

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 29 de abril 2024.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | 2023       | I Trimestre | Abril     |           |           |  | 29      | IV sem    | Acum      | II Trimestre | I Semestre |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|---------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|
|                                                                                                    |           |           |            |            |             | I sem     | II sem    | III sem   |  |         |           |           |              |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 19,309.5    | (472.0)   | 1,432.2   | 341.6     |  | 19.9    | 782.9     | 2,084.7   | 2,084.7      | 21,394.2   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 18,823.3    | 57.8      | 1,427.9   | 442.9     |  | 9.2     | 763.4     | 2,691.9   | 2,691.9      | 21,515.2   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 1,237.5     | 3.8       | 4.4       | 10.8      |  | 10.6    | 19.5      | 38.5      | 38.5         | 1,275.9    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | (751.3)     | (533.6)   | 0.0       | (112.1)   |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | (645.7)   | (645.7)      | (1,397.0)  |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (19,407.6)  | (2,590.6) | (1,471.7) | (995.6)   |  | (555.8) | (2,125.7) | (7,183.6) | (7,183.6)    | (26,591.2) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (10,076.8)  | (2,099.5) | 830.5     | (1,148.7) |  | (475.7) | (1,299.1) | (3,716.7) | (3,716.7)    | (13,793.5) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (0.4)       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | (0.4)      |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                             | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (0.4)       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | (0.4)      |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | 314.3      | 111.3       | (1,533.0) | 2,018.0   | (637.0)   |  | 116.0   | (695.5)   | (847.5)   | (847.5)      | (736.3)    |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 600.0      | 94.0        | (444.0)   | 400.0     | 122.0     |  | (50.0)  | (22.0)    | 56.0      | 56.0         | 150.0      |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (285.8)    | 17.3        | (1,089.0) | 1,618.0   | (759.0)   |  | 166.0   | (673.5)   | (903.5)   | (903.5)      | (886.3)    |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 38.0       | (171.1)     | 53.6      | (62.1)    | 114.5     |  | (6.4)   | (111.6)   | (5.7)     | (5.7)        | (176.7)    |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 83.2        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 83.2       |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (9,536.8)   | 0.0       | (685.4)   | (396.2)   |  | 0.0     | 47.9      | (1,033.7) | (1,033.7)    | (10,570.5) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/                                                    | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.1        | (179.8)     | (560.1)   | (379.9)   | (170.0)   |  | (585.3) | (479.9)   | (1,589.9) | (1,589.9)    | (1,769.7)  |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 515.3      | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |  | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (383.1)     | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (60.0)    |  | 0.0     | (60.0)    | (240.0)   | (240.0)      | (623.1)    |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (9,741.7)   | (548.6)   | (2,347.8) | 134.3     |  | (92.6)  | (879.9)   | (3,642.1) | (3,642.1)    | (13,383.8) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (9,771.1)   | (485.9)   | (2,317.5) | 290.7     |  | (60.0)  | (1,025.4) | (3,538.0) | (3,538.0)    | (13,309.1) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (0.4)      | 0.0         | (62.9)    | 32.1      | (211.4)   |  | (0.0)   | 233.4     | (8.8)     | (8.8)        | (8.8)      |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | 4.6        | 30.3        | (0.1)     | (62.6)    | 54.2      |  | (33.0)  | (88.4)    | (96.9)    | (96.9)       | (66.6)     |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (1.0)       | 0.3       | 0.2       | 0.7       |  | 0.4     | 0.5       | 1.6       | 1.6          | 0.6        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 443.7       | 21.9      | 27.7      | 11.4      |  | 1.1     | 52.7      | 113.7     | 113.7        | 557.5      |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | (32.9)      | 35.5      | 17.9      | 7.4       |  | 11.4    | 0.7       | 61.5      | 61.5         | 28.6       |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | (98.2)      | (3,062.6) | (39.5)    | (653.9)   |  | (536.0) | (1,342.8) | (5,098.9) | (5,098.9)    | (5,197.0)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | 2,456.2     | (1,094.2) | (1,827.7) | 250.0     |  | 324.6   | (388.9)   | (3,060.8) | (3,060.8)    | (604.6)    |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | (2,554.4)   | (1,968.5) | 1,788.3   | (903.9)   |  | (860.6) | (954.0)   | (2,038.1) | (2,038.1)    | (4,592.4)  |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |             |           |           |           |  |         |           |           |              |            |
| Memo:                                                                                              |           |           |            |            |             |           |           |           |  |         |           |           |              |            |
| Crédito más depósitos SPNF                                                                         | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 21,300.8   | 12,130.6    | 4,050.2   | (1,520.9) | 1,461.5   |  | 804.7   | 2,441.5   | 6,432.4   | 6,432.4      | 18,563.0   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 22,058.2   | 9,770.7     | 485.9     | 2,317.5   | (290.7)   |  | 60.0    | 1,025.4   | 3,538.0   | 3,538.0      | 13,308.7   |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | (757.8)    | 2,359.9     | 3,501.5   | (3,806.3) | 1,540.9   |  | 744.6   | 1,649.5   | 2,885.6   | 2,885.6      | 5,245.5    |
|                                                                                                    | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 0.4        | (0.0)       | 62.9      | (32.1)    | 211.4     |  | 0.0     | (233.4)   | 8.8       | 8.8          | 8.8        |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua