

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de septiembre 2023.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | I semestre | Julio     | Agosto    | Septiembre |           |           |         |           |           |            |             |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                     |           |           |            |            |           |           | I sem      | II sem    | III sem   | 27      | IV sem    | Acum      | III Trim   | II semestre | Ene-Sept   |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                               | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 23,388.6   | 2,227.6   | 7,595.1   | 992.4      | 2,471.2   | 1,877.1   | 45.7    | 287.3     | 5,627.9   | 15,450.7   | 15,450.7    | 38,839.3   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 21,368.0   | 1,924.3   | 7,235.1   | 791.8      | 2,464.7   | 1,648.5   | 2.8     | 231.4     | 5,136.4   | 14,295.9   | 14,295.9    | 35,663.8   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 2,095.1    | 321.9     | 360.2     | 200.6      | 7.9       | 228.6     | 42.9    | 55.9      | 493.0     | 1,175.1    | 1,175.1     | 3,270.3    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (72.6)     | (18.6)    | (0.2)     | (0.1)      | (1.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | (0.0)     | (1.5)     | (20.3)     | (20.3)      | (93.0)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | (1.9)      |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                               | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (27,561.6) | (2,793.9) | (7,088.2) | (1,851.4)  | 834.9     | (2,456.8) | (406.9) | (1,148.7) | (4,621.9) | (14,503.9) | (14,503.9)  | (42,065.5) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (12,981.6) | (1,590.8) | (4,437.1) | 1,126.1    | 645.7     | (1,709.7) | (439.8) | (1,668.2) | (1,606.1) | (7,633.9)  | (7,633.9)   | (20,615.5) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (266.4)    | (250.1)   | (2.9)     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (253.0)    | (253.0)     | (519.3)    |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (257.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | (257.0)    |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (0.1)      | (250.1)   | (2.9)     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (253.0)    | (253.0)     | (253.0)    |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | (9.3)      |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | (588.8)    | 1,041.8   | (67.5)    | 1,790.5    | 1,229.3   | (1,243.8) | (244.8) | (851.5)   | 924.5     | 1,898.8    | 1,898.8     | 1,310.0    |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 0.0        | 150.0     | 250.0     | 1,140.0    | 1,260.0   | (1,290.0) | (124.8) | (304.8)   | 805.3     | 1,205.3    | 1,205.3     | 1,205.3    |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (588.8)    | 891.8     | (317.5)   | 650.5      | (30.8)    | 46.3      | (120.0) | (546.8)   | 119.3     | 693.5      | 693.5       | 104.8      |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 100.7      | (113.4)   | 1.8       | (3.0)      | (2.1)     | 6.2       | 94.9    | 88.7      | 89.8      | (21.8)     | (21.8)      | 78.9       |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                      | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (10,108.6) | (3,228.4) | (3,428.6) | (101.5)    | (1,781.2) | 0.0       | 0.0     | (445.5)   | (2,328.2) | (8,985.2)  | (8,985.2)   | (19,093.9) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                        | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | (1,199.3)  | 1,199.4   | (699.9)   | (499.9)    | 1,199.8   | (369.9)   | (289.9) | (459.9)   | (130.0)   | 369.5      | 369.5       | (829.8)    |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.5       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | 10.5       |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                  | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 257.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | 257.0      |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (1,186.9)  | (240.0)   | (240.0)   | (60.0)     | 0.0       | (102.2)   | 0.0     | 0.0       | (162.2)   | (642.2)    | (642.2)     | (1,829.0)  |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (15,280.5) | (1,131.0) | (2,974.4) | (3,021.0)  | 138.9     | (772.6)   | 29.2    | 513.5     | (3,141.1) | (7,246.5)  | (7,246.5)   | (22,527.0) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (1,150.3) | (2,930.0) | (3,003.7)  | 88.6      | (737.9)   | 29.0    | 583.4     | (3,069.6) | (7,150.0)  | (7,150.0)   | (22,401.1) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (2.0)      | 1.8       | 0.1       | (55.8)     | 49.0      | (34.8)    | (0.0)   | (70.0)    | (111.6)   | (109.7)    | (109.7)     | (111.6)    |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | (27.3)     | 17.4      | (44.2)    | 37.8       | 0.5       | 0.0       | 0.1     | 0.1       | 38.4      | 11.7       | 11.7        | (15.5)     |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | 0.1       | (0.3)     | 0.8        | 0.8       | 0.1       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 1.6       | 1.4        | 1.4         | 1.3        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 887.8      | 29.0      | 391.1     | 4.5        | 54.4      | 48.2      | (0.0)   | 10.0      | 117.0     | 537.1      | 537.1       | 1,424.9    |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (149.1)    | (101.1)   | (67.8)    | 39.0       | (4.1)     | (22.7)    | 3.7     | (4.1)     | 8.2       | (160.6)    | (160.6)     | (309.8)    |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                  | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | (4,172.9)  | (566.2)   | 506.9     | (859.0)    | 3,306.1   | (579.7)   | (361.2) | (861.4)   | 1,006.0   | 946.7      | 946.7       | (3,226.2)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | (1,256.9)  | 129.4     | 38.2      | 889.3      | 1,742.2   | (373.3)   | (180.5) | (1,054.5) | 1,203.7   | 1,371.3    | 1,371.3     | 114.4      |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | (2,916.0)  | (695.6)   | 468.7     | (1,748.3)  | 1,563.9   | (206.4)   | (180.7) | 193.1     | (197.7)   | (424.6)    | (424.6)     | (3,340.6)  |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |           |           |            |           |           |         |           |           |            |             |            |
| Memo:                                                                                               |           |           |            |            |           |           |            |           |           |         |           |           |            |             |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 18,491.5   | 552.3     | 2,525.8   | 3,017.3    | (2,930.7) | 2,222.8   | 396.4   | 145.0     | 2,454.4   | 5,532.5    | 5,532.5     | 24,024.1   |
| SPNF                                                                                                | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 14,984.8   | 900.2     | 2,927.2   | 3,003.7    | (88.6)    | 737.9     | (29.0)  | (583.4)   | 3,069.6   | 6,897.0    | 6,897.0     | 21,881.8   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | 3,504.8    | (346.1)   | (401.2)   | (42.2)     | (2,793.1) | 1,450.1   | 425.4   | 658.4     | (726.8)   | (1,474.2)  | (1,474.2)   | 2,030.6    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 2.0        | (1.8)     | (0.1)     | 55.8       | (49.0)    | 34.8      | 0.0     | 70.0      | 111.6     | 109.7      | 109.7       | 111.6      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua