

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 06 de julio 2023.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | I semestre | Julio     |           | Acum      | III Trim  | II semestre | Ene-Jul    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                    |           |           |            |            | 06        | I sem     |           |           |             |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 23,388.6   | 426.5     | 618.8     | 618.8     | 618.8     | 618.8       | 24,007.4   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 21,368.0   | 423.1     | 500.5     | 500.5     | 500.5     | 500.5       | 21,868.5   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 2,095.1    | 3.4       | 118.3     | 118.3     | 118.3     | 118.3       | 2,213.4    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (72.6)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (72.6)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (1.9)      |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (27,561.6) | (1,906.2) | (1,804.2) | (1,804.2) | (1,804.2) | (1,804.2)   | (29,365.8) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (12,981.6) | 406.8     | 794.5     | 794.5     | 794.5     | 794.5       | (12,187.1) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (266.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (266.4)    |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                                                                            | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (257.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (257.0)    |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                                                                   | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (0.1)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (0.1)      |
| 2.1.1.4.- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (9.3)      |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | (588.8)    | 177.5     | 1,162.5   | 1,162.5   | 1,162.5   | 1,162.5     | 573.8      |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 0.0        | 100.0     | 200.0     | 200.0     | 200.0     | 200.0       | 200.0      |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (588.8)    | 77.5      | 962.5     | 962.5     | 962.5     | 962.5       | 373.8      |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 100.7      | (0.6)     | (107.6)   | (107.6)   | (107.6)   | (107.6)     | (6.9)      |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (10,108.6) | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (10,108.6) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                       | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | (1,199.3)  | 289.9     | (200.4)   | (200.4)   | (200.4)   | (200.4)     | (1,399.7)  |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.5       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 10.5       |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 257.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 257.0      |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (1,186.9)  | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)      | (1,246.9)  |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (15,280.5) | (2,338.2) | (2,663.6) | (2,663.6) | (2,663.6) | (2,663.6)   | (17,944.1) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (2,206.0) | (2,533.6) | (2,533.6) | (2,533.6) | (2,533.6)   | (17,784.7) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (2.0)      | (154.3)   | (152.4)   | (152.4)   | (152.4)   | (152.4)     | (154.4)    |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | (27.3)     | 22.1      | 22.0      | 22.0      | 22.0      | 22.0        | (5.2)      |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | 0.0       | 0.3       | 0.3       | 0.3       | 0.3         | 0.2        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 883.0      | 25.9      | 29.0      | 29.0      | 29.0      | 29.0        | 912.0      |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (143.4)    | (0.8)     | 35.9      | 35.9      | 35.9      | 35.9        | (107.5)    |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | (4,172.9)  | (1,479.7) | (1,185.4) | (1,185.4) | (1,185.4) | (1,185.4)   | (5,358.3)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | (1,256.9)  | 43.6      | 128.1     | 128.1     | 128.1     | 128.1       | (1,128.8)  |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | (2,916.0)  | (1,523.3) | (1,313.5) | (1,313.5) | (1,313.5) | (1,313.5)   | (4,229.5)  |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Memo:                                                                                              |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Crédito más depósitos SPNF                                                                         | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 18,491.5   | 3,706.1   | 2,837.0   | 2,837.0   | 2,837.0   | 2,837.0     | 21,328.5   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 14,984.8   | 2,206.0   | 2,533.6   | 2,533.6   | 2,533.6   | 2,533.6     | 17,518.4   |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | 3,504.8    | 1,345.8   | 151.0     | 151.0     | 151.0     | 151.0       | 3,655.8    |
|                                                                                                    | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 2.0        | 154.3     | 152.4     | 152.4     | 152.4     | 152.4       | 154.4      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua