

**Cuadro #4 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 07 de marzo 2023.

| Conceptos   | 2019             | 2020             | 2021             | 2022              | Enero            | Febrero          | Marzo         |                  |                  |                   | I trim |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------|
|   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | 07            | I sem            | Acum             |                   |        |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                      | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>12,096.4</b>  | <b>17,857.1</b>   | <b>782.6</b>     | <b>5,732.7</b>   | <b>65.7</b>   | <b>1,927.5</b>   | <b>1,927.5</b>   | <b>8,442.8</b>    |        |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 5,856.5          | 13,299.4          | 714.9            | 5,309.0          | 39.4          | 1,788.1          | 1,788.1          | 7,812.0           |        |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 6,408.0          | 4,642.6           | 68.2             | 418.2            | 26.2          | 139.3            | 139.3            | 625.7             |        |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (162.2)          | (84.2)            | (0.5)            | 7.4              | 0.1           | 0.1              | 0.1              | 7.0               |        |
| 1.4.- Otros                                       | (1.8)            | 0.0              | (6.0)            | (0.7)             | 0.0              | (1.9)            | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1.9)             |        |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                      | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(4,188.3)</b> | <b>(11,779.1)</b> | <b>(5,939.1)</b> | <b>(5,905.2)</b> | <b>(19.2)</b> | <b>(1,613.2)</b> | <b>(1,613.2)</b> | <b>(13,457.6)</b> |        |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN                | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (1,209.6)        | 499.0             | (3,541.3)        | (4,278.0)        | 504.6         | 1,963.1          | 1,963.1          | (5,856.2)         |        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | (546.5)          | (534.8)           | (0.1)            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.1)             |        |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                            | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | (498.6)          | (508.5)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |        |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                   | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | (47.9)           | (26.3)            | (0.1)            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.1)             |        |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | (1,126.8)        | 536.7             | 360.0            | (280.0)          | 105.0         | 1,045.0          | 1,045.0          | 1,125.0           |        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                     | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 113.3            | (113.3)           | 100.0            | (100.0)          | 100.0         | 250.0            | 250.0            | 250.0             |        |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                     | (350.0)          | 80.1             | (1,240.0)        | 650.0             | 260.0            | (180.0)          | 5.0           | 795.0            | 795.0            | 875.0             |        |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 2.4              | 26.6              | (22.7)           | 0.9              | (0.3)         | (0.9)            | (0.9)            | (22.7)            |        |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                    | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |        |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Producamos                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.4               | (1,778.9)        | (4,639.0)        | 0.0           | 129.1            | 129.1            | (6,288.7)         |        |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 dia pagaderas en córdobas      | (300.0)          | 300.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | (2,099.6)        | 749.9            | 399.9         | 849.8            | 849.8            | (499.9)           |        |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | (3.6)            | (2.7)             | 0.0              | 10.2             | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 10.2              |        |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                | 343.8            | 419.9            | 498.6            | 508.5             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |        |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |        |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno               | 198.9            | (34.9)           | (33.7)           | (35.8)            | 0.0              | (120.0)          | 0.0           | (60.0)           | (60.0)           | (180.0)           |        |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (3,929.8)        | (13,116.8)        | (2,485.8)        | (1,781.9)        | (524.6)       | (3,595.9)        | (3,595.9)        | (7,863.5)         |        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | 943.0            | 5.3              | (3,862.1)        | (13,164.5)        | (2,485.9)        | (1,772.2)        | (524.6)       | (3,596.1)        | (3,596.1)        | (7,854.3)         |        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Producamos                          | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.2)            | 0.2               | (0.1)            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0              | 0.0              | (0.1)             |        |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | 27.3             | (34.4)           | (67.3)           | 48.0              | 0.3              | (9.1)            | 0.0           | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (8.9)             |        |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | (0.6)            | 0.6              | (0.2)            | (0.4)             | (0.1)            | (0.6)            | 0.0           | 0.3              | 0.3              | (0.3)             |        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 526.1            | 916.4            | 1,187.4          | 1,281.0           | 132.6            | 34.4             | 1.3           | 34.4             | 34.4             | 201.4             |        |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | (594.5)          | (380.6)          | (236.4)          | (442.3)           | (44.6)           | 120.3            | (0.5)         | (14.8)           | (14.8)           | 60.8              |        |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                         | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>7,908.0</b>   | <b>6,078.0</b>    | <b>(5,156.5)</b> | <b>(172.5)</b>   | <b>46.5</b>   | <b>314.3</b>     | <b>314.3</b>     | <b>(5,014.7)</b>  |        |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | 7,032.8          | 3,200.3           | (990.0)          | 432.5            | 73.9          | 334.7            | 334.7            | (222.7)           |        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | 875.2            | 2,877.7           | (4,166.5)        | (605.0)          | (27.4)        | (20.5)           | (20.5)           | (4,792.0)         |        |

1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria

(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

Memo:

|                       |           |         |         |           |         |         |        |           |           |          |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Crédito más depósitos | 4,530.4   | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 11,263.4  | 6,292.4 | 2,657.3 | 447.0  | 2,571.6   | 2,571.6   | 11,521.3 |
| SPNF                  | (1,308.8) | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 14,455.2  | 2,485.8 | 1,772.2 | 524.6  | 3,596.1   | 3,596.1   | 7,854.2  |
| Bancos y Financieras  | 5,840.5   | (78.9)  | 251.5   | (3,191.5) | 3,806.5 | 885.0   | (77.6) | (1,024.5) | (1,024.5) | 3,667.0  |
| Banco Producamos      | (1.4)     | 0.0     | 0.2     | (0.2)     | 0.1     | (0.0)   | 0.0    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.1      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua