

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujos en millones de córdobas) al 31 de octubre 2022

| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | I semestre | III trim | Octubre | | | | | | | | IV trim | II semestre | Ene-Oct |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|
| Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217 | | | | | | I sem | II sem | III sem | 31 | IV sem | Acum. | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas | 7,579.4 | 17,596.8 | 22,654.5 | 10,538.2 | (2,025.9) | 249.1 | (289.3) | 1,387.6 | 132.4 | 744.7 | 2,092.2 | 2,092.2 | 66.3 | 10,604.5 | | |
| I.- RNA en millones de dólares | 228.8 | 512.4 | 644.1 | 293.8 | (56.5) | 6.9 | (8.1) | 38.7 | 3.7 | 20.8 | 58.3 | 58.3 | 1.8 | 295.6 | | |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/ | 136.3 | 814.5 | 834.6 | 301.9 | (104.7) | (44.9) | (9.4) | (11.5) | 2.1 | 25.2 | (40.6) | (40.6) | (145.3) | 156.6 | | |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/ | 169.6 | 865.0 | 881.1 | 323.9 | (92.7) | (44.9) | (9.4) | (6.5) | 2.1 | 25.2 | (35.6) | (35.6) | (128.3) | 195.6 | | |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera | 154.6 | (114.7) | (107.5) | 110.9 | (57.6) | 74.9 | 26.1 | (23.9) | 8.5 | 1.4 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 21.0 | 131.9 | | |
| I.4.- FOGADE | (17.3) | (10.4) | (10.3) | (5.9) | (3.5) | (0.1) | (0.2) | (0.1) | (0.9) | (1.1) | (1.4) | (1.4) | (4.9) | (10.9) | | |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/ | 54.9 | (343.6) | (71.8) | (108.9) | 34.6 | 0.0 | (59.2) | 53.7 | 0.0 | 27.7 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 56.8 | (52.0) | | |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/ | (57.0) | 42.5 | (48.0) | (26.5) | 61.5 | (23.0) | 34.5 | 15.5 | (6.0) | (32.5) | (5.5) | (5.5) | 56.0 | 29.5 | | |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME | (67.6) | 67.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/ | (8.5) | 6.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | |
| II.- Activos internos netos | (3,796.1) | (10,983.5) | (15,866.7) | (15,894.4) | 2,291.8 | 139.3 | (396.0) | (487.4) | 410.4 | (901.4) | (1,645.5) | (1,645.5) | 646.3 | (15,248.1) | | |
| I.- Sector público no financiero | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (18,248.5) | 4,591.4 | (1,128.1) | 1,061.7 | (1,751.2) | (96.8) | 868.6 | (949.0) | (949.0) | 3,642.5 | (14,606.1) | | |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto) | (1,529.3) | (8,331.4) | (4,411.7) | (18,248.5) | 4,591.4 | (1,128.1) | 1,061.7 | (1,751.2) | (96.8) | 868.6 | (949.0) | (949.0) | 3,642.5 | (14,606.1) | | |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos | (365.8) | (451.7) | (545.5) | (268.4) | (1.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.8) | (270.2) | |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios | (343.8) | (419.9) | (498.6) | (253.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (253.0) | |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización | (22.0) | (31.8) | (46.9) | (15.4) | (1.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1.8) | (17.2) | |
| 1.1.1.4 - Títulos y Valores del gobierno | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos | (1,359.6) | (7,818.4) | (3,832.4) | (17,068.4) | 5,333.8 | (1,068.1) | 1,121.7 | (1,671.2) | (96.8) | 948.6 | (669.0) | (669.0) | 4,664.8 | (12,403.6) | | |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional | 943.0 | 5.3 | (3,862.1) | (13,307.9) | 1,354.2 | (1,147.2) | 909.2 | (367.7) | (58.3) | 1,374.5 | 768.8 | 768.8 | 2,123.1 | (11,184.8) | | |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera | (2,302.6) | (7,823.6) | 29.7 | (3,760.5) | 3,979.5 | 79.1 | 212.4 | (1,303.5) | (38.4) | (425.8) | (1,437.8) | (1,437.8) | 2,541.7 | (1,218.8) | | |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo | 196.1 | (61.3) | (33.8) | (911.8) | (740.5) | (60.0) | (60.0) | (80.0) | 0.0 | (80.0) | (280.0) | (280.0) | (1,020.5) | (1,932.3) | | |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto) | (7.8) | (184.2) | 32.1 | (66.5) | 66.5 | 55.4 | (9.2) | 0.1 | (95.4) | (92.0) | (45.7) | (45.7) | 20.8 | (45.6) | | |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto | (6,472.4) | (4,818.2) | (2,247.5) | 2,420.9 | (1,726.3) | 2,450.2 | (851.3) | (9.7) | 1,329.1 | 61.3 | 1,650.6 | 1,650.6 | (75.7) | 2,345.2 | | |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero | (5,245.1) | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 896.7 | 533.5 | (78.5) | 90.0 | (325.0) | 225.0 | (90.0) | (403.5) | (403.5) | 130.0 | 1,026.7 | | |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/ | (5,245.1) | (2,907.8) | (1,126.8) | 896.7 | 533.5 | (78.5) | 90.0 | (325.0) | 225.0 | (90.0) | (403.5) | (403.5) | 130.0 | 1,026.7 | | |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios | (4,895.1) | (3,027.8) | 113.3 | 11.7 | 28.5 | (28.5) | (125.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (153.5) | (153.5) | (125.0) | (113.3) | | |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios | (350.0) | 120.0 | (1,240.0) | 885.0 | 505.0 | (50.0) | 215.0 | (325.0) | 225.0 | (90.0) | (250.0) | (250.0) | 255.0 | 1,140.0 | | |
| 3.1.2- Banco Producamos (neto) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Producamos | 1.4 | 0.1 | (0.4) | (0.1) | (71.4) | 71.6 | 0.0 | (16.2) | 0.1 | 16.4 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | | |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional | (70.9) | (2,360.3) | (875.2) | 2,476.9 | (1,912.7) | 2,250.4 | (666.0) | (91.9) | 1,057.2 | 635.8 | 2,128.2 | 2,128.2 | 215.6 | 2,692.4 | | |
| 3.4- Flotante cámara compensación | 0.0 | (0.0) | (0.0) | 2.5 | (0.0) | (2.5) | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | (0.9) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | | |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales | (490.9) | (216.9) | (245.0) | (955.0) | (275.7) | 208.9 | (278.8) | 422.3 | 48.4 | (498.3) | (145.9) | (145.9) | (421.6) | (1,376.6) | | |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos | (0.6) | 0.6 | (0.2) | (0.1) | (0.0) | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | (2.1) | (1.7) | (0.6) | (0.6) | (0.6) | (0.7) | | |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN | (666.2) | 666.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos | 3,624.3 | 716.9 | 495.0 | (1,750.1) | (1,682.3) | (1,200.5) | (864.1) | 1,227.8 | (750.8) | (1,666.2) | (2,503.0) | (2,503.0) | (4,185.3) | (5,935.4) | | |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados | 3,624.3 | 716.9 | 495.0 | (1,750.1) | (1,682.3) | (1,200.5) | (864.1) | 1,227.8 | (750.8) | (1,666.2) | (2,503.0) | (2,503.0) | (4,185.3) | (5,935.4) | | |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas | 3,581.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | (1,383.7) | 0.0 | (824.1) | (711.9) | 0.0 | 433.5 | (1,102.5) | (1,102.5) | (2,486.2) | (2,486.2) | | |
| 4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/ | (300.0) | 300.0 | 0.0 | (1,999.8) | (299.2) | (1,200.5) | (40.0) | 1,939.7 | (750.8) | (2,099.7) | (1,400.5) | (1,400.5) | (1,699.7) | (3,699.4) | | |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios | 343.8 | 419.9 | 498.6 | 253.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 253.0 | |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas. | (1.5) | (3.0) | (3.6) | (3.3) | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | (2.7) | |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo | 829.6 | 1,003.1 | (11,368.1) | 557.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 557.0 | |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal | (516.3) | 686.9 | 1,293.7 | 490.4 | 405.8 | (10.1) | 37.8 | 52.1 | (1.4) | 26.8 | 106.6 | 106.6 | 512.4 | 1,002.8 | | |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos | 275.6 | (56.6) | 339.8 | 702.3 | 636.6 | (27.6) | 229.1 | (6.6) | 25.6 | (99.9) | 95.0 | 95.0 | 731.6 | 1,433.9 | | |
| III.- Numerario | 3,783.3 | 6,613.3 | 6,787.8 | (5,356.2) | 265.9 | 388.4 | (685.2) | 900.2 | 542.8 | (156.7) | 446.7 | 446.7 | 712.7 | (4,643.6) | | |
| Memo: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.- Base monetaria | 4,345.0 | 9,190.5 | 7,908.0 | (6,878.1) | 2,454.3 | (2,070.8) | 259.6 | 569.8 | (562.8) | (294.2) | (1,535.6) | (1,535.6) | 918.7 | (5,959.4) | | |
| 8.1- Emisión | 4,274.1 | 6,830.2 | 7,032.8 | (4,401.2) | 541.6 | 179.6 | (406.4) | 477.9 | 494.4 | 341.6 | 592.6 | 592.6 | 1,134.2 | (3,267.0) | | |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales | 70.9 | 2,360.3 | 875.2 | (2,476.9) | 1,912.7 | (2,250.4) | 666.0 | 91.9 | (1,057.2) | (635.8) | (2,128.2) | (2,128.2) | (215.6) | (2,692.4) | | |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua