

Cuadro #4 :
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 27 de octubre 2022.

| Conceptos | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | I semestre | III trim | Octubre | | | | | | III trim | II semestre | Ene-Oct | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | I sem | II sem | III sem | 27 | IV sem | Acum | | | | |
| 1.- Factores externos | 5,892.8 | 10,737.2 | 12,096.4 | 8,077.2 | 2,782.0 | 301.8 | 154.7 | 98.0 | 67.2 | 117.5 | 671.9 | 671.9 | 3,453.9 | 11,531.0 | |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado | 2,131.9 | 2,962.0 | 5,856.5 | 6,202.6 | 1,769.8 | 227.9 | 5.8 | 31.6 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 273.4 | 273.4 | 2,043.2 | 8,245.8 | |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas | 3,896.4 | 7,853.0 | 6,408.0 | 1,951.0 | 1,020.6 | 73.8 | 148.9 | 66.3 | 67.2 | 109.5 | 398.5 | 398.5 | 1,419.1 | 3,370.1 | |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF | (133.6) | (77.7) | (162.2) | (75.8) | (8.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (8.4) | (84.2) |
| 1.4.- Otros | (1.8) | 0.0 | (6.0) | (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.7) |
| 2.- Factores internos | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (14,955.2) | (327.7) | (2,372.6) | 105.0 | 471.8 | (662.9) | (190.4) | (1,986.2) | (1,986.2) | (2,313.9) | (17,269.1) | |
| 2.1.- Crédito interno neto del BCN | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | (2,031.0) | (1,891.1) | (1,341.5) | (831.2) | 823.8 | (622.5) | (1,189.6) | (2,538.5) | (2,538.5) | (4,429.6) | (6,460.7) | |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero | (365.8) | (451.7) | (546.5) | (268.4) | (1.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.8) | (270.2) |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | (253.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (253.0) |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización | (22.0) | (31.8) | (47.9) | (15.4) | (1.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.8) | (17.2) |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 896.7 | 533.5 | (78.5) | 90.0 | (325.0) | (140.0) | (200.0) | (513.5) | (513.5) | 20.0 | 916.7 | |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | 11.7 | 28.5 | (28.5) | (125.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (153.5) | (153.5) | (125.0) | (113.3) | |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios | (350.0) | 80.1 | (1,240.0) | 885.0 | 505.0 | (50.0) | 215.0 | (325.0) | (140.0) | (200.0) | (360.0) | (360.0) | 145.0 | 1,030.0 | |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación | 3.6 | (0.0) | 2.4 | 2.5 | (0.0) | (2.5) | 2.9 | 1.0 | (102.6) | (3.9) | (2.5) | (2.5) | (2.5) | (0.1) | |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1,383.7) | 0.0 | (824.1) | (711.9) | 0.0 | (205.8) | (1,741.8) | (1,741.8) | (3,125.5) | (3,125.5) | |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 dia pagaderas en córdobas | (300.0) | 300.0 | 0.0 | (1,999.8) | (299.2) | (1,200.5) | (40.0) | 1,939.7 | (300.0) | (699.9) | (0.7) | (0.7) | (299.9) | (2,299.7) | |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/ | (1.5) | (5.7) | (3.6) | (3.3) | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | (2.7) | |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN | 343.8 | 419.9 | 498.6 | 253.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 253.0 |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno | 198.9 | (34.9) | (33.7) | (911.8) | (740.5) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (80.0) | (80.0) | (80.0) | (280.0) | (280.0) | (1,020.5) | (1,932.3) | |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN | 971.0 | (28.6) | (3,929.8) | (13,375.1) | 1,424.6 | (1,091.7) | 901.0 | (367.4) | (50.5) | 996.1 | 438.0 | 438.0 | 1,862.6 | (11,512.5) | |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero | 943.0 | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,307.9) | 1,354.2 | (1,147.2) | 909.2 | (367.7) | (50.4) | 996.0 | 390.4 | 390.4 | 1,744.6 | (11,563.3) | |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos | 1.4 | (0.0) | (0.2) | (0.2) | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones | 27.3 | (34.4) | (67.3) | (66.9) | 70.1 | 55.1 | (8.9) | 0.2 | (0.5) | (0.3) | 46.1 | 46.1 | 116.3 | 49.3 | |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.1) | (0.0) | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | 526.1 | 916.4 | 1,187.4 | 519.0 | 348.5 | 5.1 | 45.9 | 40.6 | 11.6 | 21.8 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 461.9 | 981.0 | |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | (594.5) | (380.6) | (236.4) | (68.2) | (209.6) | 55.4 | (10.8) | (25.2) | (1.4) | (18.6) | 0.9 | 0.9 | (208.8) | (276.9) | |
| 3.- Base monetaria | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | (6,878.1) | 2,454.3 | (2,070.8) | 259.6 | 569.8 | (595.7) | (72.9) | (1,314.3) | (1,314.3) | 1,140.0 | (5,738.1) | |
| 3.1.- Emisión | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | (4,401.2) | 541.6 | 179.6 | (406.4) | 477.9 | (168.7) | (304.2) | (53.2) | (53.2) | 488.4 | (3,912.8) | |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | (2,476.9) | 1,912.7 | (2,250.4) | 666.0 | 91.9 | (427.1) | 231.4 | (1,261.1) | (1,261.1) | 651.6 | (1,825.3) | |

1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria
(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

Memo:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Crédito más depósitos | 4,530.4 | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 14,619.8 | (1,754.2) | 3,476.0 | (1,665.3) | 600.8 | 617.5 | (1,027.4) | 1,384.2 | 1,384.2 | (370.0) | 14,249.8 |
| SPNF | (1,308.8) | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 13,039.5 | 469.4 | 1,147.2 | (909.2) | 367.7 | 50.4 | (996.0) | (390.4) | (390.4) | 79.0 | 13,118.5 |
| Bancos y Financieras | 5,840.5 | (78.9) | 251.5 | 1,580.1 | (2,223.3) | 2,328.9 | (756.0) | 233.1 | 567.1 | (31.4) | 1,774.6 | 1,774.6 | (448.7) | 1,131.4 |
| Banco Produzcamos | (1.4) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.0) | (0.3) | (0.1) |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXI-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua