

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de octubre 2023.

| Conceptos                                           | 2020                                       | 2021      | 2022       | I semestre | III trim   | Octubre   |           |           |  | 27      | IV sem    | Acum      | IV Trim   | II semestre | Ene-Oct    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                     |                                            |           |            |            |            | I sem     | II sem    | III sem   |  |         |           |           |           |             |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                               | 10,737.2                                   | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 23,388.6   | 16,648.4   | 73.0      | 1,214.6   | 1,663.4   |  | 3.1     | 1,435.7   | 4,386.7   | 4,386.7   | 21,035.2    | 44,423.8   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado     | 2,962.0                                    | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 21,368.0   | 15,345.7   | 28.3      | 1,165.0   | 1,612.7   |  | 3.1     | 1,152.3   | 3,958.3   | 3,958.3   | 19,304.0    | 40,671.9   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                      | 7,853.0                                    | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 2,095.1    | 1,323.1    | 44.7      | 49.6      | 51.2      |  | 0.0     | 283.5     | 429.0     | 429.0     | 1,752.0     | 3,847.2    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                    | (77.7)                                     | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (72.6)     | (20.3)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.5)     |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | (0.5)     | (0.5)     | (20.8)      | (93.4)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                         | 0.0                                        | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (1.9)      |
| 2.- Factores internos                               | (1,546.7)                                  | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (27,561.6) | (16,724.3) | 731.1     | (1,448.8) | (2,221.4) |  | 112.4   | (1,039.4) | (3,978.5) | (3,978.5) | (20,702.8)  | (48,264.4) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                   | (2,053.9)                                  | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (12,981.6) | (10,738.5) | 74.7      | 960.3     | (1,165.5) |  | (424.1) | (1,533.7) | (1,664.1) | (1,664.1) | (12,402.6)  | (25,384.2) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                | (451.7)                                    | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (266.4)    | (410.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (410.6)     | (677.0)    |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                            | 0.0                                        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.1.2- Bono bancario                            | (419.9)                                    | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (257.0)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (257.0)    |
| 2.1.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                   | (31.8)                                     | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (0.1)      | (410.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (410.6)     | (410.7)    |
| 2.1.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república     | 0.0                                        | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (9.3)      |
| 2.1.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (2,947.7)                                  | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | (588.8)    | 783.8      | 1,036.3   | 394.3     | (829.0)   |  | 170.0   | (523.8)   | 77.8      | 77.8      | 861.5       | 272.8      |
| 2.1.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                     | (3,027.8)                                  | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 0.0        | 440.3      | 1,284.8   | (25.0)    | (1,350.0) |  | (100.0) | (50.0)    | (140.3)   | (140.3)   | 300.0       | 300.0      |
| 2.1.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                     | 80.1                                       | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (588.8)    | 343.5      | (248.5)   | 419.3     | 521.0     |  | 270.0   | (473.8)   | 218.0     | 218.0     | 561.5       | (27.3)     |
| 2.1.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | (0.0)                                      | 2.4       | 26.6       | 100.7      | (113.1)    | (1.1)     | 1.7       | (0.5)     |  | 0.4     | 2.4       | 2.5       | 2.5       | (110.6)     | (9.9)      |
| 2.1.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                    | 666.2                                      | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 0.0                                        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0                                        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 0.0                                        | 0.0       | 0.4        | (10,108.6) | (9,896.6)  | 0.0       | (515.5)   | (596.0)   |  | (594.9) | (932.7)   | (2,044.2) | (2,044.2) | (11,940.8)  | (22,049.4) |
| 2.1.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas      | 300.0                                      | 0.0       | 0.0        | (1,199.3)  | (399.8)    | (900.4)   | 1,119.8   | 260.0     |  | 0.4     | (79.6)    | 399.8     | 399.8     | (0.0)       | (1,199.3)  |
| 2.1.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | (5.7)                                      | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.5       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 10.5       |
| 2.1.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                | 419.9                                      | 498.6     | 508.5      | 257.0      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 257.0      |
| 2.1.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0                                        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0                                        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno               | (34.9)                                     | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (1,186.9)  | (702.2)    | (60.0)    | (40.0)    | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | (100.0)   | (100.0)   | (802.2)     | (1,989.0)  |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                           | (28.6)                                     | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (15,280.5) | (6,231.0)  | 572.4     | (2,424.9) | (1,075.6) |  | 530.2   | 446.4     | (2,481.7) | (2,481.7) | (8,712.7)   | (23,993.2) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                | 5.3                                        | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (6,210.1)  | 541.1     | (2,440.2) | (828.4)   |  | 424.9   | 194.0     | (2,533.6) | (2,533.6) | (8,743.7)   | (23,994.8) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                           | (0.0)                                      | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (2.0)      | 1.9        | (2.9)     | (2.0)     | (247.1)   |  | 104.9   | 252.0     | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | 1.8         | (0.2)      |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                         | (34.4)                                     | (67.3)    | 48.0       | (27.3)     | (22.8)     | 33.9      | 17.2      | (0.9)     |  | 0.0     | (0.0)     | 50.2      | 50.2      | 27.4        | 0.2        |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos              | 0.6                                        | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | 0.0        | 0.3       | 0.1       | 0.8       |  | 0.4     | 0.4       | 1.7       | 1.7       | 1.7         | 1.6        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                        | 916.4                                      | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 887.8      | 465.0      | 30.5      | 22.9      | 109.5     |  | 0.4     | 55.1      | 218.1     | 218.1     | 683.0       | 1,570.8    |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                 | (380.6)                                    | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (149.1)    | (219.8)    | 53.4      | (7.1)     | (89.7)    |  | 5.9     | (7.3)     | (50.7)    | (50.7)    | (270.5)     | (419.6)    |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                  | 9,190.5                                    | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | (4,172.9)  | (75.9)     | 804.1     | (234.2)   | (557.9)   |  | 115.6   | 396.3     | 408.2     | 408.2     | 332.3       | (3,840.6)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                       | 6,830.2                                    | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | (1,256.9)  | 1,215.3    | 3.7       | (40.6)    | 491.1     |  | (113.4) | (603.7)   | (149.5)   | (149.5)   | 1,065.9     | (191.1)    |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                 | 2,360.3                                    | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | (2,916.0)  | (1,291.2)  | 800.3     | (193.6)   | (1,049.0) |  | 229.0   | 1,000.0   | 557.7     | 557.7     | (733.5)     | (3,649.5)  |
| 1/ :(+)                                             | significa expansión de la base monetaria   |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |  |         |           |           |           |             |            |
| (-)                                                 | significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |  |         |           |           |           |             |            |
| Memo:                                               |                                            |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |  |         |           |           |           |             |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                               | (535.8)                                    | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 18,491.5   | 6,305.1    | (2,374.8) | 2,241.6   | 2,953.6   |  | (928.8) | (922.2)   | 1,898.2   | 1,898.2   | 8,203.3     | 26,694.8   |
| SPNF                                                | (456.9)                                    | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 14,984.8   | 5,799.5    | (541.1)   | 2,440.2   | 828.4     |  | (424.9) | (194.0)   | 2,533.6   | 2,533.6   | 8,333.1     | 23,317.8   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                | (78.9)                                     | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | 3,504.8    | 507.5      | (1,836.6) | (200.6)   | 1,878.0   |  | (399.0) | (476.3)   | (635.4)   | (635.4)   | (128.0)     | 3,376.8    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                   | 0.0                                        | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 2.0        | (1.9)      | 2.9       | 2.0       | 247.1     |  | (104.9) | (252.0)   | 0.1       | 0.1       | (1.8)       | 0.2        |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua