

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 05 de septiembre 2024

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | 2023       | I Semestre | Julio     | Agosto    | Septiembre |           |           | III Trimestre | II Semestre | Ene-Ago    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                    |           |           |            |            |            |           |           | 05         | I sem     | Acum      |               |             |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 26,531.9   | (974.0)   | 2,466.7   | 6.4        | 693.6     | 693.6     | 2,186.3       | 2,186.3     | 28,718.2   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 27,324.7   | 1,557.4   | 2,231.1   | 2.4        | 560.8     | 560.8     | 4,349.2       | 4,349.2     | 31,673.9   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 1,712.3    | 498.9     | 236.1     | 4.0        | 132.8     | 132.8     | 867.8         | 867.8       | 2,580.1    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | (2,505.1)  | (3,030.3) | (0.5)     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | (3,030.8)     | (3,030.8)   | (5,535.8)  |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (30,805.2) | 3,322.3   | (3,784.6) | (336.8)    | (846.0)   | (846.0)   | (1,308.3)     | (1,308.3)   | (32,113.5) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (14,593.4) | (2,538.6) | (548.7)   | (218.8)    | 329.5     | 329.5     | (2,757.7)     | (2,757.7)   | (17,351.1) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (268.1)    | 0.0       | (0.8)     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.8)         | (0.8)       | (268.8)    |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                                                                            | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | (258.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | (258.3)    |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                                                                   | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (0.5)      | 0.0       | (0.8)     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.8)         | (0.8)       | (1.2)      |
| 2.1.1.4.- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | (9.3)      |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | 314.3      | (98.0)     | (1,263.8) | 87.5      | 139.3      | 692.3     | 692.3     | (484.0)       | (484.0)     | (582.0)    |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 600.0      | 125.0      | (660.0)   | 80.0      | 0.0        | (145.0)   | (145.0)   | (725.0)       | (725.0)     | (600.0)    |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (223.0)    | (603.8)   | 7.5       | 139.3      | 837.3     | 837.3     | 241.0         | 241.0       | 18.0       |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 38.0       | (159.2)    | 21.7      | (7.5)     | 1.9        | 2.4       | 2.4       | 16.6          | 16.6        | (142.5)    |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 83.2       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 83.2       |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (13,136.3) | (156.8)   | (872.9)   | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1,029.7)     | (1,029.7)   | (14,166.0) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/                                                    | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.1        | (80.0)     | (899.7)   | 484.9     | (300.0)    | (305.1)   | (305.1)   | (719.9)       | (719.9)     | (799.9)    |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 515.3      | 258.3      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 258.3      |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (1,193.4)  | (240.0)   | (240.0)   | (60.0)     | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (540.0)       | (540.0)     | (1,733.4)  |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (17,804.6) | 5,034.7   | (3,924.9) | (120.5)    | (1,290.1) | (1,290.1) | (180.3)       | (180.3)     | (17,984.9) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (17,760.5) | 5,010.4   | (3,865.6) | (52.3)     | (1,058.9) | (1,058.9) | 85.8          | 85.8        | (17,674.7) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (0.4)      | (0.3)      | (5.3)     | 5.7       | (68.2)     | (311.5)   | (311.5)   | (311.1)       | (311.1)     | (311.4)    |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | 4.6        | (43.6)     | 29.6      | (65.0)    | 0.0        | 80.0      | 80.0      | 44.6          | 44.6        | 1.0        |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (0.2)      | 0.1       | (0.0)     | 0.0        | 0.3       | 0.3       | 0.4           | 0.4         | 0.2        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 803.7      | 898.7     | 759.6     | 1.0        | 6.3       | 6.3       | 1,664.6       | 1,664.6     | 2,468.3    |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | 789.2      | (72.7)    | (70.5)    | 1.4        | 108.3     | 108.3     | (34.9)        | (34.9)      | 754.3      |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | (4,273.3)  | 2,348.3   | (1,317.9) | (330.4)    | (152.4)   | (152.4)   | 878.0         | 878.0       | (3,395.3)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | (1,696.9)  | 973.4     | (659.0)   | 12.5       | 398.5     | 398.5     | 713.0         | 713.0       | (983.9)    |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | (2,576.4)  | 1,374.8   | (658.9)   | (342.9)    | (551.0)   | (551.0)   | 165.0         | 165.0       | (2,411.4)  |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |            |           |           |            |           |           |               |             |            |
| Memo:                                                                                              |           |           |            |            |            |           |           |            |           |           |               |             |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 21,300.8   | 20,084.0   | (5,116.1) | 4,430.5   | 324.1      | 1,229.1   | 1,229.1   | 543.5         | 543.5       | 20,627.5   |
| SPNF                                                                                               | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 22,058.2   | 17,492.5   | (5,010.4) | 3,864.8   | 52.3       | 1,058.9   | 1,058.9   | (86.6)        | (86.6)      | 17,405.9   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | (757.8)    | 2,591.2    | (111.1)   | 571.4     | 203.6      | (141.3)   | (141.3)   | 319.0         | 319.0       | 2,910.2    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 0.4        | 0.3        | 5.3       | (5.7)     | 68.2       | 311.5     | 311.5     | 311.1         | 311.1       | 311.4      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua