

**Cuadro #4 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(Flujo en millones de córdobas) al 14 de noviembre 2024

| Conceptos                                         | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | 2023       | I Semestre | III trim  | Octubre   | Noviembre |         |           | IV Trim   | II Semestre | Ene-Nov   |            |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|
|                                                   |           |           |            |            |            |           |           | I sem     | 14      | II sem    |           |             |           | Acum       |
| 1.- Factores externos                             | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 26,531.9   | 3,503.7   | (3,602.2) | 48.6      | 30.5    | 79.1      | 127.7     | (3,474.5)   | 29.2      | 26,561.1   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 27,324.7   | 5,470.8   | 675.8     | 18.5      | 2.0     | 16.9      | 35.4      | 711.2       | 6,182.0   | 33,506.7   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 1,712.3    | 1,063.7   | 280.4     | 30.1      | 28.4    | 62.1      | 92.2      | 372.6       | 1,436.3   | 3,148.6    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | (2,505.1)  | (3,030.9) | (4,558.4) | 0.0       | 0.1     | 0.2       | 0.2       | (4,558.3)   | (7,589.1) | (10,094.2) |
| 1.4.- Otros                                       | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.- Factores internos                             | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (30,805.2) | (2,239.3) | 2,647.8   | 1,025.0   | 502.1   | (393.8)   | 631.1     | 3,278.9     | 1,039.7   | (29,765.5) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                 | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (14,593.4) | (5,518.5) | (1,184.7) | 4,924.2   | (75.0)  | (3,786.1) | 1,138.1   | (46.6)      | (5,565.0) | (20,158.4) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (268.1)    | (0.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (0.8)     | (268.8)    |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                           | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | (258.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | (258.3)    |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                  | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (0.5)      | (0.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (0.8)     | (1.2)      |
| 2.1.1.4.- Bono de cumplimiento de la república    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | (9.3)      |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | 314.3      | (98.0)     | (1,735.3) | (2,051.5) | 3,374.5   | 1,020.0 | (2,835.0) | 539.5     | (1,512.0)   | (3,247.3) | (3,345.3)  |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                     | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 600.0      | 125.0      | (615.0)   | 40.0      | (150.0)   | 0.0     | 0.0       | (150.0)   | (110.0)     | (725.0)   | (600.0)    |
| 2.1.2.2.- Depósitos monetarios                    | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (223.0)    | (1,120.3) | (2,091.5) | 3,524.5   | 1,020.0 | (2,835.0) | 689.5     | (1,402.0)   | (2,522.3) | (2,745.3)  |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 38.0       | (159.2)    | 17.9      | 406.1     | (396.1)   | (195.1) | 3.1       | (392.9)   | 13.1        | 31.1      | (128.1)    |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                    | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 83.2       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 83.2       |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (13,136.3) | (2,018.1) | 1,260.6   | 127.8     | 0.0     | 4,035.0   | 4,162.8   | 5,423.4     | 3,405.3   | (9,731.1)  |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/   | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.1        | (80.0)     | (1,019.9) | (759.9)   | (110.0)   | (899.9) | (4,989.2) | (5,099.2) | (5,859.0)   | (6,878.9) | (6,958.8)  |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 515.3      | 258.3      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 258.3      |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno               | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (1,193.4)  | (762.4)   | (40.0)    | 1,928.0   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 1,928.0   | 1,888.0     | 1,125.5   | (67.8)     |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (17,804.6) | 1,362.8   | 3,514.7   | (3,965.0) | 571.2   | 3,026.6   | (938.4)   | 2,576.3     | 3,939.1   | (13,865.5) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (17,760.5) | 1,344.5   | 3,523.4   | (3,914.3) | 620.8   | 2,978.0   | (936.4)   | 2,587.1     | 3,931.6   | (13,829.0) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                         | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (0.4)      | (0.3)      | 0.1       | (6.0)     | (71.1)    | (0.0)   | 77.2      | 6.2       | 0.2         | 0.3       | (0.1)      |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | 4.6        | (43.6)     | 18.1      | (1.6)     | 20.0      | (50.0)  | (29.6)    | (9.6)     | (11.2)      | 7.0       | (36.6)     |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (0.2)      | 0.1       | (1.2)     | 0.4       | 0.4     | 1.0       | 1.4       | 0.2         | 0.3       | 0.1        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 803.7      | 1,955.3   | 213.0     | 26.9      | 3.1     | 434.2     | 461.1     | 674.1       | 2,629.3   | 3,433.0    |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | 789.2      | (38.9)    | 104.8     | 38.9      | 2.7     | (68.6)    | (29.7)    | 75.1        | 36.2      | 825.4      |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | (4,273.3)  | 1,264.4   | (954.4)   | 1,073.6   | 532.5   | (314.7)   | 758.9     | (195.6)     | 1,068.8   | (3,204.4)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | (1,696.9)  | 981.0     | 631.7     | 320.7     | 236.1   | 4.4       | 325.1     | 956.7       | 1,937.7   | 240.8      |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | (2,576.4)  | 283.4     | (1,586.1) | 752.9     | 296.5   | (319.1)   | 433.8     | (1,152.3)   | (868.9)   | (3,445.2)  |

1/ :(+/-) significa expansión de la base monetaria

(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

|                       |         |         |           |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |          |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Memo:                 |         |         |           |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |          |
| Crédito más depósitos | (535.8) | 3,567.3 | 11,263.4  | 21,300.8 | 20,084.0 | 106.5     | 120.1     | (142.0)   | (1,937.3) | 98.9      | (43.2)  | 77.0      | 183.5     | 20,267.5 |
| SPNF                  | (456.9) | 3,315.6 | 14,455.2  | 22,058.2 | 17,492.5 | (1,345.2) | (3,523.4) | 3,914.3   | (620.8)   | (2,978.0) | 936.4   | (2,587.1) | (3,932.3) | 13,560.1 |
| Bancos y Financieras  | (78.9)  | 251.5   | (3,191.5) | (757.8)  | 2,591.2  | 1,451.8   | 3,637.6   | (4,127.4) | (1,316.5) | 3,154.1   | (973.3) | 2,664.3   | 4,116.1   | 6,707.3  |
| Banco Produzcamos     | 0.0     | 0.2     | (0.2)     | 0.4      | 0.3      | (0.1)     | 6.0       | 71.1      | 0.0       | (77.2)    | (6.2)   | (0.2)     | (0.3)     | 0.1      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua