

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 07 de diciembre 2023.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | I semestre | III trim   | Octubre   | Noviembre | Diciembre |           |           | IV Trim   | II semestre | Ene-Dic    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                    |           |           |            |            |            |           |           | 07        | I sem     | Acum      |           |             |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 23,388.6   | 16,648.4   | 4,434.5   | 4,051.6   | 861.6     | 1,836.8   | 1,836.8   | 10,322.9  | 26,971.3    | 50,359.9   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 21,368.0   | 15,345.7   | 3,978.4   | 3,542.0   | 861.6     | 1,760.8   | 1,760.8   | 9,281.2   | 24,626.9    | 45,994.8   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 2,095.1    | 1,323.1    | 456.6     | 510.9     | 0.0       | 76.0      | 76.0      | 1,043.5   | 2,366.6     | 4,461.7    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (72.6)     | (20.3)     | (0.5)     | (1.3)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)     | (22.1)      | (94.8)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (1.9)      |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (27,561.6) | (16,724.3) | (4,584.9) | 439.9     | (382.5)   | 2,288.8   | 2,288.8   | (1,856.3) | (18,580.6)  | (46,142.2) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (12,981.6) | (10,738.5) | (2,783.6) | (990.4)   | 0.3       | 3,531.5   | 3,531.5   | (242.4)   | (10,981.0)  | (23,962.5) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (266.4)    | (410.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (410.6)     | (677.0)    |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                             | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (257.0)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (257.0)    |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (0.1)      | (410.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (410.6)     | (410.7)    |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (9.3)      |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | (588.8)    | 783.8      | (742.3)   | (1,270.3) | 0.0       | 1,340.0   | 1,340.0   | (672.5)   | 111.3       | (477.5)    |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 0.0        | 440.3      | (90.3)    | 250.0     | 0.0       | (150.0)   | (150.0)   | 9.8       | 450.0       | 450.0      |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (588.8)    | 343.5      | (652.0)   | (1,520.3) | 0.0       | 1,490.0   | 1,490.0   | (682.3)   | (338.8)     | (927.5)    |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 100.7      | (113.1)    | 3.4       | (45.2)    | 0.3       | 0.1       | 0.1       | (41.8)    | (154.9)     | (54.2)     |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (10,108.6) | (9,896.6)  | (2,044.2) | 1,693.7   | 0.0       | 389.7     | 389.7     | 39.2      | (9,857.4)   | (19,966.0) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                       | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | (1,199.3)  | (399.8)    | 99.4      | (3,299.4) | 0.0       | 1,801.8   | 1,801.8   | (1,398.2) | (1,798.0)   | (2,997.3)  |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.5       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.3       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.3       | 0.3         | 10.8       |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 257.0      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 257.0      |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (1,186.9)  | (702.2)    | (100.0)   | 1,930.5   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1,830.5   | 1,128.3     | (58.5)     |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (15,280.5) | (6,231.0)  | (1,960.3) | 1,202.3   | (383.8)   | (1,321.7) | (1,321.7) | (2,079.7) | (8,310.7)   | (23,591.1) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (15,251.1) | (6,210.1)  | (2,008.5) | 1,295.6   | (382.9)   | (1,415.6) | (1,415.6) | (2,128.5) | (8,338.6)   | (23,589.7) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (2.0)      | 1.9        | (0.9)     | (73.7)    | (1.1)     | 73.0      | 73.0      | (1.6)     | 0.3         | (1.7)      |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | (27.3)     | (22.8)     | 50.1      | (18.6)    | 0.2       | 19.5      | 19.5      | 51.0      | 28.2        | 0.9        |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | 0.0        | (1.0)     | (1.0)     | 0.0       | 1.4       | 1.4       | (0.6)     | (0.6)       | (0.7)      |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 887.8      | 465.0      | 213.5     | 160.8     | 2.5       | 143.7     | 143.7     | 518.0     | 983.0       | 1,870.7    |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (149.1)    | (219.8)    | (54.5)    | 67.2      | (1.5)     | (64.8)    | (64.8)    | (52.1)    | (271.9)     | (421.0)    |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | (4,172.9)  | (75.9)     | (150.4)   | 4,491.4   | 479.1     | 4,125.6   | 4,125.6   | 8,466.6   | 8,390.7     | 4,217.8    |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | (1,256.9)  | 1,215.3    | 183.9     | 4,774.3   | 152.8     | 2,804.6   | 2,804.6   | 7,762.8   | 8,978.1     | 7,721.2    |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | (2,916.0)  | (1,291.2)  | (334.3)   | (282.9)   | 326.3     | 1,321.0   | 1,321.0   | 703.9     | (587.4)     | (3,503.4)  |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Memo:                                                                                              |           |           |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 18,491.5   | 6,305.1    | 3,085.9   | 331.2     | 57.8      | (1,318.4) | (1,318.4) | 2,098.7   | 8,403.8     | 26,895.3   |
| SPNF                                                                                               | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 14,984.8   | 5,799.5    | 2,008.5   | (1,295.6) | 382.9     | 1,415.6   | 1,415.6   | 2,128.5   | 7,928.0     | 22,912.8   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | 3,504.8    | 507.5      | 1,076.5   | 1,553.1   | (326.3)   | (2,661.0) | (2,661.0) | (31.4)    | 476.1       | 3,980.9    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 2.0        | (1.9)      | 0.9       | 73.7      | 1.1       | (73.0)    | (73.0)    | 1.6       | (0.3)       | 1.7        |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua