6)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | (990.0)   | 432.5     | (55.8)    | 840.2     | (201.5) | 289.4     | 761.2     | 1,344.2   | 786.7      |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | (4,166.5) | (605.0)   | 973.1     | (849.2)   | 240.8   | (340.2)   | 400.5     | 765.2     | (4,006.3)  |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |            |
| Memo:                                                                                               |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 6,292.4   | 2,657.3   | 1,673.2   | 2,973.1   | 220.2   | 72.6      | (1,792.7) | 3,073.8   | 12,023.5   |
| SPNF                                                                                                | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 2,485.8   | 1,772.2   | 3,796.3   | 2,094.0   | 271.0   | (347.6)   | (1,977.4) | 4,184.0   | 8,442.1    |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | 3,806.5   | 885.0     | (2,123.1) | 879.2     | (50.8)  | 420.2     | 184.5     | (1,110.2) | 3,581.3    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 0.1       | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.1)     | 0.0     | (0.0)     | 0.1       | 0.0       | 0.1        |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua