

**Cuadro #4 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 31 de octubre 2023.

| Conceptos   | 2020             | 2021             | 2022              | I semestre        | III trim          | Octubre      |                  |                  |                |                  |                  |                  |                   | IV Trim           | II semestre | Ene-Oct |       |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------|-------|
|   |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   | I sem        | II sem           | III sem          | 31             | IV sem           | Acum             |                  |                   |                   |             |         |       |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                      | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>12,096.4</b>  | <b>17,857.1</b>   | <b>23,388.6</b>   | <b>16,648.4</b>   | <b>73.0</b>  | <b>1,214.6</b>   | <b>1,663.4</b>   | <b>18.4</b>    | <b>1,483.5</b>   | <b>4,434.5</b>   | <b>4,434.5</b>   | <b>21,082.9</b>   | <b>44,471.6</b>   |             |         |       |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | 2,962.0          | 5,856.5          | 13,299.4          | 21,368.0          | 15,345.7          | 28.3         | 1,165.0          | 1,612.7          | 7.3            | 1,172.4          | 3,978.4          | 3,978.4          | 19,324.1          | 40,692.0          |             |         |       |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 7,853.0          | 6,408.0          | 4,642.6           | 2,095.1           | 1,323.1           | 44.7         | 49.6             | 51.2             | 11.1           | 311.1            | 456.6            | 456.6            | 1,779.7           | 3,874.8           |             |         |       |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | (77.7)           | (162.2)          | (84.2)            | (72.6)            | (20.3)            | 0.0          | 0.0              | (0.5)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.5)            | (0.5)            | (20.8)            | (93.4)            |             |         |       |
| 1.4.- Otros                                       | 0.0              | (6.0)            | (0.7)             | (1.9)             | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | (1.9)             |             |         |       |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                      | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(4,188.3)</b> | <b>(11,779.1)</b> | <b>(27,561.6)</b> | <b>(16,724.3)</b> | <b>731.1</b> | <b>(1,448.8)</b> | <b>(2,221.4)</b> | <b>(403.2)</b> | <b>(1,645.8)</b> | <b>(4,584.9)</b> | <b>(4,584.9)</b> | <b>(21,309.3)</b> | <b>(48,870.8)</b> |             |         |       |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN                | (2,053.9)        | (1,209.6)        | 499.0             | (12,981.6)        | (10,738.5)        | 74.7         | 960.3            | (1,165.5)        | (585.3)        | (2,653.2)        | (2,783.6)        | (2,783.6)        | (13,522.1)        | (26,503.7)        |             |         |       |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (451.7)          | (546.5)          | (534.8)           | (266.4)           | (410.6)           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | (410.6)           | (677.0)     |         |       |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0         | 0.0     | 0.0   |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                            | (419.9)          | (498.6)          | (508.5)           | (257.0)           | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | (257.0)     |         |       |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                   | (31.8)           | (47.9)           | (26.3)            | (0.1)             | (410.6)           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | (410.6)     | (410.7) |       |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república     | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | (9.3)             | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | (9.3)       |         |       |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (2,947.7)        | (1,126.8)        | 536.7             | (588.8)           | 783.8             | 1,036.3      | 394.3            | (829.0)          | (725.0)        | (1,343.8)        | (742.3)          | (742.3)          | 41.5              | (547.3)           |             |         |       |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                     | (3,027.8)        | 113.3            | (113.3)           | 0.0               | 440.3             | 1,284.8      | (25.0)           | (1,350.0)        | 50.0           | 0.0              | (90.3)           | (90.3)           | 350.0             | 350.0             |             |         |       |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                     | 80.1             | (1,240.0)        | 650.0             | (588.8)           | 343.5             | (248.5)      | 419.3            | 521.0            | (775.0)        | (1,343.8)        | (652.0)          | (652.0)          | (308.5)           | (897.3)           |             |         |       |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | (0.0)            | 2.4              | 26.6              | 100.7             | (113.1)           | (1.1)        | 1.7              | (0.5)            | (0.3)          | 3.3              | 3.4              | 3.4              | (109.8)           | (9.0)             |             |         |       |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                    | 666.2            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0         | 0.0     | 0.0   |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Producamos                          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0         | 0.0     | 0.0   |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0         | 0.0     | 0.0   |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.4               | (10,108.6)        | (9,896.6)         | 0.0          | (515.5)          | (596.0)          | 0.0            | (932.7)          | (2,044.2)        | (2,044.2)        | (11,940.8)        | (22,049.4)        |             |         |       |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 dia pagaderas en córdobas      | 300.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | (1,199.3)         | (399.8)           | (900.4)      | 1,119.8          | 260.0            | 140.0          | (379.9)          | 99.4             | 99.4             | (300.4)           | (1,499.6)         |             |         |       |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | (5.7)            | (3.6)            | (2.7)             | 10.5              | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 10.5        |         |       |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                | 419.9            | 498.6            | 508.5             | 257.0             | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0         | 0.0     | 257.0 |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0         | 0.0     | 0.0   |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0         | 0.0     | 0.0   |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno               | (34.9)           | (33.7)           | (35.8)            | (1,186.9)         | (702.2)           | (60.0)       | (40.0)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | (100.0)          | (100.0)          | (100.0)          | (802.2)           | (1,989.0)         |             |         |       |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | (28.6)           | (3,929.8)        | (13,116.8)        | (15,280.5)        | (6,231.0)         | 572.4        | (2,424.9)        | (1,075.6)        | 191.8          | 967.8            | (1,960.3)        | (1,960.3)        | (8,191.3)         | (23,471.8)        |             |         |       |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | 5.3              | (3,862.1)        | (13,164.5)        | (15,251.1)        | (6,210.1)         | 541.1        | (2,440.2)        | (828.4)          | 155.4          | 719.1            | (2,008.5)        | (2,008.5)        | (8,218.6)         | (23,469.7)        |             |         |       |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Producamos                          | (0.0)            | (0.2)            | 0.2               | (2.0)             | 1.9               | (2.9)        | (2.0)            | (247.1)          | 39.3           | 251.2            | (0.9)            | (0.9)            | 1.0               | (1.0)             |             |         |       |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | (34.4)           | (67.3)           | 48.0              | (27.3)            | (22.8)            | 33.9         | 17.2             | (0.9)            | (0.1)          | (0.2)            | 50.1             | 50.1             | 27.3              | 0.0               |             |         |       |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | 0.6              | (0.2)            | (0.4)             | (0.1)             | 0.0               | 0.3          | 0.1              | 0.8              | (2.7)          | (2.2)            | (1.0)            | (1.0)            | (1.0)             | (1.1)             |             |         |       |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 916.4            | 1,187.4          | 1,281.0           | 887.8             | 465.0             | 30.5         | 22.9             | 109.5            | (5.3)          | 50.6             | 213.5            | 213.5            | 678.5             | 1,566.3           |             |         |       |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | (380.6)          | (236.4)          | (442.3)           | (149.1)           | (219.8)           | 53.4         | (7.1)            | (89.7)           | (4.4)          | (11.1)           | (54.5)           | (54.5)           | (274.3)           | (423.4)           |             |         |       |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                         | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>7,908.0</b>   | <b>6,078.0</b>    | <b>(4,172.9)</b>  | <b>(75.9)</b>     | <b>804.1</b> | <b>(234.2)</b>   | <b>(557.9)</b>   | <b>(384.8)</b> | <b>(162.3)</b>   | <b>(150.4)</b>   | <b>(150.4)</b>   | <b>(226.3)</b>    | <b>(4,399.3)</b>  |             |         |       |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | 6,830.2          | 7,032.8          | 3,200.3           | (1,256.9)         | 1,215.3           | 3.7          | (40.6)           | 491.1            | (1.6)          | (270.4)          | 183.9            | 183.9            | 1,399.2           | 142.3             |             |         |       |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | 2,360.3          | 875.2            | 2,877.7           | (2,916.0)         | (1,291.2)         | 800.3        | (193.6)          | (1,049.0)        | (383.2)        | 108.0            | (334.3)          | (334.3)          | (1,625.5)         | (4,541.5)         |             |         |       |

1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria  
(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

Memo:

|                       |         |         |           |          |         |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Crédito más depósitos | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 11,263.4  | 18,491.5 | 6,305.1 | (2,374.8) | 2,241.6 | 2,953.6 | 913.5   | 265.5   | 3,085.9 | 3,085.9 | 9,391.0 | 27,882.5 |
| SPNF                  | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 14,455.2  | 14,984.8 | 5,799.5 | (541.1)   | 2,440.2 | 828.4   | (155.4) | (719.1) | 2,008.5 | 2,008.5 | 7,808.0 | 22,792.7 |
| Bancos y Financieras  | (78.9)  | 251.5   | (3,191.5) | 3,504.8  | 507.5   | (1,836.6) | (200.6) | 1,878.0 | 1,108.2 | 1,235.7 | 1,076.5 | 1,076.5 | 1,584.0 | 5,088.8  |
| Banco Producamos      | 0.0     | 0.2     | (0.2)     | 2.0      | (1.9)   | 2.9       | 2.0     | 247.1   | (39.3)  | (251.2) | 0.9     | 0.9     | (1.0)   | 1.0      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua