

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 24 de octubre 2023.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | I semestre | III trim   | Octubre   |           |           |         | 24        | IV sem    | Acum      | IV Trim    | II semestre | Ene-Oct |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|
|                                                                                                     |           |           |            |            |            | I sem     | II sem    | III sem   |         |           |           |           |            |             |         |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                               | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 23,388.6   | 16,648.4   | 73.0      | 1,214.6   | 1,663.4   | 229.7   | 1,157.4   | 4,108.4   | 4,108.4   | 20,756.8   | 44,145.5    |         |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 21,368.0   | 15,345.7   | 28.3      | 1,165.0   | 1,612.7   | 186.8   | 1,107.5   | 3,913.4   | 3,913.4   | 19,259.1   | 40,627.1    |         |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 2,095.1    | 1,323.1    | 44.7      | 49.6      | 51.2      | 43.0    | 49.9      | 195.4     | 195.4     | 1,518.5    | 3,613.6     |         |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (72.6)     | (20.3)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.5)     | 0.0     | 0.0       | (0.5)     | (0.5)     | (20.8)     | (93.4)      |         |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (1.9)       |         |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                               | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (27,561.6) | (16,724.3) | 731.1     | (1,448.8) | (2,221.4) | (503.0) | (693.5)   | (3,632.6) | (3,632.6) | (20,356.9) | (47,918.5)  |         |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (12,981.6) | (10,738.5) | 74.7      | 960.3     | (1,165.5) | 290.0   | 275.9     | 145.4     | 145.4     | (10,593.1) | (23,574.7)  |         |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (266.4)    | (410.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (410.6)    | (677.0)     |         |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                            | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (257.0)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (257.0)     |         |
| 2.1.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                   | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (0.1)      | (410.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (410.6)    | (410.7)     |         |
| 2.1.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)       |         |
| 2.1.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                 | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | (588.8)    | 783.8      | 1,036.3   | 394.3     | (829.0)   | 245.3   | (28.0)    | 573.5     | 573.5     | 1,357.3    | 768.5       |         |
| 2.1.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                     | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 0.0        | 440.3      | 1,284.8   | (25.0)    | (1,350.0) | 0.0     | 100.0     | 9.8       | 9.8       | 450.0      | 450.0       |         |
| 2.1.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                     | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (588.8)    | 343.5      | (248.5)   | 419.3     | 521.0     | 245.3   | (128.0)   | 563.8     | 563.8     | 907.3      | 318.5       |         |
| 2.1.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                    | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 100.7      | (113.1)    | (1.1)     | 1.7       | (0.5)     | (0.2)   | 1.8       | 2.0       | 2.0       | (111.2)    | (10.4)      |         |
| 2.1.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                    | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (10,108.6) | (9,896.6)  | 0.0       | (515.5)   | (596.0)   | 0.0     | (337.9)   | (1,449.3) | (1,449.3) | (11,345.9) | (21,454.5)  |         |
| 2.1.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                      | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | (1,199.3)  | (399.8)    | (900.4)   | 1,119.8   | 260.0     | 45.0    | 639.9     | 1,119.2   | 1,119.2   | 719.4      | (479.8)     |         |
| 2.1.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                       | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.5       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 10.5        |         |
| 2.1.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 257.0      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 257.0       |         |
| 2.1.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                               | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (1,186.9)  | (702.2)    | (60.0)    | (40.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (100.0)   | (100.0)   | (802.2)    | (1,989.0)   |         |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (15,280.5) | (6,231.0)  | 572.4     | (2,424.9) | (1,075.6) | (724.8) | (996.4)   | (3,924.5) | (3,924.5) | (10,155.6) | (25,436.0)  |         |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (6,210.1)  | 541.1     | (2,440.2) | (828.4)   | (624.5) | (1,148.5) | (3,876.0) | (3,876.0) | (10,086.1) | (25,337.2)  |         |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (2.0)      | 1.9        | (2.9)     | (2.0)     | (247.1)   | (100.3) | 151.7     | (100.3)   | (100.3)   | (98.5)     | (100.4)     |         |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | (27.3)     | (22.8)     | 33.9      | 17.2      | (0.9)     | (0.0)   | 0.3       | 50.5      | 50.5      | 27.7       | 0.5         |         |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | 0.0        | 0.3       | 0.1       | 0.8       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 1.3       | 1.3       | 1.3        | 1.2         |         |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 887.8      | 465.0      | 30.5      | 22.9      | 109.5     | 0.7     | 53.7      | 216.6     | 216.6     | 681.6      | 1,569.4     |         |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (149.1)    | (219.8)    | 53.4      | (7.1)     | (89.7)    | (68.9)  | (26.6)    | (70.0)    | (70.0)    | (289.8)    | (438.9)     |         |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                  | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | (4,172.9)  | (75.9)     | 804.1     | (234.2)   | (557.9)   | (273.3) | 463.9     | 475.8     | 475.8     | 399.9      | (3,773.0)   |         |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | (1,256.9)  | 1,215.3    | 3.7       | (40.6)    | 491.1     | (109.5) | (158.0)   | 296.3     | 296.3     | 1,511.6    | 254.7       |         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | (2,916.0)  | (1,291.2)  | 800.3     | (193.6)   | (1,049.0) | (163.7) | 621.9     | 179.6     | 179.6     | (1,111.6)  | (4,027.7)   |         |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |            |             |         |
| Memo:                                                                                               |           |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |            |             |         |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 18,491.5   | 6,305.1    | (2,374.8) | 2,241.6   | 2,953.6   | 643.3   | 402.8     | 3,223.3   | 3,223.3   | 9,528.4    | 28,019.9    |         |
| SPNF                                                                                                | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 14,984.8   | 5,799.5    | (541.1)   | 2,440.2   | 828.4     | 624.5   | 1,148.5   | 3,876.0   | 3,876.0   | 9,675.5    | 24,660.3    |         |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | 3,504.8    | 507.5      | (1,836.6) | (200.6)   | 1,878.0   | (81.5)  | (593.9)   | (753.1)   | (753.1)   | (245.6)    | 3,259.2     |         |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 2.0        | (1.9)      | 2.9       | 2.0       | 247.1     | 100.3   | (151.7)   | 100.3     | 100.3     | 98.5       | 100.4       |         |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua