

Cuadro #4 :

Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 10 de octubre 2023.

| Conceptos | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | I semestre | III trim | I sem | Octubre | | | | | | IV Trim | II semestre | Ene-Oct |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | 10 | II sem | Acum | | | | | | |
| 1.- Factores externos | 10,737.2 | 12,096.4 | 17,857.1 | 23,388.6 | 16,648.4 | 73.0 | 195.6 | 1,082.3 | 1,155.3 | 1,155.3 | 17,803.7 | 41,192.4 | | | |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | 2,962.0 | 5,856.5 | 13,299.4 | 21,368.0 | 15,345.7 | 28.3 | 186.1 | 1,034.9 | 1,063.1 | 1,063.1 | 16,408.8 | 37,776.8 | | | |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 7,853.0 | 6,408.0 | 4,642.6 | 2,095.1 | 1,323.1 | 44.7 | 9.5 | 47.4 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 1,415.2 | 3,510.4 | | | |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (77.7) | (162.2) | (84.2) | (72.6) | (20.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (20.3) | (93.0) | | | |
| 1.4.- Otros | 0.0 | (6.0) | (0.7) | (1.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.9) | | | |
| 2.- Factores internos | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (27,561.6) | (16,724.3) | 731.1 | 82.5 | (1,537.9) | (806.8) | (806.8) | (17,531.1) | (45,092.7) | | | |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0 | (12,981.6) | (10,738.5) | 74.7 | 261.5 | 1,972.1 | 2,046.8 | 2,046.8 | (8,691.7) | (21,673.3) | | | |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (451.7) | (546.5) | (534.8) | (266.4) | (410.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (410.6) | (677.0) | | | |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario | (419.9) | (498.6) | (508.5) | (257.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (257.0) | | | |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización | (31.8) | (47.9) | (26.3) | (0.1) | (410.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (410.6) | (410.7) | | | |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (9.3) | | | |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7 | (588.8) | 783.8 | 1,036.3 | (40.0) | 685.0 | 1,721.3 | 1,721.3 | 2,505.0 | 1,916.3 | | | |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | (113.3) | 0.0 | 440.3 | 1,284.8 | 0.0 | (75.0) | 1,209.8 | 1,209.8 | 1,650.0 | 1,650.0 | | | |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | 80.1 | (1,240.0) | 650.0 | (588.8) | 343.5 | (248.5) | (40.0) | 760.0 | 511.5 | 511.5 | 855.0 | 266.3 | | | |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | (0.0) | 2.4 | 26.6 | 100.7 | (113.1) | (1.1) | 1.6 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | (111.4) | (10.6) | | | |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | (10,108.6) | (9,896.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (515.5) | (515.5) | (515.5) | (10,412.1) | (20,520.7) | | | |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 dia pagaderas en córdobas | 300.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1,199.3) | (399.8) | (900.4) | 299.9 | 1,799.7 | 899.3 | 899.3 | 499.5 | (699.8) | | | |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | (5.7) | (3.6) | (2.7) | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 | | | |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN | 419.9 | 498.6 | 508.5 | 257.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 257.0 | | | |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno | (34.9) | (33.7) | (35.8) | (1,186.9) | (702.2) | (60.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (60.0) | (60.0) | (762.2) | (1,949.0) | | | |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | (28.6) | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (15,280.5) | (6,231.0) | 572.4 | (178.6) | (3,521.9) | (2,949.5) | (2,949.5) | (9,180.5) | (24,461.0) | | | |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (6,210.1) | 541.1 | (171.0) | (3,534.4) | (2,993.4) | (2,993.4) | (9,203.5) | (24,454.6) | | | |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos | (0.0) | (0.2) | 0.2 | (2.0) | 1.9 | (2.9) | (0.2) | (5.0) | (8.0) | (8.0) | (6.1) | (8.1) | | | |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | (34.4) | (67.3) | 48.0 | (27.3) | (22.8) | 33.9 | (7.5) | 17.5 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 28.6 | 1.4 | | | |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.4) | (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | | | |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 916.4 | 1,187.4 | 1,281.0 | 887.8 | 413.6 | (8.1) | (0.6) | 6.7 | (1.3) | (1.3) | 412.3 | 1,300.1 | | | |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (380.6) | (236.4) | (442.3) | (149.1) | (168.4) | 92.0 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | (71.3) | (220.4) | | | |
| 3.- Base monetaria | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | 6,078.0 | (4,172.9) | (75.9) | 804.1 | 278.1 | (455.6) | 348.5 | 348.5 | 272.6 | (3,900.3) | | | |
| 3.1.- Emisión | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | 3,200.3 | (1,256.9) | 1,215.3 | 3.7 | (189.6) | (88.0) | (84.3) | (84.3) | 1,131.0 | (125.9) | | | |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | 2,877.7 | (2,916.0) | (1,291.2) | 800.3 | 467.7 | (367.6) | 432.8 | 432.8 | (858.5) | (3,774.5) | | | |

1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria

(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

Memo:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--|--|
| Crédito más depósitos | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 11,263.4 | 18,491.5 | 6,305.1 | (2,374.8) | (256.6) | 3,222.1 | 847.3 | 847.3 | 7,152.4 | 25,643.9 | | |
| SPNF | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 14,455.2 | 14,984.8 | 5,799.5 | (541.1) | 171.0 | 3,534.4 | 2,993.4 | 2,993.4 | 8,792.9 | 23,777.6 | | |
| Bancos y Financieras | (78.9) | 251.5 | (3,191.5) | 3,504.8 | 507.5 | (1,836.6) | (427.7) | (317.4) | (2,154.0) | (2,154.0) | (1,646.5) | 1,858.2 | | |
| Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.2 | (0.2) | 2.0 | (1.9) | 2.9 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 8.1 | | |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua