

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 22 de noviembre 2023.

| Conceptos                                                 | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | I semestre | III trim   | Octubre   | Noviembre |           |           |           |           | IV Trim   | II semestre | Ene-Nov    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                           |           |           |            |            |            |           | I sem     | II sem    | 22        | III sem   | Acum      |           |             |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                     | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 23,388.6   | 16,648.4   | 4,434.5   | 1,442.9   | 1,419.6   | 270.8     | 728.7     | 3,591.3   | 8,025.8   | 24,674.2    | 48,062.8   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado           | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 21,368.0   | 15,345.7   | 3,978.4   | 1,321.2   | 1,411.7   | 109.0     | 548.4     | 3,281.3   | 7,259.7   | 22,605.4    | 43,973.3   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                            | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 2,095.1    | 1,323.1    | 456.6     | 121.7     | 7.9       | 162.1     | 181.3     | 310.9     | 767.6     | 2,090.6     | 4,185.8    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                          | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (72.6)     | (20.3)     | (0.5)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.3)     | (1.0)     | (1.0)     | (1.5)     | (21.8)      | (94.4)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                               | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (1.9)      |
| 2.- Factores internos                                     | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (27,561.6) | (16,724.3) | (4,584.9) | (974.5)   | (1,303.1) | 661.2     | 1,759.9   | (517.7)   | (5,102.7) | (21,827.0)  | (49,388.6) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                         | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (12,981.6) | (10,738.5) | (2,783.6) | 2,950.4   | (1,284.9) | (259.5)   | (996.4)   | 669.2     | (2,114.5) | (12,853.0)  | (25,834.6) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                      | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (266.4)    | (410.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (410.6)     | (677.0)    |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                  | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (257.0)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (257.0)    |
| 2.1.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                         | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (0.1)      | (410.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (410.6)     | (410.7)    |
| 2.1.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (9.3)      |
| 2.1.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/       | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | (588.8)    | 783.8      | (742.3)   | 920.0     | 152.3     | 241.0     | (340.0)   | 732.3     | (10.0)    | 773.8       | 185.0      |
| 2.1.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                           | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 0.0        | 440.3      | (90.3)    | 300.0     | (350.0)   | 150.0     | 0.0       | (50.0)    | (140.3)   | 300.0       | 300.0      |
| 2.1.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                           | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (588.8)    | 343.5      | (652.0)   | 620.0     | 502.3     | 91.0      | (340.0)   | 782.3     | 130.3     | 473.8       | (115.0)    |
| 2.1.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                          | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 100.7      | (113.1)    | 3.4       | (36.7)    | 91.3      | (0.6)     | (100.0)   | (45.4)    | (42.1)    | (155.2)     | (54.5)     |
| 2.1.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                          | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                               | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (10,108.6) | (9,896.6)  | (2,044.2) | (103.3)   | (88.6)    | 0.0       | 1,243.2   | 1,051.3   | (992.9)   | (10,889.4)  | (20,998.1) |
| 2.1.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas            | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | (1,199.3)  | (399.8)    | 99.4      | 240.0     | (1,439.7) | (499.9)   | (1,799.7) | (2,999.5) | (2,900.1) | (3,299.8)   | (4,499.1)  |
| 2.1.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/             | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.5       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 10.5       |
| 2.1.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                      | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 257.0      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 257.0      |
| 2.1.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)            | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                     | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (1,186.9)  | (702.2)    | (100.0)   | 1,930.5   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1,930.5   | 1,830.5   | 1,128.3     | (58.5)     |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                 | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (15,280.5) | (6,231.0)  | (1,960.3) | (4,034.0) | (87.1)    | 918.9     | 2,737.4   | (1,383.7) | (3,344.0) | (9,575.0)   | (24,855.5) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                      | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (6,210.1)  | (2,008.5) | (4,026.5) | (92.2)    | 1,050.1   | 2,863.3   | (1,255.4) | (3,263.8) | (9,473.9)   | (24,725.1) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                 | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (2.0)      | 1.9        | (0.9)     | (9.2)     | 4.3       | (131.3)   | (125.9)   | (130.7)   | (131.6)   | (129.8)     | (131.7)    |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                               | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | (27.3)     | (22.8)     | 50.1      | 1.2       | (0.2)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | 1.0       | 51.1      | 28.3        | 1.0        |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                    | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | 0.0        | (1.0)     | 0.4       | 0.9       | 0.0       | 0.1       | 1.4       | 0.4       | 0.5         | 0.4        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                              | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 887.8      | 465.0      | 213.5     | 36.6      | 84.3      | 2.6       | 18.4      | 139.3     | 352.8     | 817.8       | 1,705.6    |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                       | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (149.1)    | (219.8)    | (54.5)    | 72.5      | (15.5)    | (0.8)     | 0.5       | 57.5      | 3.0       | (216.8)     | (365.9)    |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                        | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | (4,172.9)  | (75.9)     | (150.4)   | 468.4     | 116.5     | 932.0     | 2,488.7   | 3,073.5   | 2,923.1   | 2,847.2     | (1,325.7)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                             | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | (1,256.9)  | 1,215.3    | 183.9     | 306.7     | 496.4     | 626.8     | 1,013.2   | 1,816.4   | 2,000.3   | 3,215.6     | 1,958.7    |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                       | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | (2,916.0)  | (1,291.2)  | (334.3)   | 161.7     | (380.0)   | 305.1     | 1,475.5   | 1,257.2   | 922.9     | (368.4)     | (3,284.4)  |
| 1/ :(+)<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Memo:                                                     |           |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                     | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 18,491.5   | 6,305.1    | 3,085.9   | 2,954.0   | 315.5     | (1,465.0) | (3,872.8) | (603.3)   | 2,482.6   | 8,787.7     | 27,279.2   |
| SPNF                                                      | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 14,984.8   | 5,799.5    | 2,008.5   | 4,026.5   | 92.2      | (1,050.1) | (2,863.3) | 1,255.4   | 3,263.8   | 9,063.3     | 24,048.1   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                      | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | 3,504.8    | 507.5      | 1,076.5   | (1,081.7) | 227.7     | (546.1)   | (1,135.5) | (1,989.4) | (912.9)   | (405.4)     | 3,099.4    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                         | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 2.0        | (1.9)      | 0.9       | 9.2       | (4.3)     | 131.3     | 125.9     | 130.7     | 131.6     | 129.8       | 131.7      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua