

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 14 de marzo 2025

| Conceptos                                                | 2022              | 2023              | 2024              | Enero            | Febrero          | Marzo            |                  |              |              |                  | I trim            |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                                                          |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  | I sem            | II sem           | 14           | III sem      | Acum             |                   |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                             | <b>17,857.1</b>   | <b>51,749.7</b>   | <b>24,603.7</b>   | <b>202.7</b>     | <b>3,593.3</b>   | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>1,884.7</b>   | <b>3.9</b>   | <b>3.9</b>   | <b>1,888.6</b>   | <b>5,684.6</b>    |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado          | 13,299.4          | 46,583.9          | 32,520.6          | 22.8             | 3,465.4          | 0.0              | 1,870.4          | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1,871.5          | 5,359.7           |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                           | 4,642.6           | 5,301.1           | 3,618.8           | 180.4            | 141.6            | 0.0              | 14.3             | 2.8          | 2.8          | 17.1             | 339.1             |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                         | (84.2)            | (133.5)           | (11,535.6)        | (0.5)            | (13.7)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | (14.2)            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                              | (0.7)             | (1.9)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                             | <b>(11,779.1)</b> | <b>(45,231.0)</b> | <b>(11,114.4)</b> | <b>(5,695.6)</b> | <b>(4,047.4)</b> | <b>(1,628.0)</b> | <b>(1,810.8)</b> | <b>222.8</b> | <b>222.8</b> | <b>(3,216.1)</b> | <b>(12,959.0)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                        | 499.0             | (23,785.3)        | (10,829.3)        | 1,008.6          | (1,893.9)        | 3,232.1          | (115.5)          | 27.0         | 27.0         | 3,143.6          | 2,258.3           |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (534.8)           | (935.4)           | (527.2)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                 | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                   | (508.5)           | (515.3)           | (516.7)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                          | (26.3)            | (410.8)           | (1.2)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república            | 0.0               | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/        | 536.7             | 314.3             | (1,187.0)         | 1,008.8          | (2,089.5)        | 3,183.5          | (1,034.0)        | 80.0         | 80.0         | 2,229.5          | 1,148.8           |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                            | (113.3)           | 600.0             | (377.8)           | 447.8            | (670.0)          | 700.0            | 350.0            | 130.0        | 130.0        | 1,180.0          | 957.8             |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                            | 650.0             | (285.8)           | (809.3)           | 561.0            | (1,419.5)        | 2,483.5          | (1,384.0)        | (50.0)       | (50.0)       | 1,049.5          | 191.0             |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                           | 26.6              | 38.0              | (96.2)            | 17.7             | 0.5              | (1.0)            | 2.4              | 40.2         | 40.2         | 41.6             | 59.7              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 83.2              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                 | 0.4               | (23,669.8)        | (8,736.6)         | (112.8)          | 794.8            | (0.0)            | (333.8)          | 6.8          | 6.8          | (327.0)          | 355.1             |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/          | 0.0               | 0.1               | (794.6)           | 94.9             | (599.7)          | 49.6             | 1,249.8          | (100.0)      | (100.0)      | 1,199.5          | 694.7             |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/              | (2.7)             | 10.8              | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                       | 508.5             | 515.3             | 516.7             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)            | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                      | (35.8)            | (58.5)            | (87.5)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                | (13,116.8)        | (22,989.3)        | (5,025.2)         | (6,847.4)        | (2,557.4)        | (4,949.1)        | (1,800.2)        | 189.2        | 189.2        | (6,560.1)        | (15,964.9)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (13,164.5)        | (22,993.7)        | (5,022.8)         | (6,864.3)        | (2,541.5)        | (4,904.5)        | (1,843.1)        | 198.9        | 198.9        | (6,548.7)        | (15,954.6)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                | 0.2               | (0.4)             | (0.1)             | 0.0              | 0.1              | (44.8)           | 34.9             | (0.1)        | (0.1)        | (10.0)           | (9.9)             |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                              | 48.0              | 4.6               | (2.3)             | 16.8             | (15.0)           | (0.0)            | 7.5              | (10.0)       | (10.0)       | (2.5)            | (0.7)             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                   | (0.4)             | 0.2               | (0.0)             | 0.0              | (0.9)            | 0.3              | 0.4              | 0.3          | 0.3          | 1.0              | 0.2               |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                             | 1,281.0           | 2,071.3           | 3,952.7           | 137.9            | 553.0            | 6.7              | 113.7            | 78.1         | 78.1         | 198.5            | 889.4             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                      | (442.3)           | (489.6)           | 787.4             | 5.4              | (149.1)          | 82.2             | (8.7)            | (71.6)       | (71.6)       | 2.0              | (141.7)           |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                | <b>6,078.0</b>    | <b>6,518.6</b>    | <b>13,489.4</b>   | <b>(5,492.8)</b> | <b>(454.1)</b>   | <b>(1,628.0)</b> | <b>73.9</b>      | <b>226.7</b> | <b>226.7</b> | <b>(1,327.5)</b> | <b>(7,274.4)</b>  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                            | 3,200.3           | 6,075.1           | 9,697.2           | (588.5)          | (1,181.5)        | (115.4)          | (273.9)          | 220.3        | 220.3        | (169.0)          | (1,939.0)         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                      | 2,877.7           | 443.5             | 3,792.2           | (4,904.3)        | 727.4            | (1,512.6)        | 347.7            | 6.4          | 6.4          | (1,158.4)        | (5,335.4)         |
| <b>1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |              |              |                  |                   |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>    |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |              |              |                  |                   |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                             |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |              |              |                  |                   |
| Crédito más depósitos                                    | 11,263.4          | 21,300.8          | 1,807.3           | 10,759.9         | 3,903.5          | 3,278.4          | 2,494.5          | (285.3)      | (285.3)      | 5,487.6          | 20,151.0          |
| SPNF                                                     | 14,455.2          | 22,058.2          | 4,495.6           | 6,864.3          | 2,541.5          | 4,904.5          | 1,843.1          | (198.9)      | (198.9)      | 6,548.7          | 15,954.6          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                     | (3,191.5)         | (757.8)           | (2,688.3)         | 3,895.6          | 1,362.1          | (1,670.9)        | 686.3            | (86.4)       | (86.4)       | (1,071.1)        | 4,186.6           |
| Banco Produzcamos                                        | (0.2)             | 0.4               | 0.1               | (0.0)            | (0.1)            | 44.8             | (34.9)           | 0.1          | 0.1          | 10.0             | 9.9               |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/ : Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua